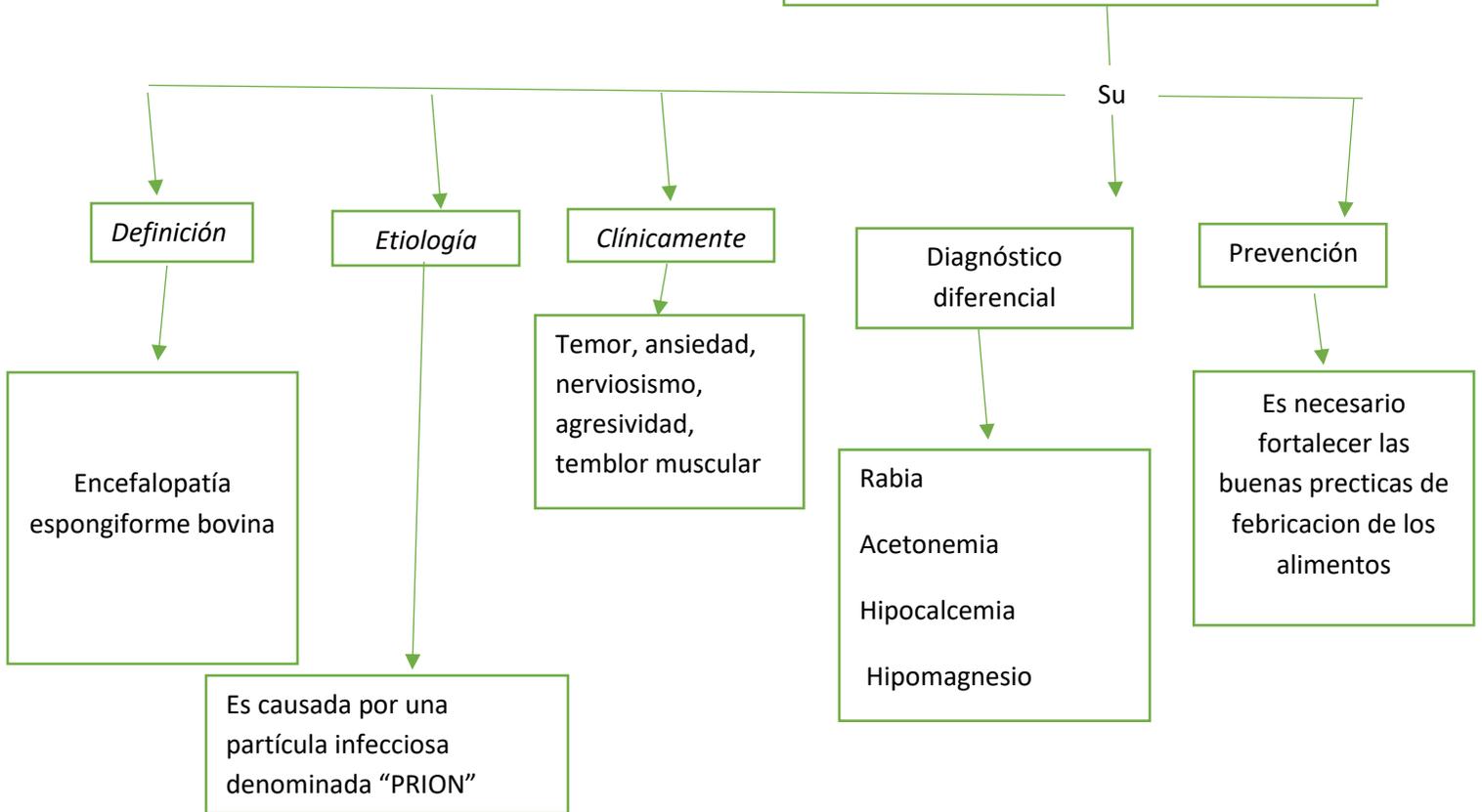
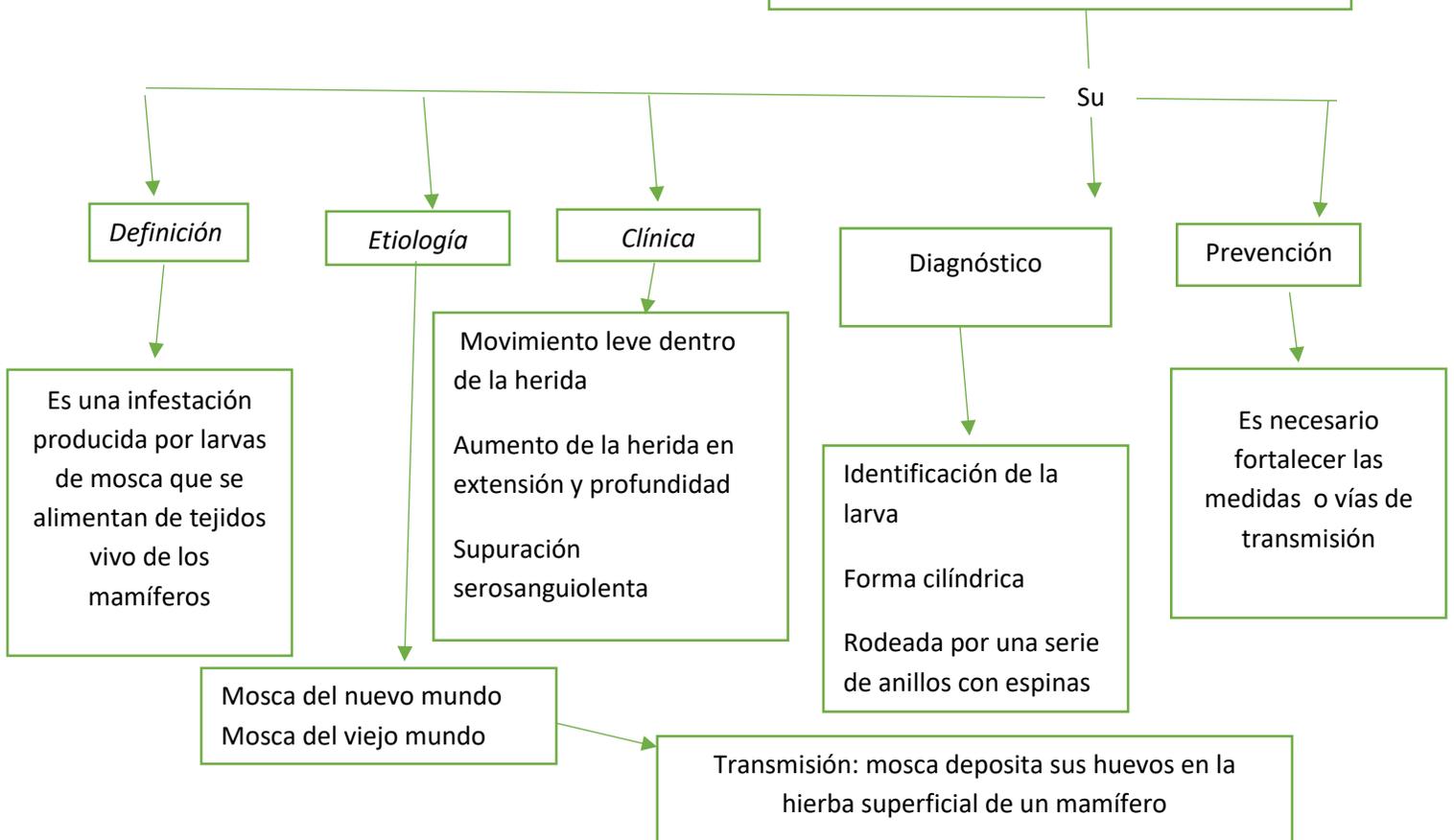


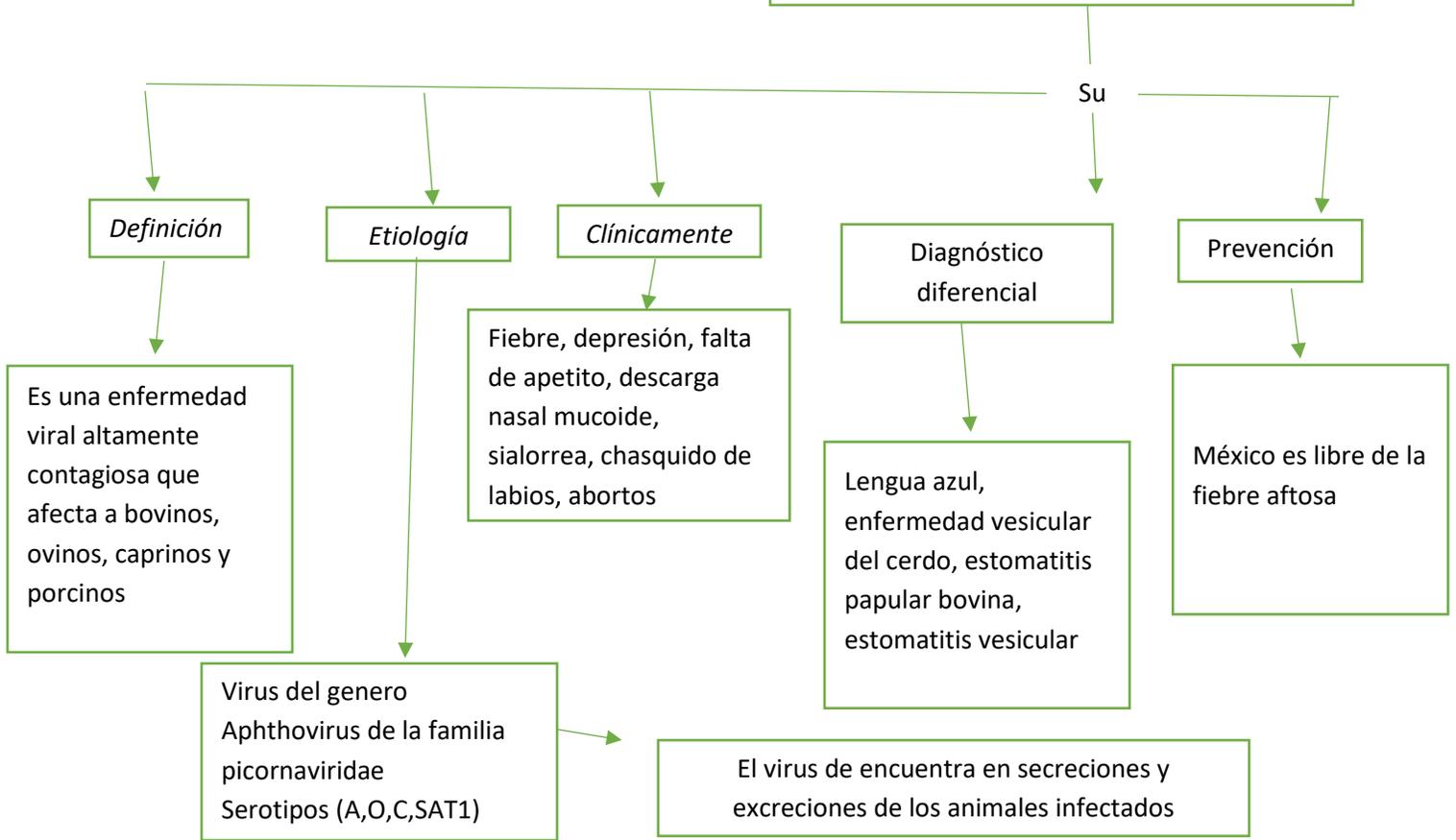
Enfermedad Exótica



Miasis por gusano Berrenador



Fiebre aftosa (Glosopeda)



Influenza aviar de alta patogenicidad

