

UNIT II. WHERE ARE YOU FROM?

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2.1.- Cities and Countries

1 SNAPSHOT

Listen and practice.

The Ten Largest Cities in the World



(based on population in the metropolitan area)

Cities

1. Tokyo
2. Seoul
3. Mexico City
4. New York City
5. Mumbai
6. Jakarta
7. São Paulo
8. Delhi
9. Osaka
10. Shanghai

Countries

- a. Brazil
- b. China
- c. India
- d. Indonesia
- e. Japan
- f. Mexico
- g. South Korea
- h. the U.S.

Source: www.worldfacts.com

Match the cities with the countries. Then check your answers at the bottom of the Snapshot. What other large cities are in each country? What large cities are in your country?

2 CONVERSATION Are you from Seoul?

Listen and practice.

Tim: Are you from California, Jessica?

Jessica: Well, my family is in California now, but we're from South Korea originally.

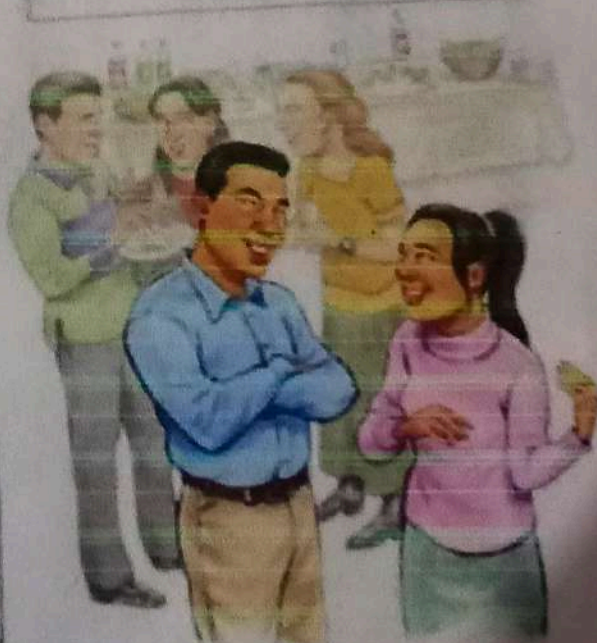
Tim: Oh, my mother is Korean - from Seoul! Are you from Seoul?

Jessica: No, we're not. We're from Daejeon.

Tim: So is your first language Korean?

Jessica: Yes, it is.

WELCOME NEW STUDENTS



Listen to Jessica and Tim talk to Tony, Natasha, and Monique. Check (✓) True or False.

True False

1. Tony is from Italy. True False
2. Natasha is from New York. True False
3. Monique's first language is English. True False

2.2.- Negative and Questions with be

Negative statements and yes/no questions with be

I'm not from New York.	Are you from California?	I am .	I'm not .
You're not late.	Am I early?	you are	you're not
She's not from Russia.	Is she from Brazil?	she is	she's not
He's not from Italy.	Is he from Chile?	Yes, he is	No, he's not
It's not English.	Is it Korean?	it is	it's not
We're not from Japan.	Are you from China?	we are	we're not
You're not early.	Are we late?	you are	you're not
They're not in Mexico.	Are they in Canada?	they are	they're not

We're = We are

A Complete the conversations. Then practice with a partner.

- A: Hiroshi, are you and Maiko from Japan?
 B: Yes, we are from Japan.
 A: Oh? are you from Tokyo?
 B: No, I'm not. I'm not from Kyoto.
- A: is it Laura from the U.S.?
 B: No, she's not. She's from the U.K.
 A: is she from London?
 B: Yes, she is. But her parents are from Italy. They're not from the U.K. originally.
 A: is Laura's first language Italian?
 B: No, it's not. is English.
- A: is it Selina and Carlos from Mexico?
 B: No, they're not. They are from Brazil.
 A: Are you from Brazil, too?
 B: No, I'm not. I'm from Peru.
 A: So, Are your first language Spanish?
 B: Yes, it is.



B Match the questions with the answers. Then practice with a partner.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. Are you and your family from Canada? <u>d</u> | a. No, he's not. He's from Singapore. |
| 2. Is your first language English? <u>c</u> | - b. Yes, she is. She's from California. |
| 3. Are you Japanese? <u>a</u> | - c. No, it's not. It's Japanese. |
| 4. Is Mr. Ho from Hong Kong? <u>e</u> | - d. No, we're not. We're from Australia. |
| 5. Is your mother from the U.S.? <u>b</u> | - e. Yes, we are. We're from Kyoto. |

C PAIR WORK Write five questions like the ones in part B. Then ask and answer your questions with a partner.

1 Negative statements and yes/no questions with be

- ▶ Use *be + not* to form negative statements: Ana **isn't** a student. (not: ~~Ana is not a student.~~)
- ▶ *You* is a singular and a plural pronoun: Are **you** from Rio? Yes, I am./Yes, **we** are

A Unscramble the words to write negative statements.

1. in California / not / New York City / is
New York City is not in California.
2. London / not / from / we're
we're not from London
3. not / you and Tim / in my class / are
not are you and Tim in my class
4. is / my first language / Spanish / not
not is my first language Spanish
5. from / my mother / not / is / Seoul
not is my mother from Seoul
6. my keys / not / are / they
not are they my keys

B Complete the conversations.

1. A: Are you and your family from Mexico?
B: No, we're not. We're from Guatemala.
2. A: Are your first language English?
B: Yes, it is. My parents and I are from Australia.
3. A: Are Kenji and his friend Japanese?
B: Yes, they are. But they live in the U.S. now.
4. A: is my mother and I late?
B: No, not. they arrived early!

2.2.- Where are they from?

WHERE ARE THEY FROM?

A Where are these people from? Check (✓) your guesses.



Penelope Cruz

- Mexico
- France
- Spain

Robert Pattinson

- the U.S.
- the U.K.
- Canada

Haru Nomura

- South Korea
- Japan
- China

Cate Blanchett

- Australia
- New Zealand
- South Africa

Javier Hernández

- Brazil
- Mexico
- Chile

B **PAIR WORK** Compare your guesses. Then check your answers at the bottom of the page.

A: Is Penelope Cruz from Mexico?

B: No, she's not.

A: Is she from France?

Answers: 1. Spain 2. the U.K. 3. Japan 4. Australia 5. Mexico

CONVERSATION *He's cute.*

⊙ Listen and practice.

Emma: Who's that?

Jill: He's my brother.

Emma: Wow! He's cute. What's his name?

Jill: James. We call him Jim.

Emma: Oh, how old is he?

Jill: He's twenty-one years old.

Emma: What's he like? Is he nice?

Jill: Yes, he is – and he's very smart, too!


Emma: And who's that?

Jill: My sister Tammy. She's only twelve. She's the baby of the family.






2.3.- Numbers and Ages



NUMBERS AND AGES



A  Listen and practice.



11 eleven	21 twenty-one	40 forty
12 twelve	22 twenty-two	50 fifty
13 thirteen	23 twenty-three	60 sixty
14 fourteen	24 twenty-four	70 seventy
15 fifteen	25 twenty-five	80 eighty
16 sixteen	26 twenty-six	90 ninety
17 seventeen	27 twenty-seven	100 one hundred
18 eighteen	28 twenty-eight	101 one hundred (and) one
19 nineteen	29 twenty-nine	102 one hundred (and) two
20 twenty	30 thirty	103 one hundred (and) three

B  Listen and practice. Notice the word stress.

 
thirteen - thirty

 
fourteen - forty

 
fifteen - fifty

 
sixteen - sixty

C PAIR WORK Look at the people in Jill's family for one minute. Then close your books. How old are they? Tell your partner.



A. Helen - 76



B. Howard - 52



C. Jackie - 49



D. Megan - 23



E. Tim and Tom

2.4.- Wh-questions with be

Wh-questions with be

What's your name?

My name is Jill.

Where are you from?

I'm from Canada.

How are you today?

I'm just fine.

Who's that?

He's my brother.

How old is he?

He's twenty-one.

What's he like?

He's very nice.

Who's = Who is

Who are they?

They're my classmates.

Where are they from?

They're from Rio.

What's Rio like?

It's very beautiful.

A Complete the conversations with Wh-questions. Then practice with a partner.

1. A: Look! Who's that..... ?

B: Oh, he's a new student.

A: What is his name?

B: I think his name is Ming.

A: Ming? Where are he from?

B: He's from China.

2. A: Serhat, where are you from?

B: I'm from Turkey - from Istanbul.

A: What is Istanbul like?

B: Istanbul is very old and beautiful.

A: What is your last name?

B: My last name is Erdogan.

3. A: Hi, John. How are you..... ?

B: I'm just fine. My friend Teresa is here this week - from Argentina.

A: Oh, cool. What's she like?

B: She's really friendly.

A: How old is she?

B: She's twenty-eight years old.



2 Wh-questions with be

- ▶ Use *what* to ask about things. Use *where* to ask about places. Use *Who* to ask about people. Use *What ... like?* to ask for a description.
- ▶ Use *how* to ask for a description: **How are** you today? Use *How old* to ask about age: **How old** is he?
- ▶ In answers about age, you can use only the number or the number + *years old*. He's **18**. OR He's **18 years old**.

Complete the questions with *how, what, where, or who*. Then match the question with the answers.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. <u>Who</u> is that? <u>d</u> | - a. We're from Thailand - from Bangkok. |
| 2. <u>What</u> is her name? <u>c</u> | - b. She's 16. |
| 3. <u>What</u> is she like? <u>f</u> | - c. Her name is Nittaya. |
| 4. <u>How</u> old is she? <u>b</u> | - d. She's my sister. |
| 5. <u>Where</u> is your family from? <u>a</u> | - e. It's really beautiful. |
| 6. <u>What</u> is Bangkok like? <u>e</u> | - f. She's a little shy. |

WORD POWER Descriptions

A Listen and practice.



- | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|------------|-------------|---------|
| a. pretty | d. talkative | g. serious | j. tall | m. thin |
| b. handsome | e. quiet | h. shy | k. friendly | |
| c. good-looking | f. funny | i. short | l. heavy | |