

# GERUND SPELLING RULES → ING

Ando  
Endo  
Iendo

## Rule 1

- Verbs that end in "e" delete the "e" and add "ing"

Examples:

Make →

write → Writing

Dance → Dancing

## Rule 2

- Verbs that end in "ie" delete "ie" and add "ying"

Examples:

Lie → Lying

Die → Dying

Tie → Tying

## Rule 3

- One-syllable verbs that end in one vowel and one consonant. Double the consonant and add "ing".

Examples:

\*Swim → Swimming

\*stop → stopping

\*Run → Running

## Rule 4

- IF the verb ends in two consonant don't double the consonant!

Examples

\*Work → Working

\*help → Helping

\*Wash → Washing

Handwritten scribble with circled numbers 1, 2, 3 and date 26/02/24

## Rule 5

- IF the verb ends in two vowels and one consonant don't double the consonant.

Examples:

\*Need → Needing

\*Wait → Waiting

\*speak → speaking

## Rule 6

Two or more syllables

- IF the last syllables is not stressed, don't double consonant.

Example:

\*Happen → happening

\*visit → visiting

\*Remember → Remembering

## Rule 7

Two or more syllables.

- IF the last syllables is stressed. = double the last consonant.

Example:

\*Begin → Beginning

\*Prefer → Preferring

\*Forget → Forgetting

\*Ei verbo pasa igual a su forma base.

## Rule 8

- IF the verb ends in "y" or "w" don't double the consonant.

Example:

\*Enjoy → enjoying

\*Blow → Blowing

\*study → studying

\*Snow → snowing

Lorenzo

# ESTRUCTURE

26/02/2023

Positive

Subject + Aux. Verb + Gerund + Complement  
was/were

Negative

subject + Aux. Verb + not + Gerund + Complement  
was/were

INTERROGATIVE

Aux. Verb + Subject + Gerund + Complement + ?  
was/were

## EXAMPLE

⊕ I was trying to understand the content of the last class.

⊖ She wasn't doing her homework when you went to the mall.

⊙ Were you playing videogames when I left the house?