



Nombre de alumno: Cynthia Mariana Jimenez Ramirez.

Nombre del profesor: Juan Jaime

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PASIÓN POR EDUCAR

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GRAMMAR - Would like

- We use "would like" (contraction: I'd like) to politely express what we want, likes and dislikes. We use it either with verbs and nouns.

Example (verb): I would like to eat a pizza now. WOULD LIKE + TO + VERB

Example (noun): I would like a Coke now. WOULD LIKE + NOUN

- We also use "would like" to make polite offers and requests.

Example (offer): Would you like some tea?

Example (request): I would like to get a return ticket for tomorrow.

- Questions and answers

Would you like to go to the concert with me? Yes, I would. / No, I would not or I wouldn't (contraction).

Be careful!

Don't contract "would" in affirmative short answers.

Example: Would you like to listen to music? Yes, I would NOT Yes, I'd.

Exercise 1. Complete the sentences using a comparative form.

1. Sara: "___b___ some cake?" Marta: "Yes, please!".

a. do you like b. would you like

2. Steve: "What sort of music ___a___?". Andy: "Dance music".

a. do you like b. would like

3. Jana: "___a___ a banana?" Nick: "No, thanks I'm not hungry".

a. would you like b. do you like

4. Liz: "___b___ bananas?" Paul: "Yes, I love them!".

a. would you like b. do you like

5. Tony: "do you play tennis?" Mike: "Yes, I do". Tony: "___b___ to play a game now?" Mike: "Yeah, sure!".

a. do you like b. would you like

6. I'm hot and thirsty. ___a___ a cold drink.

a. I'd like b. I like

7. I'm tired. ___a___ to go to bed now.

Singular		Plural	
Was I?	}	Were we ...?	}
Was He ...?		Were you ...?	
Was She .?		were they ...?	
Was it ...?			
	Yes, I was/ No, I wasn't		Yes, we was/ No, we wasn't
	He	He	you
	She	She	they
	it	it	

There was/ there were

Affirmative

There is (present) – there was (past).

Example: There was a concert last night.

Negative

There isn't (present)- there wasn't

There are (present) – there were (past)

Example: There were two movies last weekend

WH- questions

Where

When + was/were + subject + complement

Who

Example: Where were you last night?

Example: When was she in Italy?

Example: Who was at the party yesterday?

Exercise 3. Complete with the Past Simple of "be".

1. A: Where were Paul and Jackie last night?

B: I don't know, but they were here.

2. A: was she at school yesterday?

B: No. She was at home.

3. A: When were you in Italy? Last year?

B: Last year? No, we were in Italy last year.

4. A: What time was the movie?

B: It was at 7:00.

5. A: were your parents at home at 10:00 last night?

B: No. They were at a play.

6. A: Who __was__ at work on Monday'

B: Barry and Anne __were__ . But I __was__.

Exercise 4. Fill in the blanks with "was" or "were".

1. We __were__ the champions last year.
2. Where is James? He _was_ here just now.
3. Mom and Dad _were_ on vacation last week.
4. The weather __was__ fine this morning.
5. There __were__ a lot of people at our party yesterday.
6. There __was__ a small lake here many years ago.
7. He __was_ sick yesterday.

GRAMMAR - The Past Simple tense

- We use the Past Simple to talk about completed actions or situations that took place at a specific time in the past.

Example: I visited Berlin last week.

Example: Andrew watched TV yesterday.

- Sometimes the speaker may not mention the specific time, but they do have a specific time in mind.

Example: When I went to Japan I enjoyed it a lot.

Regular verbs

Affirmative

I
You
He
She
It
We
You
They

liked the movie

Negative

didn't like the concert.

Questions

I
you
he
it
we
you
they

Did she like the movie? Yes, she did.
No, she didn't.

Spelling changes

- Regular verbs add -ed to the base form.

Example: watch- watched

- If the base form ends in "e", just add -d.

Example: like- liked

- If the base form ends in a consonant + "y", add -ied.

Example: study- studied

- If the base form ends in a vowel + "y", add -ed.

Example: play- played

- If the base form ends in a consonant after a stressed vowel at the end of the word, double the consonant and add -ed.

Example: stop- stopped

Irregular verbs

Some verbs have an irregular form for the Past Simple. There is no rule for these verbs. You should learn them by heart.

Here are some examples.

Base Form	Past Simple	Base Form	Past Simple	Base Form	Past Simple
buy	→ bought	eat	→ ate	read	→ read
come	→ came	get	→ got	say	→ said
cut	→ cut	go	→ went	see	→ saw
do	→ did	have	→ had	take	→ took
drink	→ drank	make	→ made	think	→ thought
drive	→ drove	put	→ put	write	→ wrote

For more irregular verbs see page 44.

Exercise 5. Complete the conversations with the Simple Past tense.

1. A: Where did your family go (your family / go) on Saturday?

B: we went (we / go) to the movies we saw (we / see) a good family movie.

A: did you go (you / go) out to eat afterwards?

B: Yes, we ate (we / eat) Indonesian food. it had (it / have) a lot of pepper.

A: But I thought your husband didn't like (I / think) (your husband / not like) peppery food.

B: Actually, he ate (he / eat) a little and he said (he / say) it was good.

2. A: who did take (who / take) out the garbage this morning?

B: Actually, Laura did (Laura / do).

A: And did who do (who / do) the laundry?

B: I'm not sure. But I think Laura did (Laura / do) the laundry this morning, too.

A: That's great, but did you (you / do) any household chores?

B: Me? Last week I did (I / do) all the chores:

I went (I / go) shopping, and I came (I / come) home

early, and I made (I / make) dinner every night.

Exercise 6. Fill in the blanks with the correct Past Simple tense of the verbs in brackets.

1. She ___went___ home alone. (go)
2. The wind ___blew___ throughout the night. (blow)
3. An apple ___dropped___ o his head. (drop).
4. The princess' ball _rollet___ into the well. (roll)
5. A frog __jumped__ into the well and ___brought___ it back to her. (jump / bring).
6. Jack ___got___ the highest grade in his English class. (get)
7. The party ___began___ at 8:00 P.M. (begin)
8. He __sold__ his old car and _bought__ a new one. (sell/ buy)
9. Jackie climbed_ up the ladder carefully. (climb)
10. Who ___closed___ all the windows? (close)