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INGLES

Medicina veterinaria y zootecnia

2do cuatrimestre

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CONVERSATION How about some sandwiches?

Listen and practice.

Adam: What do you want for the picnic? Amanda: Hmm. How about some sandwiches? Adam: OK. We have some chicken, but we

don't have any bread.

Amanda: And we don't have any cheese.
Adam: Do we have any lettuce?
Amanda: Let's see.... No, we need some.
Adam: Let's get some tomatoes, too.
Amanda: OK. And let's buy some potato salad.
Adam: All right. Everyone likes potato salad.



3.2.- Count and noncount nouns

Count and noncount nouns; some and any O Count nouns an egg → eggs a sandwich → sandwiches Do we need any eggs? Yes. Let's get some (eggs). No. We don't need any (eggs). No. We don't need any (bread).

Complete the chart with foods from Exercise 1. Then compare with a partner.

Count		Noncount			
tomatoes	carrots		<u>cream</u> rice	noodles	
apples			mayonaise	cereal	
potatoes			bread		
	***************************************			***************************************	



Presiona | Esc | para salir de pantalla complet

3.3.- Some and any

1 Count and noncount nouns; some and any

- Count nouns name things you can count: vegetables, eggs, cookies. Count nouns have a singular and plural form: 1 book, 2 books. Noncount nouns name things you can't count: water, spinach, cheese.
- Use some in affirmative sentences: We have some chicken. Use any in negative sentences and questions: We don't have any bread. Do we have any cheese?

Complete the conversations with some or any.

١.	A:	What do you want for lunch?
	B:	Let's make
	A:	Good idea! Do we haveany bread?
	B:	I think there'ssome in the refrigerator. Let me see No, I don't seeany
	A:	Well, let's go to the store. We needsome milk, too. And do we haveary cheese?
	B:	Yes, we do. There'ssome cheese here, and there areany tomatoes, too.
		Do we haveany mayonnaise? I lovesome mayonnaise on my sandwiches.
	B:	Me, too. But there isn't
2.	A:	Let's make a big breakfast tomorrow morning.
	B:	OK. What do we need? Are there some eggs?
	A:	There are .any , but I think we need to buysome more.
	B:	OK. And let's getsome yogurt, too. We don't have , and I love yogurt for breakfast.
	A:	Me, too. Do you seesome bread in the refrigerator?
	B:	Yes, there'ssome in the refrigerator.
	A:	Great! So we don't need to buyany at the store.
	B:	That's right. Just eggs and yogurt!



CONVERSATION Fish for breakfast?

Listen and practice.

Sarah: Let's have breakfast together on Sunday. Kumiko: OK. Come to my house. My family always has a Japanese-style breakfast on Sundays.

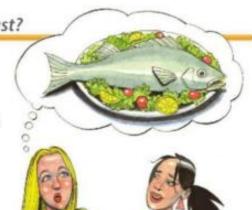
Sarah: Really? What do you have?

Kumiko: We usually have fish, rice, and soup.

Sarah: Fish for breakfast? That's interesting.

Kumiko: Sometimes we have a salad, too. And we always have green tea.

Sarah: Well, I never eat fish for breakfast, but I like to try new things.



3.4.- Adverbs of frequency

always usually often I sometimes eat break hardly ever	Do you ever have fish for breakfast? Yes, I always do. Sometimes I do. No, I never do.	100%	always usually often sometimes hardly ever
never		0%	never

2 Adverbs of frequency

Adverbs of frequency usually go before the main verb: always, almost always, usually, often, sometimes, hardly ever, almost never, never: She never plays tennis. I almost always eat breakfast. Sometimes can begin a sentence: Sometimes I eat breakfast.

Rewrite the conversation. Add the adverbs in the correct places.

A: Where do you have lunch? (usually)	A: .Where do you usually have lunch?
B: I go to a restaurant near work. (often)	B: i often go to a restaurant near work
A: Do you eat at your desk? (ever)	A: do you ever eat at your desk?
B: No, I stay in for lunch. (hardly ever)	B:no, i hardly ever saty in for lunch
A: And what do you have? (usually)	A: and what do you usually have?
B: I have soup and a sandwich. (always)	B: i always have soup and sandwich
A: Me, too. I have a big lunch. (never)	A: me, too. i never have a big lunch



Presiona |

Esc

para salir de pantalla completa

A Put the adverbs in the correct places. Then practice with a partner.

usually

A: What do you have for breakfast? (usually)

B: Well, I have coffee and cereal. (often) well, i often have coffe and more

A: Do you eat breakfast at work? (ever) do you ever eat breakfast at work?

B: I have breakfast at my desk. (sometimes) i sometimes have breakfast at my desk.

A: Do you eat rice for breakfast? (usually) do you usually eat rice to breakfast?

B: No, I have rice. (hardly ever) no, i hardly ever have rice

B Unscramble the sentences.

- 1. I / have breakfast / on / never / weekends
- 2. work / 1 / snacks / eat / at / hardly ever
- 3. eat / for / pasta / dinner / sometimes / I
- 4. have / I / dinner / with / often / family / my

I was an easy bear to	hunalifact on wankonde	
Theyer have	s breakfast on weekends.	-
	r ant analys at work	

i hardly ever eat snaks at work

i eat sometimes pasta for dinner

i have often dinner with my family

Rewrite the sentences from part B with your own information. Then compare with a partner.

A: I always have breakfast on weekends.

B: I hardly ever have breakfast on weekends. I usually get up late.

LISTENING Really? Never?

Often		Sometimes	Never	
pasta	Z	0		
hamburgers fish			0	
eggs broccoli		8	8	

B GROUP WORK Do you ever eat the foods in part A? Tell your classmates.

- A: I often eat pasta.
- B: Really? I never eat pasta.
- C: Well, I ...





Reading

EATING for GOOD LUCK

Look at the pictures. On special occasions, do you ever eat any of these foods?

On New Year's Day, many people eat special foods for good luck in the new year.



Some Chinese people eat tangerines and oranges. "Tangerine" sounds like "luck" and "orange" sounds like "wealth" in the Mandarin language.



In Greece and some other Mediterranean countries, people eat pornegranates. Pomegranates bring wealth in the new year.



In Spain and some Latin
American countries, people eat
12 grapes at midnight on New
Year's Eve – one grape for
good luck in each month of the
new year.



At the end of the year in Sweden, people eat rice pudding with an almond inside. Everyone tries to find the almond for good luck in the new year.



On New Year's Day in South Korea, people eat dduk guk – soup with rice cakes – for strength and health in the new year.



Some Americans from southern states eat black-eyed peas and rice with collard greens. The black-eyed peas are like coins, and the greens are like dollar bills.

A Read the article. Then correct these sentences.

- luck
- 1. In Mandarin, the word "tangerine" sounds like "wealth."
- Greeks eat pomegranates. Pomegranates bring health. >wealth
- 3. People in Spain eat 12 grapes, one grape for good luck in each hour of the day. >month of the new year
- 4. Swedish people eat rice pudding with money inside. >almond
- 5. Koreans eat soup with chocolate cake for strength and health. >rice cakes
- 6. Some Americans eat black-eyed peas. Black-eyed peas are like dollar bills >dollar bills
- B GROUP WORK Do you eat anything special on New Year's Day for good luck? Do you do anything special? Tell your classmates.



WORKBOOK



Write the names of the foods.

Fruit

1.	lemons	
2.	oranges	
	annies	

bananas

Vegetables

5. lettuce broccoli

7. potatoes carrots

Grains

9. rice 10. cereal 11. bread

12.

Fats and oils

13. <u>butter</u> 14. <u>oil</u>

Dairy

15. milk 16. chesse

Meat and other proteins

17. chicken
18. beans
19. fish





2

Complete the sentences with the articles a or an. If you don't need an article, write Ø.



1. This is _a_ banana.



2. This is _a pasta.



3. This is an egg.



4. This is ____ apple.



5. This is _____ ice cream.



6. This is _a_ kiwi.

3

What foods do you like? What foods don't you like? Write sentences.



1. drinks

I like coffee, green tea, and juice. I don't like milk.

2. fruit

i like watermelon, bananas and apples, i don't like red apples

3. vegetables

i like broccoli, carrots and i don't like potatoes

4. meat and other proteins

i like beff, i don't like fish

5. dairy

i like chesse and milk, i don't like yogurt

6. grains

i like pasta, cereal and i don't like bread



4

Complete the conversations with some or any.

- 1. A: What do you want for dinner?
 - B: Let's make <u>some</u> pasta with tomato sauce.
 - A: Good idea. Do we have any meat?
 - B: Well, we have some beef, but
 I don't want any meat in the sauce.
 Let's get some tomatoes and onions.
 - A: OK. Do we need <u>some</u> green peppers for the sauce?
 - B: Yes, let's get <u>some</u> peppers.

 Oh, and <u>some</u> garlic, too.
 - A: Great. We have <u>some</u> spaghetti, so we don't need <u>any</u> pasta.
 - B: Yeah, but let's get <u>some</u> bread. And <u>some</u> cheese, too.



- 2. A: What do you eat for breakfast?
 - B: Well, first, I have fruit <u>some</u> grapes or strawberries.
 - A: That sounds good. Do you have __any eggs or meat?
 - B: No, I don't eat __any __ eggs or meat in the morning.
 - A: Really? Do you have anything else?
 - B: Well, I usually have <u>some</u> bread, but I don't put <u>any</u> butter on it.
 - A: Do you drink anything in the morning?
 - B: I always have <u>some</u> juice and coffee.

 I don't put <u>any</u> sugar in my coffee,
 but I like <u>some</u> milk in it.





-		-
	-	

What do you need to make these foods? What don't you need? Write sentences.

	- 1	
MI3	1111	unar
	CE	1

1.	an	ome	let

You need some butter, milk, eggs,	
and cheese. You don't need	
any lemons.	



2. a chicken sandwich

you need some bread,	mayonaise,	lettuce,	chesse,	you
don't need any water	**************************************			



3. chicken soup

you	need	some	pasta,	chicken,	water,	carrots	and	onion



4. a vegetable salad

	you need	some	tomatoes,	peppers,	broccolis,	lettuce,	you	don
-	t need an	y potal	oe	e localitation of	a ra bellette et et et et			



5. a fruit salad

ypu need sor	ne bananas,	apples,	oranges	and	blueberries
you don't nee	ed any mang	0	11.77	-	



6. your favorite food

my favo	rite fo	od n	eed	some	pasta,	beffmeat,	and	tomatoe	S
amd any	oran	ige							
							-		





Food habits



A Put the adverbs in the correct places.

Brazilians make drinks with fruit. (often)
 Brazilians often make drinks with fruit.

Some people in Mexico eat pasta. (never) SOME PEOPLE IN MEXICO NEVER EAT PASTA

In China, people put sugar in their tea. (hardly ever)
 IN CHINA POPLE HARDLY EVER PUT SUGAR IN THEIR TEA

4. In England, people put milk in their tea. (usually)

IN ENGLAND PEOPLE USUALLY PUT MILK IN THEIR TEA

In Japan, people have fish for breakfast. (sometimes)IN JAPAN PEOPLE SOMETIMES HAVE FISH FOR THE BREAKING

Americans put cream in their coffee. (often)
 AMERICANS OFTEN PUT CREAM IN THEIR COFFE

In Canada, people have salad for breakfast. (hardly ever)
 IN CANADA PEOPLE HARDLY EVER HAVE SALAD FOR BRE

Some people in South Korea eat pickled vegetables for breakfast. (always)

SOME PEOPLE IN SOUTH KOREA ALWAYS EAT PICKLED VEGETABLES FOR BREAKFAST

B Rewrite the sentences in part A. Use your own information.

1. Brazilians often make drinks with fruit.

I hardly ever make drinks with fruit. /

I sometimes make drinks with chocolate.

- 2 SOMETIMES I EAT PASTA
- 3. I HARDLY EVER PUT SUGGAR IN MY TEA
- I NEVER PUT MILK IN MY TEA
- I NEVER HAVE FISH FOR THE BREAKFAST
- I ALWAYS PUT CREAM IN MY COFFE
- 7 I HARDLY EVER HAVE SALAD FOR THE BREAKFAST
- SOMETIMES I EAT PICKLED VEGETABLES FOR BR









Do you often have these things for dinner? Write sentences. Use the adverbs in the box.

never	hardly ever sometimes often usually always
1. cheese	I hardly ever have cheese for dinner.
2. milk	I ALWAYS MAKE PANCAKES WITH MILK IN THE BREAKFAS
3. coffee	SOMETIMES I TAKE COFFE IN THE NIGHT
4. eggs	I USUALLY EAT EGGS IN THE BREAKFAST
5. beef	I NEVER EAT BEEF IN THE MORNING
6. rice	I ALWAYS MAKE RICE TO MY SISTER
7. beans	I NEVER EAT BEANS IN THE DAY
8. cereal	I NEVER EAT CEREAL IN THE NIGHT

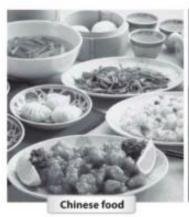
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Answer the questions with your own information.

- What's your favorite kind of food? MEXICAN FOOD
- 2. What's your favorite restaurant?

COCOLICHE

- 3. What do you usually have at your favorite restaurant?
- Do you eyer cook?
 SOMETIMES
- 5. What's your favorite snack? TAKIS FUEGO







51



3.6.- Wh-questions

Simple present Wh-questions 0

What sports do you play? I play hockey

Who do you play baseball with?

Where do you play?

How often do you practice?

When do you practice?

What time do you start?

I play hockey and baseball.

I play with some friends from work.

We play at Hunter Park.

We practice once or twice a week.

We practice on Sundays.

We start at ten o'clock in the morning.

1 Simple present Wh-questions

- Remember: who = what person; where = what place; how often = what frequency; when = what days; what time = what time of day
- Remember: use do or does after the question word.

Complete the questions with the correct question word and do or does. Then match the questions with the answers.

- What sports you like?
 WHO DO you go to games with?
- a. My father and my brother.
 b. Usually at three o'clock.
- 3. HOW often DO your team play?
- c. Baseball. I love to watch my team.
- 4. WHERE DO they play?
- d. Once a week.
- 5. WHEN DO they play?
- e. On Saturday afternoons.
- 6. time the games start?
- f. At Lincoln Park.

A Complete the conversations with the correct Wh-question words. Then practice with a partner.

- A: I watch sports on TV every weekend.
 - B: Really?What sports do you like to watch?
 - A: Soccer. It's my favorite!
 - B: WHEN do you usually watch soccer?
 - A: On Sunday afternoons.
 - B: And WHERE do you usually watch it?
 At home?
 - A: No, at my friend's house. He has a really big TV!
- 2. A: HOW OFTEN do you go bike riding?
 - B: Oh, about once a month.
 - A: I love to go bike riding. I go every Saturday.
 - B: Really? WHAT TIME do you go?
 - A: Usually at about one o'clock.
 - B: Oh, yeah? WHO do you usually go with?
 - A: My sister. Come with us next time!





B Complete the conversation with Wh-questions. Then compare with a partner.

4:	What sports do you like	7
3: A:	I like a lot of sports, but I really love volleyball! WHO DO YOU USUALLY GO WITH	-
3: A:	I usually play with my sister and some friends, WHEN DO YOU PRACTICE	
	We practice on Saturdays. WHAT TIME DO YOU STAR	-
3: 4:	We start at about noon. WHERE DO YOU PLAY	7
3:	We usually play in our yard, but sometimes we play at the beach.	



C PAIR WORK Ask your partner five questions about sports or other activities. Then tell the class.

- A: What sports do you like?
- B: I don't like sports very much.
- A: Oh? What do you like to do in your free time?

LISTENING What sports do you like?

Listen to the conversations about sports.
 Complete the chart.

		Favorite sport	Do they pla	y or watch it?
			Play	Watch
1.	Casey	golf		
2.	John			
3.	Sue			
4.	Henry			





FREE-TIME ACTIVITIES

Add one question about free-time activities to the chart. Then ask two people the questions. Write their names and complete the chart.

	Name:	Name:
1. What sports do you like?	CHARRERIA	***************************************
2. What sports do you dislike?	SOCCER	
3. What do you do on Sundays?	HOMEWORK	
4. What do you like to do in the summer? 5. How often do you play video games?	TRAVEL SATURDAY AND SU	INDAY
5. How offer do you play video games:		***************************************

A: Jae-hoon, what sports do you like?

B: I like a lot of sports. My favorites are soccer and baseball.

B CLASS ACTIVITY Tell your classmates about your partners' free-time activities.

CONVERSATION I can't sing.

Listen and practice.

Kayla: Oh, look. There's a talent contest

on Saturday. Let's enter.

Philip: I can't enter a talent contest. What can I do?

Kayla: You can sing really well.

Philip: Oh, thanks. . . . Well, you can, too.

Kayla: Oh, no. I can't sing at all – but I can play the piano.

Philip: So maybe we can enter the contest.

Kayla: Sure. Why not?

Philip: OK. Let's practice tomorrow!





3.7.- Can for ability

Can for ability 🔘 you What can I do? You You can sing. you He can Can sing very well. he Yes, he can She can't sing at all. Who can sing? No, she can't. We Philip can. we we They they they

2 Can for ability

- Use the base form of the verb with can. With third-person singular, don't add an -s to can or to the base form: She can play the piano. (NOT: 5he can plays the piano.)
- A Write sentences about the things people can and can't do. Use can or can't with and, but, or or. (✓ = can, X = can't)
- Sally: ride a bike ✓ drive a car ✗
 Sally can ride a bike, but she can't drive a car.
- John: play the piano ✓ play the violin ✓ JOHN CAN PLAY THE PIANO AND HE CAN PLAY THE PIANO TOO
- Brad and George: act ✓ sing X
 BRAND AND GEORGE CAN ACT, BUT THEY CAN'T SING
- Maria: snowboard ✓ ice-skate X
 MARIA CAN DO SNOWBOARD BUT SHE CAN'T DO ICE-SKATE
- Justin: upload photos X download a video X JUSTIN CAN'T UPLOAD PHTOS AND CAN'T DOWNLOAD VIDEOS TOO
- 6. Lisa: write poems X tell good jokes ✓
 LISA CAN'T WRITE POEMS BUT SHE CAN TELL GOOD JOKES
- B Look at part A. Answer the questions. Write short sentences.
- Can Brad and George sing? No. they.can't.
- 2. Who can tell good jokes?
- 3. Can Sally drive a car? NO
- 4. Can John play the piano? YES
- 5. Who can snowboard? MARIA
- 6. What can George do?ACT



A Kayla is talking about things she can and can't do. Complete these sentences.



1. Igan't draw.



2. I ... CAN fix cars.



3. 1 CAN'T sing.



4. I ice-skate at all.





6. I CAN act.

B PAIR WORK Ask and answer questions about the pictures in part A.

A: Can Kayla draw?

B: No, she can't.

C GROUP WORK Can your classmates do the things in part A? Ask and answer questions.

"Can you draw, Pedro?"

Listen to three people talk about their abilities. Check (
) the things they can do well.





3.8.- Word power

WORD POWER

A O Complete the word map with abilities and talents from the list. Then listen and check.

✓ bake a cake download a video do yoga fix a car play chess play the violin ride a horse sing English songs snowboard tell good jokes upload photos write poems



B GROUP WORK Who can do the things in part A? Make a list of guesses about your classmates.

A: Who can bake a cake?

B: I think Sophie can.

C: Who can download . . . ?

bake a cake – Sophie download a video –

CLASS ACTIVITY Go around the room and check your guesses.

A: Sophie, can you bake a cake?

B: Yes, I can.





An interview with Shawn Johnson

How often do you think professional athletes practice?





Get a sneak peek inside the life of this U.S. gold medal-winning Olympic gymnast!



Where are you from?

Des Moines, Iowa. I live there now.

Who do you train with?

A lot of people think I have a private coach. But I train with 13 other girls at the gym!

How often do you practice?

Most athletes train about 45 hours a week. But my parents want me to have a "normal life." I train about 25 hours a week. I usually work out four hours a day during the week, and five to six hours on Saturdays. I don't practice on Sundays.

What do you eat to stay healthy?

I have to watch my diet to be a healthy gymnast. But I don't get stressed about it.

a. a good-luck charm

What are your favorite foods?

Chicken and steak kebabs, peaches and cream, and corn on the cob.

What do you do when you're not training?

I love to ride horses and spend time with my friends.

What do you do for good luck?

I always travel with my blankets. But I don't believe in good-luck charms!

Who are your biggest fans?

My mom, dad, and of course my coach!

0+	A Read the interview. Then check (✓) the correct answers to the questions.
	Who does Shawn train with? a. just her coach b. other gymnasts
	 How often does she practice? a. 25 hours a week b. 45 hours a week
	How much does she train on Saturdays? a. four hours b. five to six hours
	4. What does she like to do in her free time? a. eat in restaurants b. Sride horses and be with friends
	5. What does she travel with? a. a good-luck charm b. Sher blankets

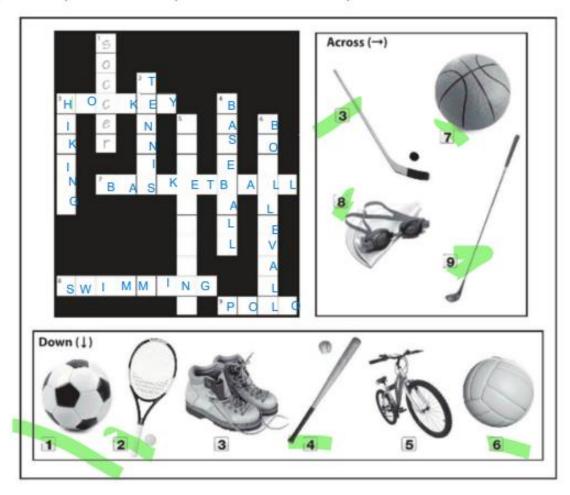
B GROUP WORK Do you think athletes have an easy life? Is playing a sport fun, or hard work? Discuss your reasons with your classmates.



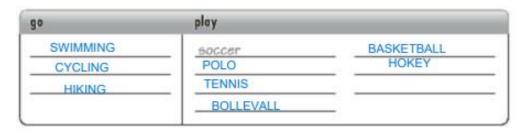
WORKBOOK

Sports

A Complete the crossword puzzle. Write the names of the sports.



Which sports in part A follow go? Which sports follow play? Complete the chart.





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		٥		
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	•	-	м	

Complete the conversation. Use the questions in the box.

Who do you practice with?	Does your sister play volleyball, too?
✓ Do you like sports? What sports do you like?	When do you usually practice?

Joe: Do you like sports?

Liz: Yes, I do. I like them a lot.

Joe: Really? WHAT SPORTS DO YOU LIKE?

Liz: Well, I love volleyball.

Joe: WHEN DO YOU USUALLY PRACTICE?

Liz: On weekends. I'm too busy on weekdays.

Joe: WHO DO YOU PRACTICE WITH?

Liz: I usually practice with my friends from school.

Joe: DOES YOUR SISTER PLAY VOLLEYBALL

Liz: No, she doesn't like sports. She thinks they're boring.



3

Unscramble the questions. Then answer with your own information.



I DON	T KNO	N			
sports	what	do	watch	you	
12.50	SPORTS HER	S DO YO	DU WATC	H?	
			what O YOU PL		
N	EITHER				
			The second secon	how often g WBOARDING?	0
LAUF	VER GO				





Write questions and answers about these people.



1. Can Andrew fix a car?

No, he can't.



CAN CHRIS AND NICK SWIM?

YES THEY CAN



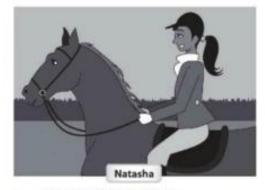
3. CAN KENJI DO YOGA? YES HE CAN



4. CAN JULIET COOK? NO SHE CAN'T



5. CAN ERICA PLAY VIOLIN? YES SEH CAN



6. CAN NATASHA RIDE? YES SHE CAN



5

Write sentences about these people. Use can, can't, and but.



 She can play the guitar, but she can't play the piano.



2. HE CAN SING BUT HE CAN'T DANCE



3. SHE CAN PLAY SOCCER BUT
SHE CAN'T PLAY POLO



4. HE CAN RIDE A BIKE BUT HE CAN'T DRIVE A CAR



Choose the correct responses.

- 1. A: Do you like the guitar?
 - B: No, I don't.
 - · Yes, I can.
 - · No, I don't.
- 2. A: Who do you play tennis with?
 - B:
- I do.
- My sister.

- 3. A: Who can fix a computer?
 - B: ____
 - · I can.
 - · Yes, I can.
- 4. A: Where do you go snowboarding?
 - B: .
 - In winter.
 - In the mountains.





Can or can't?

A Can you do these things? Check () can or can't.



B Write sentences about the things in part A.











	love it. He can't sing at all.	He can play sports well. She has many talents.
He's a great athlete.	100	The william of
He can play sports well.		
 I don't go hiking very often. I HARDLY EVER GO HIKING 	(3)	
3. She has a lot of abilities. SHE HAS MANY TALENTS	100	Was a
4. I really like it. I LOVE IT	23	SIR
5. He's a terrible singer.		A CONTROL OF THE PARTY OF THE P
HE CAN'T SING AT ALL		
5. She's very funny.	1000	
SHE TELLS GOOD JOKES		Andrew Street
Answer these questions with short 1. Can you speak English well? 2. Can you speak Spanish?	t answers. Use your o	wn information.
3. Can you ride a bike?	YES	
4. Do you like sports?	NO TOO M	UCH
5. Are you a good student?	YES	
6. Do you like your English class?	YES	
7. Can you play a musical instrumen	no No	
8. Do you ever go ice-skating?	NO	
	YES	
9. Do you ever play basketball?	YES	

3. MY SISTER CAN'T SING 4. MY FRIENDS CAN'T DRIVE