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RESISTENCIA DE MATERIALES DE  
CONSTRUCCION

LICENCIATURA EN ARQUITECTURA

MOMENTOS

1.1586

Concreto reforzado.



T  
3.15m  
L

Muro de block = 270 kg/m

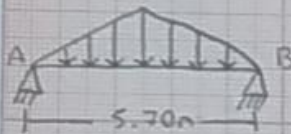
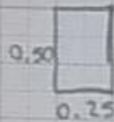
$$h = \frac{L}{12} \rightarrow \frac{5.70m}{12} = 0.475m$$

$$b = 0,5 \text{ dh} \rightarrow 0,5 (0.50m) = 0.25m$$

$$P.P \text{ trabe} = 0.50m \times 0.25m \times 2,400 \text{ kg/m}^3 = 300 \text{ kg/m}$$

$$P.P \text{ muro} = 3.18m (270 \text{ kg/m}) = 858.6 \text{ kg/m}$$

$$858.6 \text{ kg/m} + \frac{300 \text{ kg/m}}{1.158.6 \text{ kg/m}} \rightarrow 1.1586 \text{ ton/m}$$



$$M = \frac{qL^2}{12} \rightarrow \frac{1.1586 \text{ ton/m} (5.70)^2}{12} = 3.136 \text{ ton.m}$$

$$R_A = R_B = \frac{qL}{4} \rightarrow \frac{1.1586 \text{ ton/m} (5.70m)}{4} = 1.651 \text{ ton}$$

$$E = 3,100,000 \text{ ton/m}^2$$

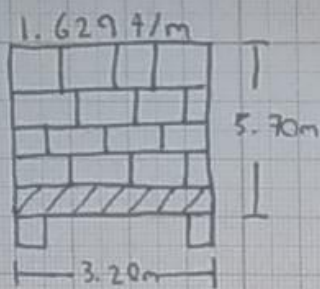
$$I_x = \frac{bh^3}{12} \rightarrow \frac{0.25m (0.50)^3}{12} = 0.002604m^4$$

$$\theta_A = \theta_B = \frac{5qL^3}{196 \cdot E \cdot I} \rightarrow \frac{5 (1.1586 \text{ ton/m}) (5.70)^3}{196 (3,100,000 \text{ ton/m}^2) (0.002604m^4)}$$

0.0006780

$$f = \frac{qL^4}{120 \cdot E \cdot I} \rightarrow \frac{1.1586 \text{ ton/m} (5.70m)^4}{120 (3,100,000 \text{ ton/m}^2) (0.002604m^4)}$$

$$\Delta P_3 = \frac{f}{240} \rightarrow \frac{5.70m}{240} = 2.375 \text{ cm}$$



Concreto reforzado  
muro de back = 270 kg/m

$$n \cdot \frac{L}{12} \rightarrow \frac{320 \text{ m}}{12} = \underline{0.266 \text{ m}}$$

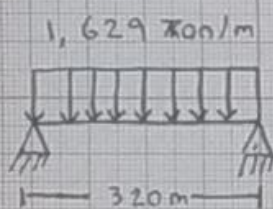
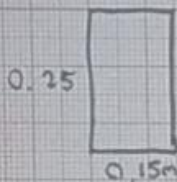
$$b = 0.5 \text{ (m)} \rightarrow 0.5(0.25) = \underline{0.125 \text{ m}}$$

$$P. P. \text{ trabe} = 0.25 \text{ m} \times 0.15 \times 2,400 \text{ kg/cm}^2$$

$$\underline{90 \text{ kg/m}}$$

$$P. P. \text{ muro} = 5.70 \text{ m} (270 \text{ kg/m}) = \underline{1,539 \text{ kg/m}}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1,539 \text{ kg/m} \\ 90 \text{ kg/m} \\ \hline 1,629 \text{ kg/m} \end{array} \rightarrow \boxed{1,629 \text{ ton/m}}$$



$$m = \frac{1}{8} q L^2 \rightarrow \frac{1.629 \text{ ton/m} (3.20 \text{ m})^2}{8} = \underline{2.085 \text{ ton.m}}$$

$$R_A = R_B = \frac{q \cdot L}{2} \rightarrow \frac{1.629 \text{ ton/m} (3.20 \text{ m})}{2} = \underline{2.606 \text{ ton}}$$

$$E = 3,100,000 \text{ ton/m}^2$$

$$I_x = \frac{b h^3}{12} \rightarrow \frac{(0.15 \text{ m}) (0.25 \text{ m})^3}{12} = \underline{0.0001953 \text{ m}^4}$$

$$\theta_A = \theta_B = \frac{q L^3}{24 EI} \rightarrow \frac{1.629 (3.20 \text{ m})^3}{24 (3,100,000 \text{ ton/m}^2) (0.0001953 \text{ m}^4)} = \underline{19,530.32}$$

$$\underline{0.003673}$$

$$F = \frac{5}{384} = \frac{q L^4}{EI} \rightarrow \frac{5}{384} \cdot \frac{1.629 \text{ ton/m} (3.20 \text{ m})^4}{(3,100,000 \text{ ton/m}^2) (0.0001953 \text{ m}^4)} = \underline{0.003673 \text{ m}}$$

$$\underline{36.73 \text{ cm}} \quad \Delta_{\text{por}} = \frac{L}{240} \rightarrow \frac{320 \text{ cm}}{240} = \underline{1.33 \text{ cm}}$$