



UNIVERSIDAD: UDS

NOMBRE DE LA CARRERA: MEDICO VETERINARIO Y ZOOTECNIA

CUATRIMESTRE: 1 ER

TAREA: SUPER NOTA

ASIGNATURA: INGLES

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UNIDAD : 1

FECHA:02/12/2023

# ENDEMIC ANIMALS OF MEXICO

## JAGUAR

Jaguar (*Panthera onca*) en la Reserva de la Biosfera Marismas Nacionales. Habita en bosques tropicales densos, bosques lluviosos y espinosos, bosques de montaña, de pino-encino, tropicales perennifolios, caducifolios y subcaducifolios, así como zonas pantanosas y manglares. Los jaguares también se alimentan de venados, pecaríes, capibaras, tapires y otros animales terrestres, y para capturarlos, prefieren emboscarse por la noche. Los jaguares no tienen definida una temporada de reproducción y se pueden aparear en cualquier época del año. Después de un período de gestación de 100 días, una hembra dará a luz a una camada de dos a cuatro cachorros.



Conservation Status: Least Concern (Reduction)

Encyclopedia of Life

Scientific name: *Leopardus pardalis*

Length: 68–100cm

Body Mass: 8–16 kg

Trophic level: Carnivore Encyclopedia of life

Species: *L. pardalis*; Linnaeus, 1758

Gestation period: 79–82 days



## OCELOTE

The ocelot is a species of carnivorous mammal of the Felidae family. It is widely distributed in America, mainly in tropical environments, where it is differentiated into numerous subspecies. It can be confused with the margay or margay.

## ÁGUILA REAL

The golden eagle is a species of accipitriform bird in the family Accipitridae. It is one of the best-known and most widely distributed birds of prey on Earth.

Length: 66–100cm

Scientific name: *Aquila chrysaetos*

Conservation Status: Least Concern (Stable)

Encyclopedia of Life

Body Mass: 3.6–6.7 kg (Female), 2.8–4.6 kg (Male)

Wing length: 1.8–2.3 m

Speed: 320 km/h (Maximum)

Order: Accipitriformes

Classification: Endangered



## ÁGUILA REAL

Conservation Status: Critically Endangered (Reduction)

Encyclopedia of Life

Scientific name: *Ambystoma mexicanum*

Length: 23 cm Encyclopedia of life

Species: *A. mexicanum*; (Shaw & Nodder, 1798)

Class: Amphibia

Family: Ambystomatidae

Edge: Chordata

## AJOLOTE

The axolotl is a species of ambystomatid caudate amphibian of the genus *Ambystoma* related to the tiger salamander. It was originally described by George Kearsley Shaw and Frederick Polydore Nodder under the synonym *Gyrinus mexicanus*.

## XOLOITZCUINTLE

The xoloitzcuintle, also called xoloitzcuintli or simply xolo, is a breed of hairless dog native to Mexico; It is presented in toy, standard and medium sizes. It is known for its endemism in that country and its close relationship with the Mexica culture. There is another variety with hair



Temperament: Cheerful, Reserved, Intelligent, Alert, Sociable, Protective, Calm  
Origin: Mexico  
Colors: Black, Dark Brown, Brindle, Fawn, Copper & White, Bronze  
Body Mass: 4–25 kg  
Life expectancy: 12 to 15 years  
Size: Miniature: 25-35cm; Medium: 36-45cm; Standard: 46-60 cm +2 cm in optimal quality specimens  
Mouth: No dental premolars

Scientific name: *Romerolagus diazi*

Species: *R. diazi*; (Ferrari-Perez, 1893)

Edge: Chordata

Class: Mammalia

Animalia Kingdom

Family: Leporidae

Order: Lagomorpha



## TEPORINGO

The volcano rabbit, also known as teporingo, zacatuche, tepolito, tepol or burrito, is a species of lagomorph mammal of the family Leporidae, the only one in the monotypic genus *Romerolagus*. It is endemic to the mountains of central Mexico. Lives in forests and grasslands above 2800 m

## COCODRILO DE RÍO

The American crocodile, also known as the royal lizard, yellow lizard or river crocodile, also known as the proboscis crocodile, needle crocodile, coastal crocodile, coastal caiman, needle caiman or Tumbes crocodile, belongs to the Crocodylidae family.

Conservation status: Vulnerable (Increased)

Scientific name: *Crocodylus acutus*

Body Mass: 400–500 kg (Male, Adult), 170 kg (Female, Adult)

Length: 4.1–4.8 m (Male, Adult), 3 m (Female, Adult)

Species: *C. acutus*; Cuvier, 1807

Speed: 32 km/h (Maximum, In water)

Number of eggs: 30–70



Conservation Status: Least Concern (Increased)

Body Mass: 59–300 kg (Male, Adult), 41–79 kg (Female, Adult)

Scientific name: *Ursus americanus*

Length: 1.4 m (Adult)

Gestation period: 220 days

## OSO NEGRO

The American black bear, also known as black bear, is a species of carnivorous mammal in the family Ursidae. It is the most common bear in North America. It is smaller than the brown bear and the polar bear, with a more or less dark skin color. It has a robust body, short tail, and small, round ears.

## MONO ARAÑA

Spider monkeys, maquisapas, marimondas, marimonos, koatás or atelos, is the common name for any of the primates of the Ateles genus belonging to the Atelidae family. The name Ateles refers to the absence of an opposable thumb in species of the genus; It only has a vestigial appendix



Scientific name: *Ateles*

Length: 78 cm (Female), 52 cm (Male) Encyclopedia of life

Body Mass: 2 kg (Female), 1.7 kg (Male) Encyclopedia of life

Family: Atelidae

Class: Mammalia

Edge: Chordata

Conservation status: Endangered (Reduction)

Scientific name: *Lontra provocax*

Length: 59 cm (Adult) Encyclopedia of life

Trophic level: Carnivore

Body Mass: 7.5 kg (Adult)

Species: *Lontra provocax*; (Thomas, 1908)

Family: Mustelidae



## NUTRIA DE RÍO

*Lontra provocax* or *Lutra provocax*, an animal species commonly known as huillín, river otter, river cat, river wolf, Patagonian river wolf, water tiger, aüilaf, yem'chen is an aquatic mammal

## BIBIOGRAFIA

[https://www.google.com/search?q=animales+de+mexico&rlz=1C1VDKB\\_esMX1018MX1018&oq=AN&gs\\_lcrp=EgZjaHJvbWUqBggBEEUYOzIGCAAQRRg7MgYIARBF GDsyBggCEEUYOzIGCAMQRRg5MgclBBAAGI8CMgYIBRBF GDwyBggGEEUYPDIGCAcQRRg80gEIMzAzOGowajeoAgCwAgA&sourceid=chrome&ie=UTF-8](https://www.google.com/search?q=animales+de+mexico&rlz=1C1VDKB_esMX1018MX1018&oq=AN&gs_lcrp=EgZjaHJvbWUqBggBEEUYOzIGCAAQRRg7MgYIARBF GDsyBggCEEUYOzIGCAMQRRg5MgclBBAAGI8CMgYIBRBF GDwyBggGEEUYPDIGCAcQRRg80gEIMzAzOGowajeoAgCwAgA&sourceid=chrome&ie=UTF-8)