



## Synoptic table

***Student's Name: ADRIANA GUADALUPE MENDOZA HERRERA***

***Topic: Food, countables and uncountables, some/any, adverbs of frequency and can of ability.***

***Parcial: I.***

***Teacher's name: ALEJANDRA VIDAL ESCANDON***

***Quarter: 2<sup>st</sup> Grade.***

# FOOD



The following images show the types of food.

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## Countable and uncountables

**Countable :** They can be singular or plural

An apple / some apples

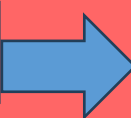
**Uncountable:** They are always singular ( coffee, milk, money, pasta)





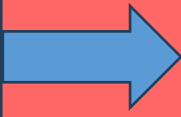
## Some / any

**Some affirmative**



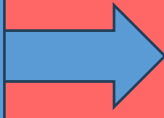
1 I've got some potatoes  
2 we have some fruit.

**Any negative**



1 I haven't got any potatoes  
2 we don't have any fruit

**Interrogative**



1 Have you got any potatoes?  
2 Do we have any fruit?

English Grammar A - An - Some - Any Woodward ENGLISH

**A / AN + singular countable nouns**

**A** + CONSONANT SOUND    There is **a** bottle on the table.

**AN** + VOWEL SOUND        There is **an** apple on the table.

**SOME / ANY + plural countable nouns & uncountable nouns**

**+** affirmative    **SOME**    There is **some** cheese in the fridge.

**-** negative        **ANY**    There isn't **any** cheese in the fridge.

**?** questions \*    **ANY**    Is there **any** cheese in the fridge?

		Countable SINGULAR	Countable PLURAL	UNCOUNTABLE
<b>+</b>	affirmative	<b>A / AN</b>	<b>SOME</b>	<b>SOME</b>
<b>-</b>	negative	<b>A / AN</b>	<b>ANY</b>	<b>ANY</b>
<b>?</b>	questions *	<b>A / AN</b>	<b>ANY</b>	<b>ANY</b>

**\* EXCEPTIONS**


			Countable PLURAL	UNCOUNTABLE
<b>?</b>	questions 1. offer	Would you like some ... ?	<b>SOME</b>	<b>SOME</b>
<b>?</b>	questions 2. ask for	Can I ... some ... ?	<b>SOME</b>	<b>SOME</b>
<b>?</b>	questions 3. suggest	Why don't we ... some ... ?	<b>SOME</b>	<b>SOME</b>

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## Adverbs of frequency

### Adverbs of Frequency

100% **Always** - I always brush my teeth before bed.  
**Usually/Normally** - I usually wake up at 7:30.  
**Often** - I often travel to the beach during the summer.  
**Sometimes** - I sometimes go to bed late.  
**Occasionally** - I occasionally buy things online.  
**Hardly ever/Seldom** - I hardly ever cook fish.  
0% **Never** - I never eat liver.


**The English Bug**  
[www.theenglishbug.com](http://www.theenglishbug.com)

Below are the following images

### ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY

test-english.com

100%	<b>ALWAYS</b>	You are <b>always</b> late.
90%	<b>USUALLY</b>	We <b>usually</b> go to the cinema on Sunday.
70%	<b>OFTEN</b>	He <b>often</b> cooks pasta.
50%	<b>SOMETIMES</b>	We <b>sometimes</b> order pizza for dinner.
10%	<b>HARDLY EVER RARELY</b>	She <b>hardly ever</b> smiles.
0%	<b>NEVER</b>	They are <b>never</b> at home when we call.

#### WORD ORDER

POSITIVE	SUBJECT	FREQUENCY ADVERB	VERB	He <b>often</b> <b>cooks</b> pasta.
	SUBJECT	BE	FREQUENCY ADVERB	You <b>are</b> <b>always</b> late.
QUESTION	AUXILIARY	SUBJECT	FREQUENCY ADVERB	Are you <b>always</b> late? Does he <b>often</b> cook?

**⚠ Use NEVER and HARDLY EVER with positive verbs**

<p><b>✗</b> He isn't never late.</p> <p><b>✓</b> He is never late.</p>	<p><b>✗</b> They don't hardly ever go to the library.</p> <p><b>✓</b> They hardly ever go to the library.</p>
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## Can for ability

# CAN - CANNOT

USES OF CAN

Simple Present Tense



**1. ability or possibility**  
- I can swim.

**2. permission**  
- You can use my pen.

**CAN + VERB\*** \*Base form of the infinitive

He can speak English. ✓

He can speaks English. ✗ No S

He can to speak English. ✗ No TO

AFFIRMATIVE

NEGATIVE

SINGULAR	I	can	speaking English.	I	can't	speaking French.	
	You	can	riding a bike.	You	can't	riding a horse.	
	He	can	driving a car.	He	can't	driving a truck.	
	She	can	playing the guitar.	She	can't	playing the piano.	
	It	can	swim.	It	can't	fly.	
PLURAL	We	can	play football.	We	can't	play tennis.	
	You	can	see the stars.	You	can't	see germs.	
	They	can	dance.	They	can't	sing.	

QUESTIONS

**+** Affirmative They **can** speak Spanish.

**?** Question **Can** they speak Spanish?

Short Answer Yes, they can. / No, they can't.

CONTRACTION

**can't = cannot**

He *can't* sing.  
= He *cannot* sing.

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Grammar: Modal Verbs

# CAN for Abilities

## SUB + CAN + VERB BASE

### AFFIRMATIVE

I **can** help you with that!  
 You **can** pick up the item at the store.  
 He **can** make a payment online.  
 She **can** exchange the item.  
 It **can** save you time and money.  
 We **can** speak English and French.  
 They **can** pay their bill on the 5th.

### NEGATIVE

I **can't** connect to the Internet.  
 You **can't** use your phone here.  
 He **can't** go to your wedding.  
 She **can't** speak French.  
 It **can't** be used under water.  
 We **can't** accept your offer.  
 They **can't** play soccer in the office.

## CAN + SUB + VERB BASE?

### QUESTIONS



**Can** I use my phone here?  
**Can** you open the door please? \*  
**Can** he work from home?  
**Can** she use Excel?  
**Can** it connect to WiFi?  
**Can** we write on the board?  
**Can** they speak two languages?

### ANSWERS

**Yes, I can.\***      **No, I can't.**  
**Yes, you can.**      **No, you can't.**  
**Yes, he can.**      **No, he can't.**  
**Yes, she can.**      **No, she can't.**  
**Yes, it can.**      **No, it can't.**  
**Yes, we can.**      **No, we can't.**  
**Yes, they can.**      **No, they can't.**

\*For second person questions, answer Yes, I can. / No, I can't.