

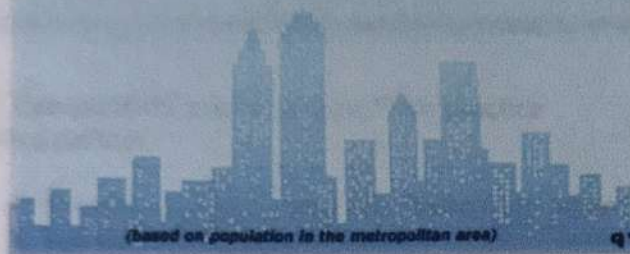
UNIT II. WHERE ARE YOU FROM?

2.1.- Cities and Countries

**1** **SNAPSHOT**

Listen and practice.

### The Ten Largest Cities in the World



(based on population in the metropolitan area)

Cities	Countries
1. Tokyo	a. Brazil
2. Seoul	b. China
3. Mexico City	c. India
4. New York City	d. Indonesia
5. Mumbai	e. Japan
6. Jakarta	f. Mexico
7. São Paulo	g. South Korea
8. Delhi	h. the U.S.
9. Osaka	
10. Shanghai	

Source: www.worldfacts.com

Match the cities with the countries. Then check your answers at the bottom of the Snapshot. What other large cities are in each country? What large cities are in your country?

**2** **CONVERSATION** Are you from Seoul?

**A** Listen and practice.

Tim: Are you from California, Jessica?  
 Jessica: Well, my family is in California now, but we're from South Korea originally.  
 Tim: Oh, my mother is Korean – from Seoul! Are you from Seoul?  
 Jessica: No, we're not. We're from Daejeon.  
 Tim: So is your first language Korean?  
 Jessica: Yes, it is.

**B** Listen to Jessica and Tim talk to Tony, Natasha, and Monique. Check (✓) True or False.

	True	False
1. Tony is from Italy.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Natasha is from New York.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Monique's first language is English.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>



## 2.2.- Negative and Questions with be

### Negative statements and yes/no questions with be

I'm <b>not</b> from New York.	<b>Are you</b> from California?	<b>I am.</b>	I'm <b>not.</b>
You're <b>not</b> late.	<b>Am I</b> early?	<b>you are.</b>	you're <b>not.</b>
She's <b>not</b> from Russia.	<b>Is she</b> from Brazil?	<b>she is.</b>	she's <b>not.</b>
He's <b>not</b> from Italy.	<b>Is he</b> from Chile?	Yes, <b>he is.</b>	No, <b>he's not.</b>
It's <b>not</b> English.	<b>Is it</b> Korean?	<b>it is.</b>	<b>it's not.</b>
We're <b>not</b> from Japan.	<b>Are you</b> from China?	<b>we are.</b>	<b>we're not.</b>
You're <b>not</b> early.	<b>Are we</b> late?	<b>you are.</b>	<b>you're not.</b>
They're <b>not</b> in Mexico.	<b>Are they</b> in Canada?	<b>they are.</b>	<b>they're not.</b>
We're = We are			

**A** Complete the conversations. Then practice with a partner.

- A: Hiroshi, are you and Maiko from Japan?  
 B: Yes, we are.  
 A: Oh? Are you from Tokyo?  
 B: No, we are not. We are from Kyoto.
- A: Is Laura from the U.S.?  
 B: No, she's not. She's from the U.K.  
 A: Is she from London?  
 B: Yes, she is. But her parents are from Italy. They're not from the U.K. originally.  
 A: Is Laura's first language Italian?  
 B: No, she's not. It is English.
- A: Are they Selina and Carlos from Mexico?  
 B: No, they're not. They're from Brazil.  
 A: Are you from Brazil, too?  
 B: No, I'm not. I'm from Peru.  
 A: So, is your first language Spanish?  
 B: Yes, it is.



**B** Match the questions with the answers. Then practice with a partner.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. Are you and your family from Canada? <u>d</u> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a. No, he's not. He's from Singapore.   |
| 2. Is your first language English? <u>c</u>      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> b. Yes, she is. She's from California.  |
| 3. Are you Japanese? <u>e</u>                    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> c. No, it's not. It's Japanese.         |
| 4. Is Mr. Ho from Hong Kong? <u>a</u>            | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> d. No, we're not. We're from Australia. |
| 5. Is your mother from the U.S.? <u>b</u>        | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> e. Yes, we are. We're from Kyoto.       |

**C PAIR WORK** Write five questions like the ones in part B. Then ask and answer your questions with a partner.



ACTIVITY:

1. Alexis, are you from Mexico?

Yes, I am

2. Is your first language Spanish?

Yes, it is

3. Where are you from her parents?

They are from Ocosingo

4. Are you originally from Mexico?

Yes, I am

5. Are you French?

No, I am not

## 1 Negative statements and yes/no questions with be

- ▶ Use **be** + **not** to form negative statements: Ana **isn't** a student. (NOT: ~~Ana is no~~ a student.)
- ▶ You is a singular and a plural pronoun: Are **you** from Rio? Yes, I am./Yes, **we** are.

### A Unscramble the words to write negative statements.

1. in California / not / New York City / is  
New York City is not in California.
2. London / not / from / we're  
We're not from London
3. not / you and Tim / in my class / are  
You and Tim are not in my class
4. is / my first language / Spanish / not  
My first language is not Spanish
5. from / my mother / not / is / Seoul  
My mother is not from Seoul
6. my keys / not / are / they  
They are not my keys

### B Complete the conversations.

1. A: Are you and your family from Mexico?  
B: No, we are not not. We are from Guatemala.
2. A: Is your first language English?  
B: Yes, it is. My parents are from from Australia.
3. A: Are Kenji and his friend Japanese?  
B: Yes, they are are. But they are in the U.S. now.
4. A: Are my mother and I late?  
B: No, you are not. You are early!



## 2.2.- Where are they from?

### WHERE ARE THEY FROM?

**A** Where are these people from? Check (✓) your guesses.



**Penelope Cruz**

- Mexico
- France
- Spain



**Robert Pattinson**

- the U.S.
- the U.K.
- Canada



**Haru Nomura**

- South Korea
- Japan
- China



**Cate Blanchett**

- Australia
- New Zealand
- South Africa



**Javier Hernández**

- Brazil
- Mexico
- Chile

**B PAIR WORK** Compare your guesses. Then check your answers at the bottom of the page.

A: Is Penelope Cruz from Mexico?

B: No, she's not.

A: Is she from France?

B: No, she's not.

Answers: 1. Spain 2. the U.K. 3. Japan 4. Australia 5. Mexico

### CONVERSATION *He's cute.*

🎧 Listen and practice.

Emma: Who's that?

Jill: He's my brother.

Emma: Wow! He's cute. What's his name?

Jill: James. We call him Jim.

Emma: Oh, how old is he?

Jill: He's twenty-one years old.

Emma: What's he like? Is he nice?

Jill: Yes, he is – and he's very smart, too!


Emma: And who's that?

Jill: My sister Tammy. She's only twelve. She's the baby of the family.





## 2.3.- Numbers and Ages


### NUMBERS AND AGES


**A**  Listen and practice.


11 eleven	21 twenty-one	40 forty
12 twelve	22 twenty-two	50 fifty
13 thirteen	23 twenty-three	60 sixty
14 fourteen	24 twenty-four	70 seventy
15 fifteen	25 twenty-five	80 eighty
16 sixteen	26 twenty-six	90 ninety
17 seventeen	27 twenty-seven	100 one hundred
18 eighteen	28 twenty-eight	101 one hundred (and) one
19 nineteen	29 twenty-nine	102 one hundred (and) two
20 twenty	30 thirty	103 one hundred (and) three

**B**  Listen and practice. Notice the word stress.

 thirteen - thirty

 fourteen - forty

 fifteen - fifty

 sixteen - sixty

**C PAIR WORK** Look at the people in Jill's family for one minute. Then close your books. How old are they? Tell your partner.



A. Helen - 76

She's is a seventy-six years old.



B. Howard - 52

He's is a fifty-two years old.



C. Jackie - 49

She's a forty-nine years old.



D. Megan - 23

She's a twenty-three years old.



E. Tim and Tom - 14

They are a fourteen



## 2.4.- Wh-questions with be

### Wh-questions with be

**What's your name?**

My name is Jill.

**Where are you from?**

I'm from Canada.

**How are you today?**

I'm just fine.

**Who's that?**

He's my brother.

**How old is he?**

He's twenty-one.

**What's he like?**

He's very nice.

Who's = Who is

**Who are they?**

They're my classmates.

**Where are they from?**

They're from Rio.

**What's Rio like?**

It's very beautiful.

**A** Complete the conversations with Wh-questions. Then practice with a partner.

- A: Look! Who's that ?  
B: Oh, he's a new student.  
A: What is his name ?  
B: I think his name is Ming.  
A: Ming? Where is he from ?  
B: He's from China.
- A: Serhat, Where are you from ?  
B: I'm from Turkey - from Istanbul.  
A: What's Istanbul like ?  
B: Istanbul is very old and beautiful.  
A: What's your last name ?  
B: My last name is Erdogan.
- A: Hi, John. How are you today ?  
B: I'm just fine. My friend Teresa is here this week - from Argentina.  
A: Oh, cool. What's she like ?  
B: She's really friendly.  
A: What is her age ?  
B: She's twenty-eight years old.





## 2 Wh-questions with be

- ▶ Use *what* to ask about things. Use *where* to ask about places. Use *Who* to ask about people. Use *What... like?* to ask for a description.
- ▶ Use *how* to ask for a description: **How are** you today? Use *How old* to ask about age: **How old** is he?
- ▶ In answers about age, you can use only the number or the number + *years old*: He's **18**. OR He's **18 years old**.

Complete the questions with *how, what, where, or who*. Then match the questions with the answers.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. <u>Who</u> is that? <u>d</u>               | a. We're from Thailand - from Bangkok. |
| 2. <u>what</u> is her name? <u>c</u>          | b. She's 16.                           |
| 3. <u>what</u> is she like? <u>f</u>          | c. Her name is Nittaya.                |
| 4. <u>How</u> old is she? <u>b</u>            | d. She's my sister.                    |
| 5. <u>where</u> is your family from? <u>a</u> | e. It's really beautiful.              |
| 6. <u>what</u> is Bangkok like? <u>e</u>      | f. She's a little shy.                 |

## WORD POWER Descriptions

A Listen and practice.

a. pretty  
b. handsome  
c. good-looking  
d. talkative  
e. quiet  
f. funny  
g. serious  
h. shy  
i. short  
j. tall  
k. friendly  
l. heavy  
m. thin