> Ejercicios <

1. En un municipio se pretende realizar una encuesta sobre la opinión de las personas de un producto nuevo de limpieza, el cual cuenta con 45,000 amas de casa, por lo tanto entrevistar a todas sería tedioso y costoso, por lo que se ha tomado la decisión de obtener una muestra. No existen datos anteriores para estimar el valor de P (trabajarlo con un error de estimación de 3%.)

$$n = \frac{(45,000)(0.5)(0.5)}{(45,000-1)(0.000225)+(0.5 \times 0.5)}$$

n = ?

N = 45,000

P = 50% $45,000 \times 0.5 \times 0.5 = \div ((44999 \times 0.000225) +$

q = 1 - P $(0.5 \times 0.5)) = 1084.36$

B = 3%. $= 1085$

$$D = \frac{B^2}{4} = D = \frac{(0.03^2)}{4} = 0.000\,225 \qquad \boxed{n = 1085}$$

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2. En un municipio se pretende realizar una encuesta sobre la opinión de las personas de un producto de limpieza, el cual cuenta con 20,000 amas de casa, por lo tanto, una encuesta llevada a cabo el año pasado arrojo que el 72.5% de las personas están satisfechas con este producto. (Trabajelo con un error de estimación 5%.)

$n = ?$

$N = 20.000$

$P = 72.5\% = 0.725$

$q = 1 - P = 0.275$

$B = 5\%$

$$n = \frac{(20000)(0.725)(0.275)}{(19,999)(0.00625) + (0.725 \times 0.275)}$$

$20,000 \times 0.725 \times 0.275 = \div((19999 \times 0.000625) + (0.725 \times 0.275)) =$

$\boxed{n = 314.00}$

$$D = \frac{B^2}{4} = \frac{(0.05^2)}{4} = 0.000625$$

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> Ejercicios <

$N = 50000$

$P = 76\% \ (0.76)$

$q = 1-P \ (0.24)$

$B = 4\% \ (0.04)$

$n = ?$

$$D = \frac{(0.04)^2}{4}$$

$D = 0.0004$

$$n = \frac{50000 \ (0.76) \ (1-0.76)}{(50000-1)(0.0004) + (0.76)(1-0.76)}$$

$$n = \frac{50000 \ (0.76)(0.24)}{(49999)(0.0004) + (0.76)(0.24)}$$

$$n = \frac{9120}{19.9996 + 0.1824} = \frac{9120}{20.182} = 451.8878$$

$$\boxed{n = 452}$$

$N = 25000$

$P = 55\% \ (0.55)$

$q = 1-P \ (0.45)$

$B = 2\%$

$n = ?$

$$D = \frac{(0.02)^2}{4} = 0.0001$$

$$n = \frac{25,000 \ (0.55)(1-0.55)}{(25000-1)(0.0001) + (0.55)(0.45)}$$

$$n = \frac{25000 \ (0.55)(0.45)}{(24999)(0.0001) + (0.55)(0.45)}$$

$$n = \frac{6187.5}{2.4999 + 0.2475} = \frac{6187.5}{2.7474} = 2252.1292$$

$$\boxed{n = 2253}$$

$N = 10000$

$P = 5\% \ (0.05)$

$q = 1-P$

$B = 5\%$

$n = ?$

$$D = \frac{(0.05)^2}{4}$$

$D = (0.000625)$

$$n = \frac{10000 \ (0.05)(1-0.05)}{(10000-1)(0.000625) + (0.05)(0.95)}$$

$$n = \frac{10000 \ (0.05)(0.95)}{9999 \ (0.000625) + (0.05)(0.95)}$$

$$n = \frac{475}{6.249375 + 0.0475} = \frac{475}{6.296875} = 75.43424318$$

$$\boxed{n = 76}$$

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$N = 15000$

$P = 66 \ (0.66)$

$q = 1-p \ (0.34)$

$B = 3\% \ (0.03)$

$n = ?$

$D = \dfrac{(0.03)^2}{4}$

$D = 0.000225$

$n = \dfrac{15000 \ (0.66)(1-0.66)}{(15000-1)(0.000225) + (0.66)(0.34)}$

$n = \dfrac{15000 \ (0.66)(0.34)}{14999 \ (0.000225) + (0.66)(0.34)}$

$n = \dfrac{3366}{3.374775 + 0.2244} = \dfrac{3366}{3.599175} = 935.2143199$

$\boxed{n = 936}$

$N = 250000$

$P1 = 65\% \ (0.65)$

$q1 =$

$B1 = 2\% \ (0.02)$

$n1 = ?$

$D1 = (0.02)^2/4 = 0.0001$

$n1 = \dfrac{250000 \ (0.65)(0.35)}{249999 \ (0.0001) + (0.65)(0.35)}$

$n1 = \dfrac{56,875}{24.9999 + 0.2275} = \dfrac{56875}{25.2274} = 2254.49313$

$\boxed{n1 = 2255}$

$P2 = 5\% \ (0.05)$

$q2 = 1-p \ (0.95)$

$B2 = 3\% \ (0.03)$

$n2 = ?$

$D_2 = (0.03)^2/4 = 0.000225$

$n2 = \dfrac{250000 \ (0.05)(0.95)}{249999 \ (0.000225) + (0.05)(0.95)}$

$n2 = \dfrac{11,875}{56.249775 + 0.0475} = \dfrac{11875}{56.297275} = 210.9338329$

$\boxed{n2 = 211}$

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$N = 35000$

$P_1 = 55\% \ (0.55)$

$q_1 = 0.45$

$B_1 = 5\% \ (0.05)$

$n_1 = ?$

$D_1 = \dfrac{B^2}{4} = \dfrac{(0.05)^2}{4}$

$D_1 = 0.000625$

$n_1 = \dfrac{35000 \ (0.55)(0.45)}{(34999)(0.000625)+(0.55)(0.45)}$

$n_1 = \dfrac{8662.5}{21.874375 + 0.2475} = \dfrac{8662.5}{22.121875}$

$n_1 = 391.5807317$

$\boxed{n_1 = 392}$

$P_2 = 52\% \ (0.52)$

$q_2 = 0.48$

$B_2 = 3\% \ (0.03)$

$n_2 = ?$

$D_2 = \dfrac{B^2}{4} = \dfrac{(0.03)^2}{4}$

$D = 0.000225$

$n_2 = \dfrac{35000 \ (0.52)(0.48)}{(34999)(0.000225)+(0.52)(0.48)}$

$n_2 = \dfrac{8736}{7.874775 + 0.2496} = \dfrac{8736}{8.124375}$

$n_2 = 1,075.282714$

$\boxed{n_2 = 1076}$

Blanca Yadhira Hernández Montejo.