

**Mi Universidad**

**operaciones**

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*Nombre del tema: CENTROIDES Y MOMENTOS DE INERCIA.*

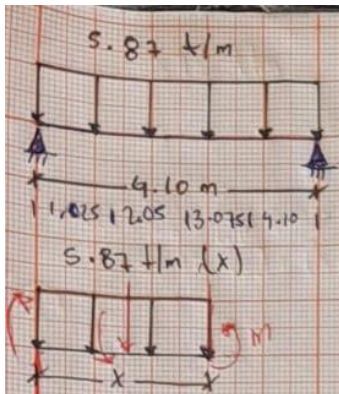
*Parcial: Unida 3*

*Nombre de la Materia: resistencia de materiales de construcción.*

*Nombre del profesor: ARQ. Pedro Alberto García López.*

*Nombre de la Licenciatura: Arquitectura.*

*Cuatrimestre: Numero 4*



$$qL \rightarrow 5.87 \text{ t/m} (4.10) \\ = 24.067 \text{ ton}$$

Reacciones en A-B

$$R_A = R_B = \frac{qL}{2} \rightarrow \frac{5.87 \text{ t/m} (4.10 \text{ m})}{2} \\ = 12.0335 \text{ ton}$$

Ecuacion en momento

$$\sum M = 0$$

$$12.0335 \text{ ton}(x) + [5.87 \text{ t/m}(x)(x/2) + M] = 0$$

$$M = 12.0335 \text{ ton}(x) - [5.87 \text{ t/m}(x)^2]$$

$$M = 12.0335 \text{ ton}(x) - [2.935 \text{ t/m}(x)^2]$$

$$M = 12.0335 \text{ ton}(0) - [2.935 \text{ t/m}(0)^2]$$

$$M = 0$$

$$M = 12.0335 \text{ ton}(1.025) - [2.935 \text{ t/m}(1.025)^2]$$

$$M = 9.2507 \text{ ton}$$

$$M = 12.0335 \text{ ton}(2.05) - [2.935 \text{ t/m}(2.05)^2]$$

$$M = 17.3545 \text{ ton}$$

$$M = 12.0335 \text{ ton}(3.075) - [2.935 \text{ t/m}(3.075)^2]$$

$$M = 9.2507 \text{ ton}$$

$$M = 12.0335 \text{ ton}(4.10) - [2.935 \text{ t/m}(4.10)^2]$$

$$M = 0 \text{ ton}$$

Ecuacion de Cortante

$$\sum F_y = 0$$

$$12.0335 \text{ ton} - [5.87 \text{ t/m}(x)] - V = 0$$

$$V = 12.0335 \text{ ton} - [5.87 \text{ t/m}(x)]$$

$$V = 12.0335 \text{ ton} - [5.87 \text{ t/m}(0)]$$

$$V = 12.0335 \text{ ton}$$

$$V = 12.0335 \text{ ton} - [5.87 \text{ t/m}(1.025 \text{ m})]$$

$$V = 6.01675 \text{ ton}$$

$$V = 12.0335 \text{ ton} - [5.87 \text{ t/m}(2.05 \text{ m})]$$

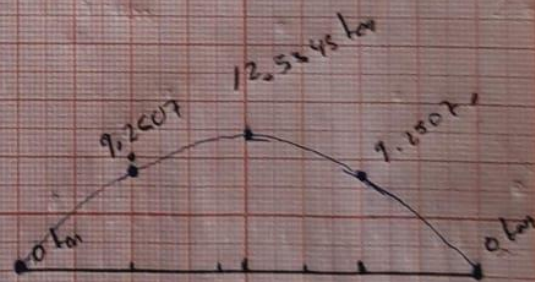
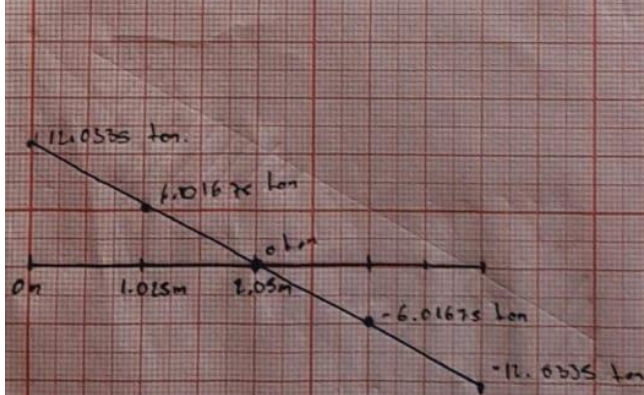
$$V = 0 \text{ ton}$$

$$V = 12.0335 \text{ ton} - [5.87 \text{ t/m}(3.075 \text{ m})]$$

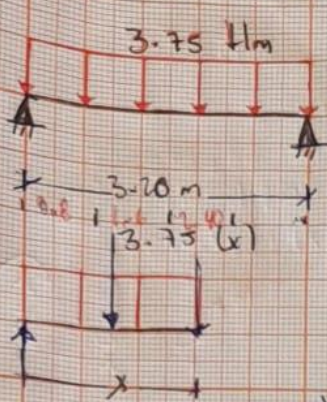
$$V = -6.01675 \text{ ton}$$

$$V = 12.0335 \text{ ton} - [5.87 \text{ t/m}(4.10 \text{ m})]$$

$$V = -12.0335 \text{ ton}$$







$q(L)$   
 $3.75 \text{ t/m (3.20 m)}$   
 $\approx 12 \text{ ton}$

Reaccion en A-B  
 Reaccion en RA-BB  $\frac{qL}{2} \rightarrow RA-BB = \frac{3.75 \text{ t/m} (3.20)}{2}$   
 $RA-BB \approx 6 \text{ ton}$

Ecuacion de constante  
 $\sum Fy = 0$

$$6 \text{ ton} - [3.75 \text{ ton/m}(x)] - V = 0$$

$$V = 6 \text{ ton} - [3.75 \text{ ton/m}(x)]$$

$$V = 6 \text{ ton} - [3.75 \text{ t/m}(0 \text{ m})]$$

$$V = 6 \text{ ton}$$

$$V = 6 \text{ ton} - [3.75 \text{ t/m}(0.8 \text{ m})]$$

$$V = 3 \text{ ton}$$

$$V = 6 \text{ ton} - [3.75 \text{ t/m}(1.6 \text{ m})]$$

$$V = 0 \text{ ton}$$

$$V = 6 \text{ ton} - [3.75 \text{ t/m}(2.4 \text{ m})]$$

$$V = -3 \text{ ton}$$

$$V = 6 \text{ ton} - [3.75 \text{ t/m}(3.2 \text{ m})]$$

$$V = -6 \text{ ton}$$

Ecuaciones en momento  
 $\sum M = 0$

$$6 \text{ ton}(x) + [3.75 \text{ t/m}(x)(x/2)] + M = 0$$

$$M = 6 \text{ ton}(x) - [3.75 \text{ t/m}(x^2)]$$

$$M = 6 \text{ ton}(x) - [1.875(x)^2]$$

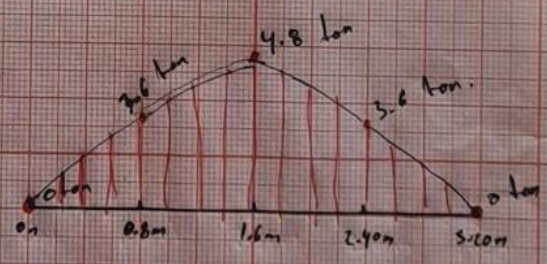
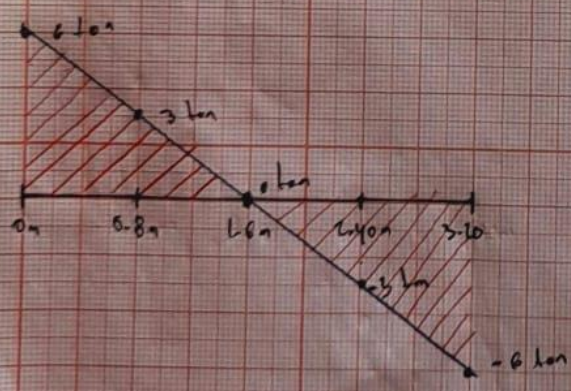
$$M_0 = 6 \text{ ton}(0) - [1.875(0)^2] = 0 \text{ ton}$$

$$M_{0.8} = 6 \text{ ton}(0.8) - [1.875(0.8)^2] = 3.6 \text{ ton}$$

$$M_{1.6} = 6 \text{ ton}(1.6) - [1.875(1.6)^2] = 4.8 \text{ ton}$$

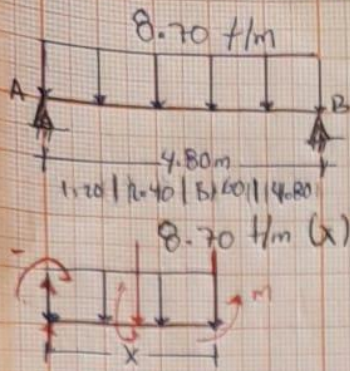
$$M_{2.4} = 6 \text{ ton}(2.4) - [1.875(2.4)^2] = 3.6 \text{ ton}$$

$$M_{3.2} = 6 \text{ ton}(3.2) - [1.875(3.2)^2] = 0 \text{ ton}$$



Raycor /





①  $Q(L)$ .

$8.70 \text{ ton/m} (4.80 \text{ m})$   
 $\approx 41.76 \text{ ton}$

Reacción en A-B

$R_A - R_B = \frac{QL}{2}$       $R_A - R_B = \frac{8.70 \text{ ton/m} (4.80)}{2}$   
 $R_A - R_B = 20.88$

Ecuación de cortante

$\sum F_y = 0$

$20.88 t - [8.70 \text{ t/m}(x)] - V = 0$

$V = 20.88 - [8.70 \text{ t/m}(x)]$

$V = 20.88 - [8.70 \text{ t/m}(0)]$

$V = 20.88 \text{ ton}$

$V = 20.88 - [8.70 \text{ t/m}(1.20 \text{ m})]$

$V = 10.44 \text{ ton}$

$V = 20.88 - [8.70 \text{ t/m}(2.40 \text{ m})]$

$V = 0 \text{ ton}$

$V = 20.88 - [8.70 \text{ t/m}(3.60 \text{ m})]$

$V = -10.44$

$V = 20.88 - [8.70 \text{ t/m}(4.80 \text{ m})]$   
 $= -20.88$

Ecuación de momento

$\sum M = 0$

$20.88 t(x) + [8.70 \text{ t/m}(x)(x/2) + M] = 0$

$M = 20.88 t(x) - \frac{8.70 \text{ t/m}(x)^2}{2} = 0$

$M = 20.88 t(x) - 4.35 \text{ t/m}(x^2)$

$M = 20.88 \text{ ton}(0) - 4.35 \text{ t/m}(0)^2$

$M = 0$

$M = 20.88 \text{ ton}(1.20 \text{ m}) - 4.35 \text{ t/m}(1.20 \text{ m})^2$

$M = 18.79 \text{ ton}$

$M = 20.88 \text{ ton}(2.40 \text{ m}) - (4.35 \text{ t/m}(2.40 \text{ m})^2)$

$M = 25.05 \text{ ton}$

$M = 20.88 \text{ ton}(3.60 \text{ m}) - (4.35 \text{ t/m}(3.60 \text{ m})^2)$

$M = 18.79 \text{ ton}$

$M = 20.88 \text{ ton}(4.80 \text{ m}) - (4.35 \text{ t/m}(4.80 \text{ m})^2)$   
 $M = 0 \text{ ton}$

