

“ESTADISTICA INFERENCIAL”

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ACTIVIDAD 1: EJERCICIOS

TEMA: MUESTREO

4° CUATRIMESTRE

ESTADÍSTICA INFERENCIAL

ACTIVIDAD 1:

Instrucciones: Realiza los siguientes ejercicios.

1) En un municipio se pretende realizar una encuesta sobre la opinión de las personas de un producto nuevo de limpieza, el cual cuenta con 45,000 casas de casa, por lo tanto, entrevistar a todas sería tedioso y costoso, por lo cual se ha tomado la decisión de obtener una muestra. No existen datos anteriores para estimar el valor de P (trabajémo con un error de estimación de 3%).

$$\begin{aligned}n &= 1,085 \\N &= 45,000 \\P &= 50\% = 0.5 \\Q &= 0.5 \\B &= 3\% = 0.03\end{aligned}$$

$$p = 50/100 = 0.5 \quad B = 3/100 = 0.03$$

$$D = (0.03)^2 / 4 = 0.000225$$

$$q = 1 - 0.5 = 0.5$$

$$n = \frac{(45,000)(0.5)(0.5)}{(44,999)(0.000225) + (0.5 \times 0.5)} = 1,085$$

2) En un municipio se pretende realizar una encuesta sobre la opinión de las personas de un producto de limpieza, el cual cuenta con 20,000 casas de casa, por lo tanto, una encuesta llevada a cabo el año pasado arrojó el 72.5% de personas que están satisfechas como este producto. Trabajémo con un error de estimación de 5%.

$$\begin{aligned}n &= 315 \\N &= 20,000 \\P &= 72.5\% = 0.725 \\Q &= 0.275 \\B &= 5\% = 0.05\end{aligned}$$

$$p = 72.5/100 = 0.725$$

$$B = 5/100 = 0.05$$

$$D = (0.05)^2 / 4 = 0.000625$$

$$q = 1 - 0.725 = 0.275$$

$$n = \frac{(20,000)(0.725)(0.275)}{(19,999)(0.000625) + (0.725)} = 315$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3) \quad N &= 50,000 \\
 P &= 76\% = 0.76 \\
 Q &= 0.24 \\
 B &= 4\% = 0.04 \\
 n &= 452
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 p &= 76/100 = 0.76 \\
 B &= 4/100 = 0.04 \\
 D &= (0.04)^2/4 = 0.0004 \\
 q &= 1 - 0.76 = 0.24
 \end{aligned}$$

$$n = \frac{(50,000)(0.76)(0.24)}{(49,999)(0.0004) + (0.76 \times 0.24)} = 452$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 4) \quad N &= 10,000 \\
 P &= 50\% = 0.5 \\
 Q &= 0.5 \\
 B &= 5\% = 0.05 \\
 n &= 385
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 p &= 50/100 = 0.5 \\
 B &= 5/100 = 0.05 \\
 D &= (0.05)^2/4 = 0.000625 \\
 q &= 1 - 0.5 = 0.5
 \end{aligned}$$

$$n = \frac{(10,000)(0.5)(0.5)}{(9,999)(0.000625) + (0.5 \times 0.5)} = 385$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 5) \quad N &= 25,000 \\
 P &= 55\% = 0.55 \\
 Q &= 0.45 \\
 B &= 2\% = 0.02 \\
 n &= 2,253
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 p &= 55/100 = 0.55 \\
 B &= 2/100 = 0.02 \\
 D &= (0.02)^2/4 = 0.0001 \\
 q &= 1 - 0.55 = 0.45
 \end{aligned}$$

$$n = \frac{(25,000)(0.55)(0.45)}{(24,999)(0.0001) + (0.55 \times 0.45)} = 2,253$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 6) \quad N &= 15,000 \\
 P &= 66\% = 0.66 \\
 Q &= 0.34 \\
 B &= 3\% = 0.03 \\
 n &= 936
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 p &= 66/100 = 0.66 \\
 B &= 3/100 = 0.03 \\
 D &= (0.03)^2/4 = 0.000225 \\
 q &= 1 - 0.66 = 0.34
 \end{aligned}$$

$$n = \frac{(15,000)(0.66)(0.34)}{(14,999)(0.000225) + (0.66 \times 0.34)} = 936$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 7) \quad N &= 250,000 \\
 P &= 65\% = 0.65 \\
 Q &= 0.35 \\
 B &= 2\% = 0.02 \\
 n &= 2,255
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 p &= 65/100 = 0.65 \\
 B &= 2/100 = 0.02 \\
 D &= (0.02)^2/4 = 0.0001 \\
 q &= 1 - 0.65 = 0.35
 \end{aligned}$$

$$n = \frac{(250,000)(0.65)(0.35)}{(249,999)(0.0001) + (0.65 \times 0.35)} = 2,255$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 8) \quad N &= 250,000 \\
 P_2 &= 50\% = 0.5 \\
 Q_2 &= 0.5 \\
 B_2 &= 3\% = 0.03 \\
 n_2 &= 1,107
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_2 &= 50/100 = 0.5 \\
 B_2 &= 3/100 = 0.03 \\
 D_2 &= (0.03)^2/4 = 0.000225 \\
 q_2 &= 1 - 0.5 = 0.5
 \end{aligned}$$

$$n_1 = \frac{(250,000)(0.5)(0.5)}{(249,999)(0.000225) + (0.5 \times 0.5)} = 1,107$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 9) \quad N &= 35,000 \\
 P_1 &= 55\% = 0.55 \\
 Q_1 &= 0.45 \\
 B_1 &= 5\% = 0.05 \\
 n_1 &= 392
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_1 &= 55/100 = 0.55 & B_1 &= 5/100 = 0.05 \\
 D_1 &= (0.05)^2/4 = 0.000625 \\
 q_1 &= 1 - 0.55 = 0.45
 \end{aligned}$$

$$n_2 = \frac{(35,000)(0.55)(0.45)}{(34,999)(0.000625) + (0.55 \times 0.45)} = 392$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 10) \quad N &= 35,000 \\
 P_2 &= 52\% = 0.52 \\
 Q_2 &= 0.48 \\
 B_2 &= 3\% = 0.03 \\
 n_2 &= 1,076
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_2 &= 52/100 = 0.52 & B_2 &= 3/100 = 0.03 \\
 D_2 &= (0.03)^2/4 = 0.000225 \\
 q_2 &= 1 - 0.52 = 0.48
 \end{aligned}$$

$$n_1 = \frac{(35,000)(0.52)(0.48)}{(34,999)(0.000225) + (0.52 \times 0.48)} = 1,076$$

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