

Nota: los componentes de un vector son el desplazamiento de los ejes coordenados hasta el final del vector:

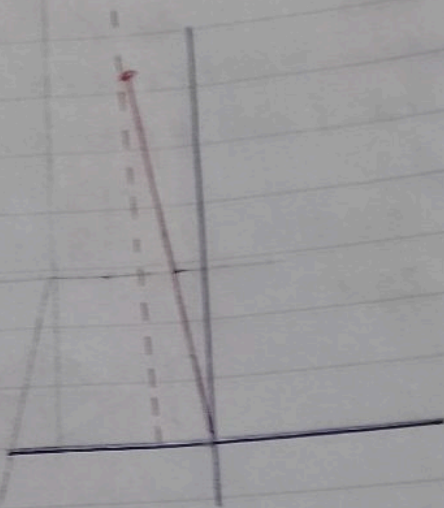
1. Sea un vector de 5 cm con un ángulo de 100° , calcula las respectivas componentes en los ejes X y Y.

$$V = 5 \text{ cm} \cos 100^\circ$$

$$V_x = -0.868$$

$$V_y = 5 \text{ cm} \sin 100^\circ$$

$$V_y = 4.92$$



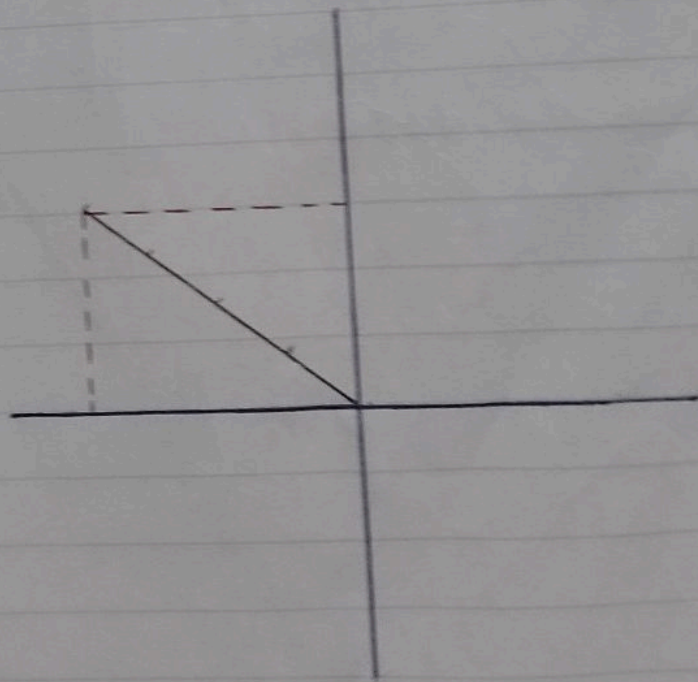
2. Sea un vector de 20 cm con un ángulo de 150° , calcula las respectivas componentes en los X y Y.

$$V_x = 20 \text{ cm} \cos 150^\circ$$

$$V_x = -17.32 \text{ cm}$$

$$V_y = 20 \text{ cm} \sin 150^\circ$$

$$V_y = 10 \text{ cm}$$



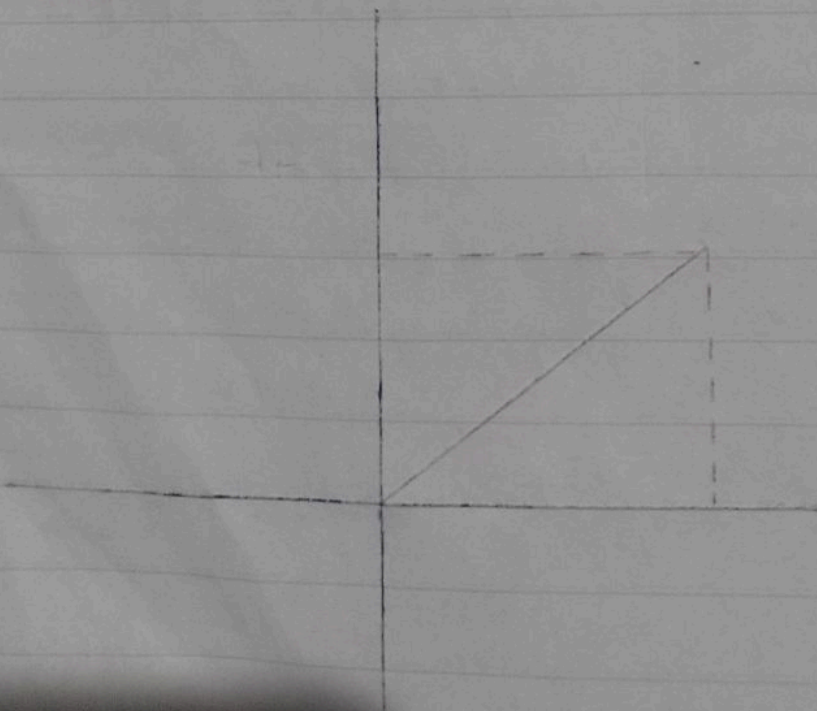
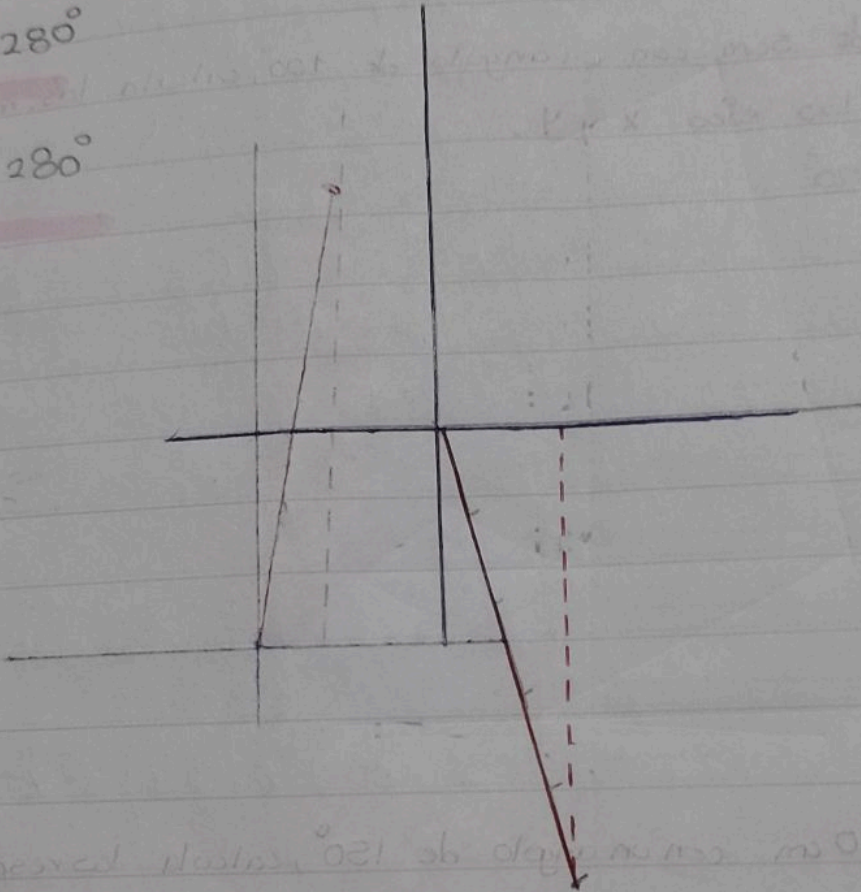
3. Sea un vector de 25 cm con un ángulo de 280° , calcula las respectivas componentes en los ejes X y Y .

$$V_x = 25\text{ cm} \cos 280^\circ$$

$$V_x = 4.34\text{ cm}$$

$$V_y = 25\text{ cm} \sin 280^\circ$$

$$V_y = -24.62\text{ cm}$$



4. Calcular el vector resultante y el ángulo del vector resultante de un sistema de

vectores en los que $V_1 = 10 \text{ cm}$, $V_2 = 15 \text{ cm}$, $V_3 = 8 \text{ cm}$, $V_4 = 9 \text{ cm}$, $V_5 = 10 \text{ cm}$, $V_6 = 15 \text{ cm}$, $V_7 = 8 \text{ cm}$, $V_8 = 9 \text{ cm}$, $V_9 = 10 \text{ cm}$, $V_{10} = 15 \text{ cm}$, $V_{11} = 8 \text{ cm}$, $V_{12} = 9 \text{ cm}$.

$V_{1x} = 10 \text{ cm} \cos 85^\circ$

$V_{1y} = 10 \text{ cm} \sin 85^\circ$

$V_{2x} = 15 \text{ cm} \cos 100^\circ$

$V_{2y} = 15 \text{ cm} \sin 100^\circ$

$V_{3x} = 8 \text{ cm} \cos 210^\circ$

$V_{3y} = 8 \text{ cm} \sin 210^\circ$

$V_{4x} = 9 \text{ cm} \cos 100^\circ$

$V_{4y} = 9 \text{ cm} \sin 100^\circ$

$V_{5x} = 10 \text{ cm} \cos 85^\circ$

$V_{5y} = 10 \text{ cm} \sin 85^\circ$

$V_{6x} = 15 \text{ cm} \cos 100^\circ$

$V_{6y} = 15 \text{ cm} \sin 100^\circ$

$V_{7x} = 8 \text{ cm} \cos 210^\circ$

$V_{7y} = 8 \text{ cm} \sin 210^\circ$

$V_{8x} = 9 \text{ cm} \cos 100^\circ$

$V_{8y} = 9 \text{ cm} \sin 100^\circ$

$V_{9x} = 10 \text{ cm} \cos 85^\circ$

$V_{9y} = 10 \text{ cm} \sin 85^\circ$

$V_{10x} = 15 \text{ cm} \cos 100^\circ$

$V_{10y} = 15 \text{ cm} \sin 100^\circ$

$V_{11x} = 8 \text{ cm} \cos 210^\circ$

$V_{11y} = 8 \text{ cm} \sin 210^\circ$

$V_{12x} = 9 \text{ cm} \cos 100^\circ$

$V_{12y} = 9 \text{ cm} \sin 100^\circ$

$\sum V_x = 0.37 + 1.7 + 7.51$

$\sum V_y = 0.35$

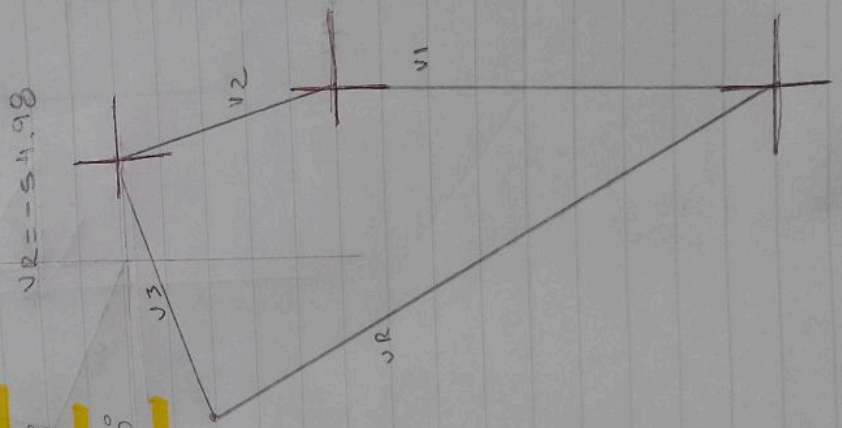
$\sum V_x = 9.95 + 1.69 + 2.33$

$\sum V_y = 11.92$

$V_R = \sqrt{V_x^2 + V_y^2} = 11.92$

$V_R = -8.35$

$V_R = -54.98$



Calcular el vector resultante y el ángulo del vector resultante de un sistema de vectores

$$V_1 = 10 \text{ cm } 45^\circ$$

$$V_2 = 15 \text{ cm } 100^\circ$$

$$V_3 = 8 \text{ cm } 210^\circ$$

$$V_1x = 10 \cos 45^\circ$$

$$V_1y = 7.07$$

$$V_2x = 10 \sin 45^\circ$$

$$V_2y = 7.07$$

$$V_3x = 15 \cos 100^\circ$$

$$V_3y = -2.60$$

$$V_4x = 15 \sin 100^\circ$$

$$V_4y = 14.74$$

$$V_5x = 8 \cos 210^\circ$$

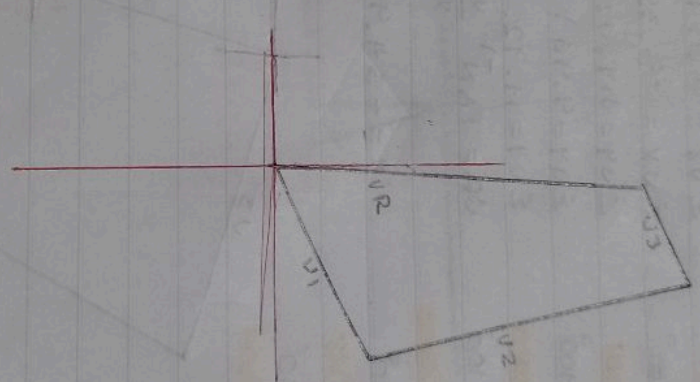
$$V_5y = -6.92$$

$$V_6x = 8 \sin 210^\circ$$

$$V_6y = -4$$

$$\sum V_x = 7.07 + 2.60 - 6.92$$

$$\sum V_y = 17.84$$



6. Calcular el vector resultante y el ángulo del vector usando
 $VR = 75^\circ$ desde $V_1 = 10 \text{ cm } 45^\circ$, $V_2 = 5 \text{ cm } 110^\circ$.

$$V_{1x} = 10 \cos 45^\circ$$

$$V_{1y} = 10 \sin 45^\circ$$

$$V_{2x} = 5 \cos 110^\circ$$

$$V_{2y} = 5 \sin 110^\circ$$

$$\Sigma V_x = -1.71$$

$$\Sigma V_y = 7.04 + 1.71$$

$$\Sigma V_x = 5.36$$

$$\Sigma V_y = 7.04 + 1.71$$

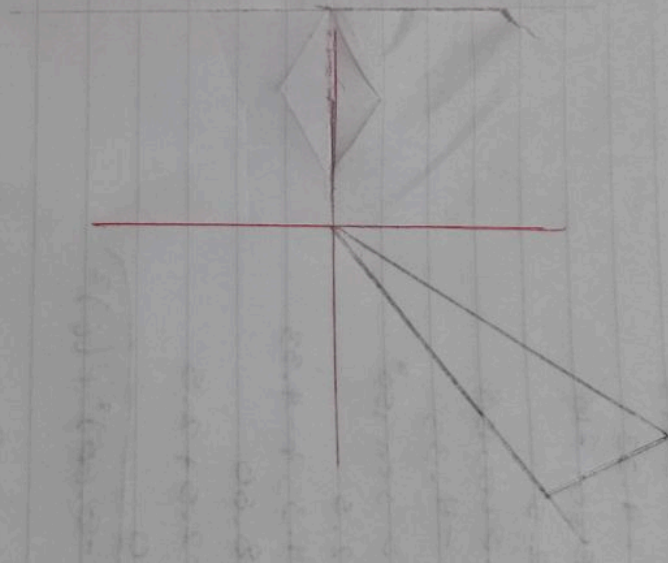
$$\Sigma V_x = 11.36$$

$$VR = \sqrt{(5.36)^2 + (11.36)^2}$$

$$VR = 12.42$$

$$VR = \tan^{-1} \frac{11.36}{5.36}$$

$$VR = 65.19^\circ$$



7. Calcula el vector resultante y el ángulo del vector resultante cuando V_1 de un sistema de vectores en los que $V_1 = 5 \text{ cm } 30^\circ$

$$V_2 = 5 \text{ cm } 150^\circ$$

$$V_{1X} = 5 \cos 216^\circ$$

$$V_{1X} = -4.33$$

$$V_{1Y} = 5 \sin 216^\circ$$

$$V_{1Y} = -2.5$$

$$V_{2X} = 5 \cos 150^\circ$$

$$V_{2X} = -4.33$$

$$V_{2Y} = 5 \sin 150^\circ$$

$$V_{2Y} = 2.5$$

$$\Sigma V_X = 4.33 + -4.33$$

$$\Sigma V_X = 0$$

$$\Sigma V_Y = -2.5 + 2.5$$

$$\Sigma V_Y = 0$$

$$V_R = \sqrt{(-8.66)^2 + (6)^2}$$

$$V_R = 0$$

$$\tan^{-1} \frac{V_Y}{V_X} = \frac{0}{-8.66}$$

$$V_X = -8.66$$

$$V_R = 0$$

