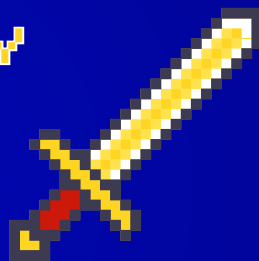




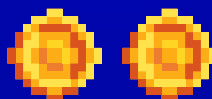
Yeshua adonay cancino gomez
ingles
my event

YESHUA'S 16TH

BIRTHDAY



17TH



6PM

NOVEMBER 2025

SUNDAY

THEME : MINECRAFT

