



UDS

Mi Universidad

Student's name: Martha Laura Rueda Gómez

Topic: Class notes.

Partial: 1

Subject: English I

Teacher's name: Alejandra Vidal Escandón

Degree: Social work.

Quarter: 1st grade Pichucalco, Chiapas; November 11, 2024.

INGLES

first class

Verb to be	Verbo ser/estar
am	soy/estoy
are	eres/estás
is	es/está
is	es/está
is	es/está
are	somos/estamos
are	son/están
are	son/están
are	son/están

@sponglis_

The verb be

The verb "to be" in English is used to express the verbs "ser" or "estar."

Personal pronouns in affirmative, negative, short questions.

Personal pronouns are I, he, she, it, we, they, you.

PERSONAL PRONOUNS (los pronombres personales)	
I /aɪ/	YO
YOU /juː/	TÚ
HE /hiː/	ÉL
SHE /ʃiː/	ELLA
IT /ɪt/	ESO
THEY /deɪ/	ELLOS
YOU /juː/	USTEDES
WE /wiː/	NOSOTROS

Affirmative Pronouns.

Affirmative pronouns allow us to replace the subject of a sentence to designate people, animals or things.

Examples

Subject + **verb** + complement

I **am** katya.
 You **are** a student.
 He **is** my brother.
 She **is** a nurse.
 It **is** a chair.
 We **are** the champions.
 Your **are** estudents.
 The **are** friends.

ORACIONES AFIRMATIVAS	
	I am peruvian. celebralia.com/ingles
	You are a doctor.
	She is happy.
	We are at home.
	You are students.
	They are my brothers.

I → **Am**
 He
 Shi
 IT → **Is**

We
 You
 They → **Are**

In affirmative sentences, indefinite pronouns are used to describe an indefinite quantity.

INGLES

first class

Negative form.

I am not ----- I'm not
He is not ----- He isn't
She is not ----- She isn't
It is not ----- it's not
We are not ----- We aren't
You are not ----- You aren't
They are not ----- They aren't

123dialogues.com   123dialogues

Negative (Negativo / Négatif)

→ Contraction

I	am not	→ I'm not		
you	are not	→ you're not	you	aren't
he	is not	→ he's not	he	isn't
she	is not	→ she's not	she	isn't
it	is not	→ it's not	it	isn't
we	are not	→ we're not	we	aren't
you	are not	→ you're not	you	aren't
they	are not	→ they're not	they	aren't

(ello / él / ella) no es / il / elle n'est pas

Examples.

Subject + Verb + Not + Complement.

1. She **does not** write poetry in her free time.
2. We **do not** attend church every Sunday.
3. The kids **do not** play in the park after school.
4. He **does not** study for his exams every night.
5. I **do not** practice yoga to relieve stress.
6. The clock **does not** stop ticking away the seconds.
7. They **do not** eat lunch together every day.
8. The trees **do not** provide shade on a hot day.
9. We **do not** listen to music while we exercise.
10. She **does not** take a nap in the afternoon.

Interogative Form.

Examples.

Subject + Verb + Not + Complement.

Who:

"Who called you?", "Who is coming to the party?"

What:

"What did you say?", "What do you want for dinner?"

Which:

"Which car did you buy?", "Which shirt do you like better?"

Whose:

"Whose computer is this?", "Whose book did you read?"

Short answers.

Examples.

Am I katia?

yes, you are.

No, you arent

Are you a student?

yes, I am

No i'm not

Is he my broter?

Yes, he is

No, he isn't

ENGLISH

INGLES

Second class.

SUBJECT PRONOUN		POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVE	
I	I have a shirt.	MY	My shirt is green.
YOU	You have a book.	YOUR	Your book is new.
HE	He has a pillow.	HIS	His pillow is soft.
SHE	She has a dog.	HER	Her dog is small.
IT	It has a bone.	ITS	Its bone is old.
WE	We have a bird.	OUR	Our bird is noisy.
YOU	You have a house.	YOUR	Your house is big.
THEY	They have a car.	THEIR	Their car is slow.

YOUR = Possessive Adjective
 - You need to bring your dictionary.
YOU'RE = You are (contraction)
 - You're an excellent student.

ITS = Possessive Adjective
 - The dog played with its ball.
IT'S = It is (contraction)
 - It's very hot right now.

possessive adjectives.

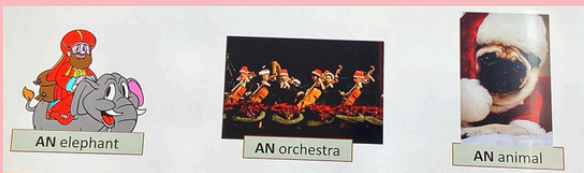
Possessive adjectives are his, them, etc. because when it does not have an apostrophe (ts's) it is a possessive adjective.

Articles /a/an.

The grammatical articles of composition in English are used in plural.



We use A with nouns that begin with a consonant sound.



And we use AN with nouns that begin with vowel sounds.

The demonstratives.

In singular.

This
este/esta
This is my marker

That
ese/esa
That is my book

In plural.

These
Estos/estas
These are my marks

Those
esos/esas
Those are my book

Singular	 This is an apple.	 That is an apple.
Plural	 These are apples.	 Those are apples.

Singular
 ↓
This
 ↓
It Is (It's)

Plural
 ↓
These
 ↓
They are (They're)

Prepositions of place in English



BIBLIOGRAFIA.

Note of classes in the notebook.

[https://www.google.com/search?q=posiciones+de+lugar+ingles&sca_esv=2c272caab9e83ec0&udm=2&biw=1366&bih=581&sxsrf=ADLYWIKR8XXzaYuYVwKjFBP9lvaZMIHZRw%3A1731276948166&ei=IDAxZ7juCY3nwN4PtN_QqAk&ved=0ahUKEwi4iIOc5dKJAxWNM9AFHbQvFJUQ4dUDCBA&uact=5&oq=posiciones+de+lugar+ingles&gs_lp=EgNpbWciGnBvc2ljaW9uZXMGZGUgbHVnYXlgaW5nbGVzMgYQABgHGB4yBxAAGIAEGAoyBxAAGIAEGAoyBxAAGIAEGAoyBxAAGIAEGAoyBxAAGIAEGAoyBxAAGIAEGAoyBxAAGIAEGAoyBxAAGIAEGApIrrjtQ_QNYmjVvAXgAkAEmAHIBqABk0CqAQ0wLjQuOC40LjEuNC4yuAEDyAEA-AEBmAIHoALMCsICChAAGIAEGEMYigXCAg0QABiABBixAxDGloFwgIIEAAYgAQYsQPCAggQABgHGAgYHpgDAIlgGAZIHBEuMi40oAebdA&scIent=img#vhid=i6OqLJu3IsaZ_M&vssid=mosaic](https://www.google.com/search?q=posiciones+de+lugar+ingles&sca_esv=2c272caab9e83ec0&udm=2&biw=1366&bih=581&sxsrf=ADLYWIKR8XXzaYuYVwKjFBP9lvaZMIHZRw%3A1731276948166&ei=IDAxZ7juCY3nwN4PtN_QqAk&ved=0ahUKEwi4iIOc5dKJAxWNM9AFHbQvFJUQ4dUDCBA&uact=5&oq=posiciones+de+lugar+ingles&gs_lp=EgNpbWciGnBvc2ljaW9uZXMGZGUgbHVnYXlgaW5nbGVzMgYQABgHGB4yBxAAGIAEGAoyBxAAGIAEGAoyBxAAGIAEGAoyBxAAGIAEGAoyBxAAGIAEGAoyBxAAGIAEGAoyBxAAGIAEGApIrrjtQ_QNYmjVvAXgAkAEmAHIBqABk0CqAQ0wLjQuOC40LjEuNC4yuAEDyAEA-AEBmAIHoALMCsICChAAGIAEGEMYigXCAg0QABiABBixAxDGloFwgIIEAAYgAQYsQPCAggQABgHGAgYHpgDAIlgGAZIHBEuMi40oAebdA&scIent=img#vhid=i6OqLJu3IsaZ_M&vssid=mosaic)

https://www.google.com/search?sca_esv=2c272caab9e83ec0&sxsrf=ADLYWII0KVfbNIG-xZPuK2C6G-ZtYq8YkQ:1731276941174&q=singular+y+plural+en+ingles&udm=2&fbs=AEQNm0CbCVgAZ5mWEJDg6aoPvcBgWizR0-0aFOH11Sb5tINhd3zC4y7ZXTSrvvSBSNjw8fVX3G3tS3bGsQqEBBxb6Hy8elugYXWKVW16_Sw2dhxH6_A2u8dTR_ejg-lVOsSwqt71JELMJ1Cwjzu70wamqRqMHkEh8fWNz6pQtKEoOglgNjmetAPrKSjDygeBLXzdavrfeiE8eSfmTZlzi3i5aCfgo0Q&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwjwqNiY5dKJAxV76ckDhVnzDbgQtKgLegQIEhAB&biw=1366&bih=581&dpr=1#imgcr=9MVsMqm0GZgp2M&imgdii=V_DDbDAdpCcBpM

