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RESISTENCIA DE MATERIALES DE
CONSTRUCCION

CUATRIMESTRE: 4°

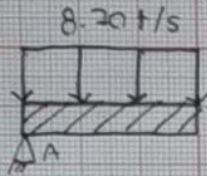
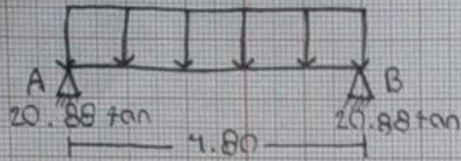
LICENCIATURA EN ARQUITECTURA

CENTROIDES Y MOMENTOS DE INERCIA

José Miguel Alfaro Pérez.

12 / Noviembre / 2023

①



$$\sum F_y = 0$$

$$20.88 \text{ ton} - [8.70 \text{ t/m}(x)] - V = 0$$

$$V = 20.88 \text{ ton} - [8.70 \text{ t/m}(x)]$$

$$\sum M = 0$$

$$q(L) = 8.70 \text{ t/m} (4.80 \text{ m}) = 41.76 \text{ ton}$$

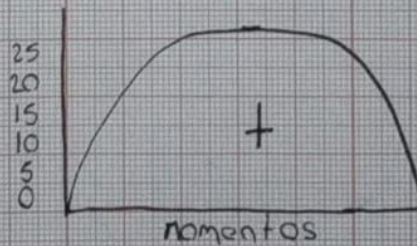
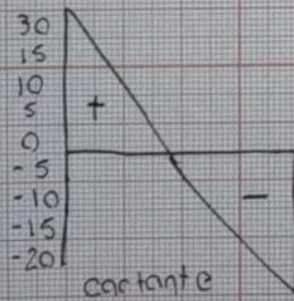
$$R_A = R_B \rightarrow \frac{qL}{2} \rightarrow \frac{41.76}{2} = 20.88 \text{ ton}$$

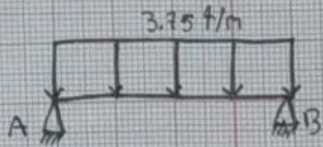
$$-20.88 \text{ ton}(x) + [8.70 \text{ t/m}(x) \frac{x}{2}] + V = 0$$

$$V = 20.88 \text{ ton}(x) - 8.70 \text{ t/m}(x)^2$$

$$M = 20.88 \text{ ton}(x) - 4.35 \text{ t/m}(x)^2$$

X	0	1.20	2.40	3.60	4.80
V	20.88	10.44	0	-10.44	20.88
M	0	18.79	25.05	18.72	0





① $qL = 3.75 \text{ t/m} (3.20\text{m}) = 12 \text{ ton}$

② $R_A R_B = \rightarrow \frac{qL}{2} = \frac{3.75 (3.20)}{2} = 6 \text{ ton}$

Ecuación cortante

$\sum P_x = 0$

$6 \text{ ton} - 3.75 \text{ t/m} (x) - v = 0$

$v = 6 \text{ ton} - [3.75 \text{ t/m} (x)]$

$\sum M = 0$

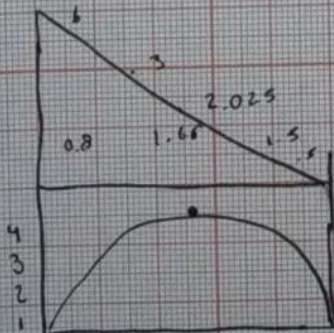
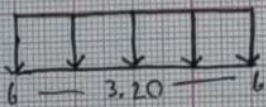
$-6 \text{ ton} (x) + [3.75 \text{ t/m} (x) (x/2)] \text{ tm} = 0$

$-6 \text{ ton} (x) + \frac{3.75 \text{ t/m} x^2}{2} \text{ tm} = 0$

$-6 \text{ ton} (x) + 1.875 x^2 \text{ tm} = 0$

$v = 6 \text{ ton} - [3.75 \text{ t/m} (x)]$

$m = 6 \text{ ton} (x) - 1.875 \text{ t/m} (x)^2 = 4.125x$



$v = 6 \text{ t} - [3.75 \text{ t/m} (0)] = 6$

$v = 6 \text{ t} - [3.75 \text{ t/m} (0.8)] = 3$

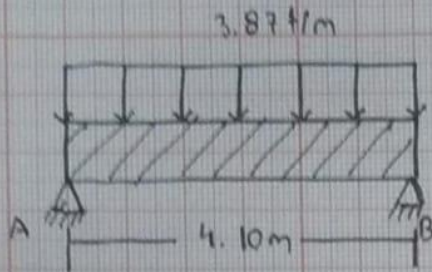
$v = 6 \text{ t} - [3.75 \text{ t/m} (1.6)] = 2.025$

$v = 6 \text{ t} - [3.75 \text{ t/m} (3.2)] = -6$

x	0	0.8	1.6	2.4	3.2
v	6	3	0	-3	-6
m	0	3.6	4.8	3.6	0

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$$\sum F_y = 0$$

$$12.03 \text{ ton} - [5.87 \text{ t/m}(x)] - v = 0$$

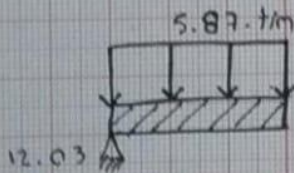
$$v = 12.03 \text{ ton} - [5.87 \text{ t/m}(x)]$$

$$\sum m = 0$$

$$q(L) = 5.87 \text{ t/m}(4.10\text{m}) = 24.067 \text{ ton}$$

$$R_A = R_B$$

$$\frac{q(L)}{2} = \frac{24.067}{2} = 12.03 \text{ ton}$$

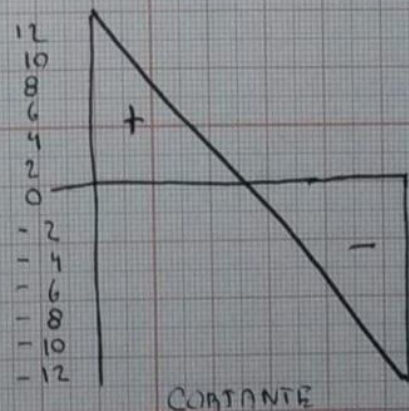
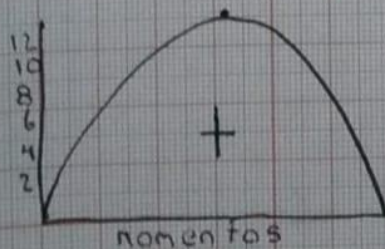


$$-12.03 \text{ ton}(x) + [5.87 \text{ t/m}(x) \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)] + m = 0$$

$$m = 12.03 \text{ ton}(x) - \frac{[5.87 \text{ t/m}(x)^2]}{2}$$

$$m = 12.03 \text{ ton}(x) - [2.935 \text{ t/m}(x)^2]$$

x	0	1.025	2.05	3.075	4.200
v	12.03	6.015	0	-6.013	-12.03
m	0	9.247	12.325	9.242	0



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