



**Mi Universidad**

**Topics.**

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# TOPICS OF THE UNIT. ENGLISH I.



## The Verb "to be"

This verb is used to express the verbs Ser/estar in Spanish. It adopts 3 forms: Is, Are and Am. That accompany the personal pronouns of English: I with Am, He, She, It with Is, and We, you, They with Are.

For the verb be we have 3 structures; Positive, Negative and Interrogative examples.

### Positive.

• Subject + Verb "to be" + Complement.

Example: I am student.

### Negative.

Subject + Verb "to be" + not + Complement.

Example: I am not a student.

### Interrogative:

Verb "to be" + Subject + complement + ?

Example: Are you a student

## Possessive Adjectives.

They serve us to indicate who or what has something, or to talk about relationships between people.

The possessive adjectives are: My, you, His, Hers, Its, Yours, our and Their.

### Examples:

- My house is very beautiful
- Her jeans are in the basement.

## Article "a" and "an"

We use "a" when the next word begins with a consonant or with u and eu, when they are pronounced as you. We use "an" when the next word begins with a vowel (a, e, i, o, u) or mute h.

### Examples:

- a boy. • an apple.
- a car. • an elephant.
- a helicopter.

# TOPICS OF THE UNIT. PART 2.



Use of this and these/  
It and they.

"This" and "These" are demonstratives used to indicate objects close to the speaker. "It" and "They" are pronouns, it refers to a singular thing, while they refers to plural things

Example:

- This is my book
- These are my books.
- It is raining.



Prepositions of place.

Preposition of place show the position of something, Common ones include "in", "on", "under", "next to", and "between", "behind", "near", "far", "in front of".

Example: "I'm standing in line behind your brother".  
"Can you see if the keys are inside the drawers".

