



**CUADRO SINÓPTICO, QUALITIES AND  
DEFECTOS OF BREEDS**



**NOMBRE:**

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**CARRERA:**

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# Qualities and defects of breeds

## LEONBERGER

- physical constitution { well proportioned in spite of its size { QUALITIES { Fond of its owner, highly intelligent.
- main physical defects { Head resembling a St. Bernard; tail curled over the back; white markings on the coat { DEFECTS { Wary of strangers, cannot bear to be chained up.

## ST. BERNARD

- physical constitution { Sturdy, strong and muscular { QUALITIES { Docile, faithful, courageous and generous.
- main physical defects { Sway back; tail curled over the back; curly or excessively long coat or lack of white. { DEFECTS { Sometimes irritable in hot climates.

## NEWFOUNDLAND AND LANDSEER

- physical constitution { Elegant in appearance, agile in movement. { QUALITIES { Faithful and courageous.
- main physical defects { Sway back; weak loins; tail curved over the back in action; cow hocks; presence of dew claws; feet turning outwards. { DEFECTS { None.

## PYRENEAN MOUNTAIN DOG

- physical constitution { Strong and muscular. { QUALITIES { Gentle, calm, affectionate, courageous.
- main physical defects { Excessively heavy head; pronounced stop; round, prominent eyes; undershot jaw; cow hocks; absence of two sets of dew claws at the back. { DEFECTS { None.

## BOXER

- physical constitution { Strong and hardy. Agile in movement, proud of bearing. { QUALITIES { Obedient and intelligent, easy to train.
- main physical defects { Heavy appearance; light nose; light eyes; low showing; tongue and feet; tail set low; white marking on the coat; covering more than one third of the total surface area. { DEFECTS { Wary of strangers.

## DOBERMANN

- physical constitution { Elegant and lithe in build, well muscled. { QUALITIES { Intelligent, lively, courageous, faithful easy to train.
- main physical defects { Heavy appearance; excessively large head; pronounced stop; light eyes; overshot or undershot jaw; presence of dewlap; uneven texture; unrounded ears; white markings on the chest; no markings on the chest defined. { DEFECTS { Reacts aggressively to provocation.

## SCHNAUZER

- physical constitution { Strong and hardy, compact in build. { QUALITIES { Lively, faithful, easily trainable.
- main physical defects { Wrinkles on the forehead; light eyes; undershot jaw; presence of dewlap; cow hocks; wavy coat; atypical colouring. { DEFECTS { Sometimes restless and dangerous with strangers.

## GREAT DANE

- physical constitution { Strong and elegant, proud of bearing. { QUALITIES { Obedient and faithful to its owner, docile and even tempered.
- main physical defects { Sluggish muscles; missing teeth; overshot or undershot jaw; eyes low; short ears; presence of dewlap; every hair; incorrect colour; white tail; colour not conforming to the standard. { DEFECTS { Suspicious of strangers.

## HOUAWART

- physical constitution { Strong and hardy { QUALITIES { Intelligent and obedient.
- main physical defects { Undershot or overshot jaw; ears wide apart; sway back; hind legs not well angled; tail curled over the back; curly coat. { DEFECTS { Retains its happy-go lucky puppy temperament too long.

## ROTTWEILLER

- physical constitution { Strong but of rather heavy build. { QUALITIES { Intelligent, faithful to its owner. Aggressive and dangerous.
- main physical defects { Long muzzle with excessively drooping lips; narrow skull; light eyes; light build; thin tail. { DEFECTS { Aggressive and dangerous with strangers. Good guard dog, even used by the

# bibliografía

1. <https://www.canva.com/design/DAGSorqMo14/vinkPo5rp6S1qj6dvTDw7g/edit>

2. Chapou Videgaray, Adriana; et al. Curso de Comprensión de lectura para Medicina Veterinaria y Zootecnia. UNAM. Página 16 del Manual (página 20 del PDF).