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UDS

### 1 Negative statements and yes/no questions with be

- ▶ Use *be* + *not* to form negative statements: Ana **isn't** a student. (NOT: Ana is ne a student.)
- ▶ *You* is a singular and a plural pronoun: Are **you** from Rio? Yes, I am./Yes, we a

### A Unscramble the words to write negative statements.

- in California / not / New York City / is  
New York City is not in California.
- London / not / from / we're  
We're not from London
- not / you and Tim / in my class / are  
are in my class not you and tim
- is / my first language / Spanish / not  
is not my first language Spanish
- from / my mother / not / is / Seoul  
is not my mother from seoul
- my keys / not / are / they  
they are not my keys

### B Complete the conversations.

- A: Are you and your family from Mexico?  
B: No, we are not. We are from Guatemala.
- A: Is your first language English?  
B: Yes, it is. My parents are from Australia.
- A: are Kenji and his friend Japanese?  
B: Yes, they are. But they are in the U.S. now.
- A: are my mother and I late?  
B: No, you are not. you are early!

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2.2.- Where are they from?

**WHERE ARE THEY FROM?**

A Where are these people from? Check (✓) your guesses.



- Penelope Cruz**
- Mexico
  - France
  - Spain



- Robert Pattinson**
- the U.S.
  - the U.K.
  - Canada



- Haru Nomura**
- South Korea
  - Japan
  - China



- Cate Blanchett**
- Australia
  - New Zealand
  - South Africa



- Javier Hernández**
- Brazil
  - Mexico
  - Chile

34/95



B **PAIR WORK** Compare your guesses. Then check your answers at the bottom of the page.

- A: Is Penelope Cruz from Mexico?  
 B: No, she's not.  
 A: Is she from France?

Answers: 1. Spain 2. the U.K. 3. Japan 4. Australia 5. Mexico

**CONVERSATION** *He's cute.*

⊙ Listen and practice.

- Emma: Who's that?  
 Jill: He's my brother.  
 Emma: Wow! He's cute. What's his name?  
 Jill: James. We call him Jim.  
 Emma: Oh, how old is he?  
 Jill: He's twenty-one years old.  
 Emma: What's he like? Is he nice?  
 Jill: Yes, he is - and he's very smart, too!  
 Emma: And who's that?  
 Jill: My sister Tammy. She's only twelve.  
 She's the baby of the family.



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## 2.4.- Wh-questions with be

### Wh-questions with be

**What's your name?**

My name is Jill.

**Where are you from?**

I'm from Canada.

**How are you today?**

I'm just fine.

**Who's that?**

He's my brother.

**How old is he?**

He's twenty-one.

**What's he like?**

He's very nice.

Who's = Who is

**Who are they?**

They're my classmates.

**Where are they from?**

They're from Rio.

**What's Rio like?**

It's very beautiful.

**A** Complete the conversations with Wh-questions.  
Then practice with a partner.

1. A: Look! Who's that ?

B: Oh, he's a new student.

A: What is his name ?

B: I think his name is Ming.

A: Ming? Where is he from ?

B: He's from China.

2. A: Serhat, Where are you from ?

B: I'm from Turkey - from Istanbul.

A: What's he like ?

B: Istanbul is very old and beautiful.

A: Who's that ?

B: My last name is Erdogan.

3. A: Hi, John. How are you today ?

B: I'm just fine. My friend Teresa is here  
this week - from Argentina.

A: Oh, cool. What's she like ?

B: She's really friendly.

A: How old is she ?

B: She's twenty-eight years old.





2.2.- Negative and Questions with be

Negative statements and yes/no questions with be

I'm **not** from New York.  
 You're **not** late.  
 She's **not** from Russia.  
 He's **not** from Italy.  
 It's **not** English.  
 We're **not** from Japan.  
 You're **not** early.  
 They're **not** in Mexico.

Are you from California?  
 Am I early?  
 Is she from Brazil?  
 Is he from Chile?  
 Is it Korean?  
 Are you from China?  
 Are we late?  
 Are they in Canada?

I am.	I'm	not.
you are.	you're	not.
she is.	she's	not.
Yes, he is.	No, he's	not.
it is.	it's	not.
we are.	we're	not.
you are.	you're	not.
they are.	they're	not.

We're = We are

A Complete the conversations. Then practice with a partner.

- A: Hiroshi, are you and Maiko from Japan?  
 B: Yes, we are.  
 A: Oh? are you from Tokyo?  
 B: No, are not. are from Kyoto.
- A: is Laura from the U.S.?  
 B: No, is not. She's from the U.K.  
 A: is she from London?  
 B: Yes, she is. But her parents are from Italy. are not from the U.K. originally.  
 A: is Laura's first language Italian?  
 B: No, is not. are English.
- A: are Selina and Carlos from Mexico?  
 B: No, are not. are from Brazil.  
 A: are you from Brazil, too?  
 B: No, are not. I'm from Peru.  
 A: So, is your first language Spanish?  
 B: Yes, it is.



B Match the questions with the answers. Then practice with a partner.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. Are you and your family from Canada? <u>d</u> | <del>x</del> No, he's not. He's from Singapore.   |
| 2. Is your first language English? <u>c</u>      | <del>x</del> Yes, she is. She's from California.  |
| 3. Are you Japanese? <u>e</u>                    | <del>x</del> No, it's not. It's Japanese.         |
| 4. Is Mr. Ho from Hong Kong? <u>a</u>            | <del>x</del> No, we're not. We're from Australia. |
| 5. Is your mother from the U.S.? <u>b</u>        | <del>x</del> Yes, we are. We're from Kyoto.       |

C PAIR WORK Write five questions like the ones in part B. Then ask and answer your questions with a partner.

2 Wh-questions with **be**

- ▶ Use *what* to ask about things. Use *where* to ask about places. Use *Who* to ask about people. Use *What... like?* to ask for a description.
- ▶ Use *how* to ask for a description: **How are** you today? Use *How old* to ask about age: **How old** is he?
- ▶ In answers about age, you can use only the number or the number + *years old*.  
He's 18. OR He's 18 years old.

Complete the questions with *how*, *what*, *where*, or *who*. Then match the question with the answers.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. .... <i>Who</i> ..... is that? .... <i>d</i> .... | g. We're from Thailand - from Bangkok. |
| 2. .... is her name? .... <i>c</i> ....              | b. She's 16.                           |
| 3. .... is she like? .... <i>e</i> ....              | h. Her name is Nittaya.                |
| 4. .... old is she? .... <i>b</i> ....               | d. She's my sister.                    |
| 5. .... is your family from? .... <i>a</i> ....      | e. It's really beautiful.              |
| 6. .... is Bangkok like? .... <i>f</i> ....          | f. She's a little shy.                 |

**WORD POWER** Descriptions

A Listen and practice.



- |                 |              |            |             |         |
|-----------------|--------------|------------|-------------|---------|
| a. pretty       | d. talkative | g. serious | j. tall     | m. thin |
| b. handsome     | e. quiet     | h. shy     | k. friendly |         |
| c. good-looking | f. funny     | i. short   | l. heavy    |         |