

# UDS

Nombre del docente

Juan Jose Ojeda Trujillo

Asignatura: Física

Nombre del Alumno: Daniel

Ortiz Abores

Nombre del trabajo: Problemario

Unidad: II

Grupo = BRH

Grado 4<sup>o</sup>



1 Sea un vector de 5cm con un Angulo de 100 grados, Calcule las respectivas Componentes en los ejes X,y

$$V_x = -1 \text{ cm}$$

$$V_y = 5 \text{ cm}$$

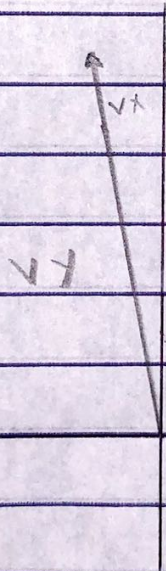
$$V_x = V \cos \alpha$$

$$V_x = 5 \cos 100$$

$$V_x = -0.86$$

$$V_y = V \sin \alpha$$

$$V_y = 4.92 \text{ cm}$$





2. Sea un vector de 20 cm con un ángulo de  $150^\circ$ . Calcula las respectivas componentes en los ejes X, Y

$$V_x = 17.5 \text{ cm}$$

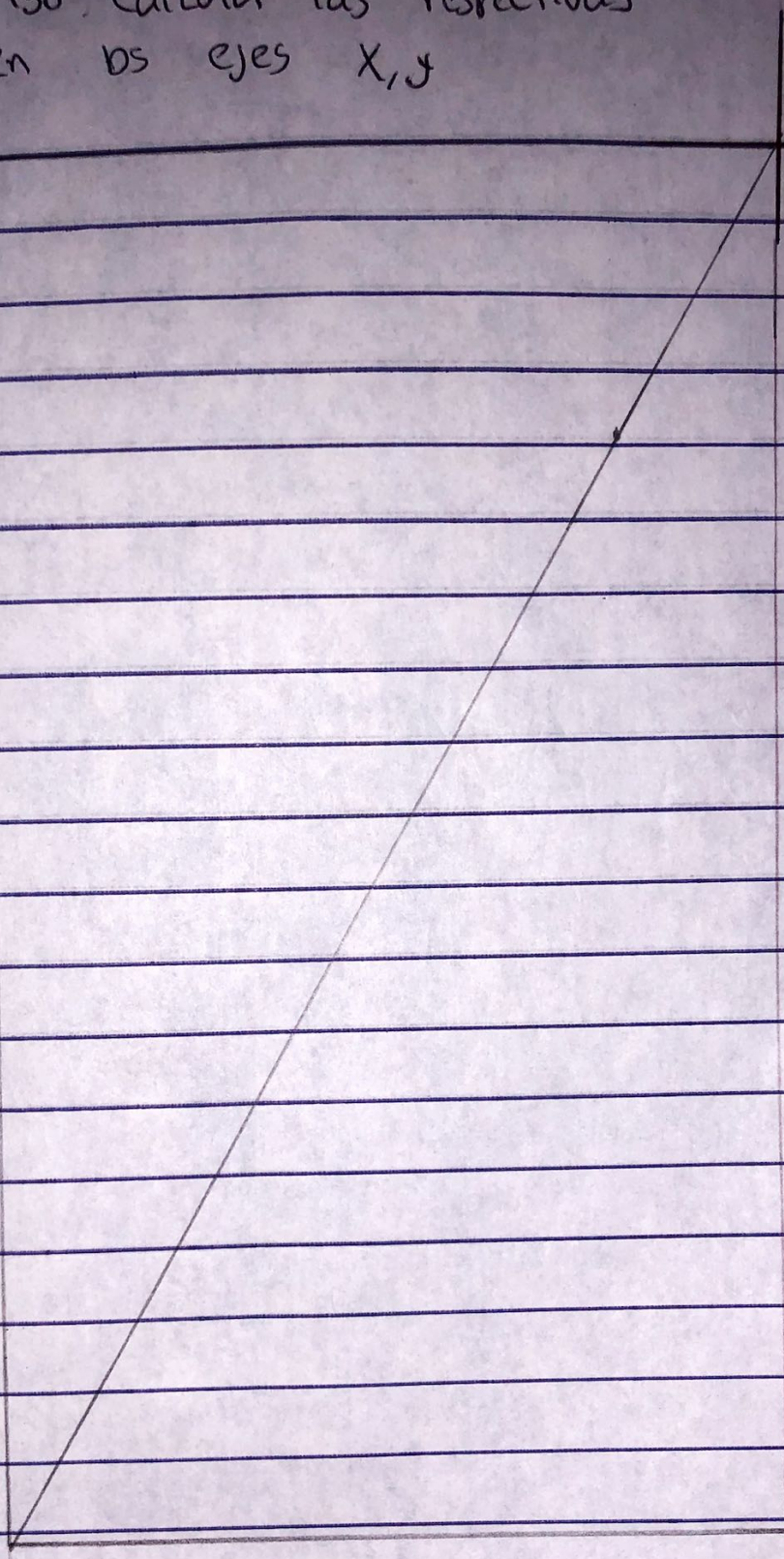
$$V_y = 9.8 \text{ cm}$$

$$V_x = 20 \cos 150^\circ$$

$$V_x = -17.32 \text{ cm}$$

$$V_y = 20 \sin 150^\circ$$

$$V_y = 10 \text{ cm}$$





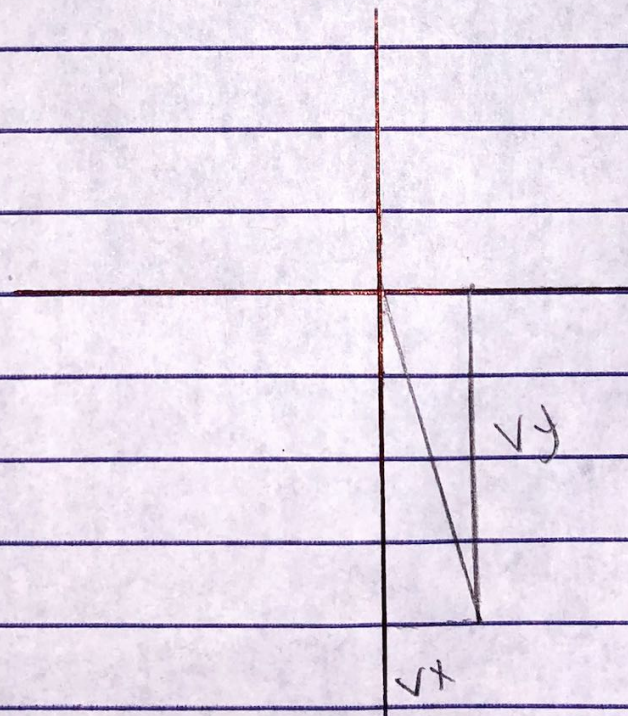
3. Sea un vector de 25 cm con un Angulo de 280 grados calcula las respectivas Componentes en los ejes X, y

$$V_x = 25 \cos 280^\circ$$

$$V_x = 4.34 \text{ cm}$$

$$V_y = 25 \sin 280^\circ$$

$$V_y = -24.62 \text{ cm}$$

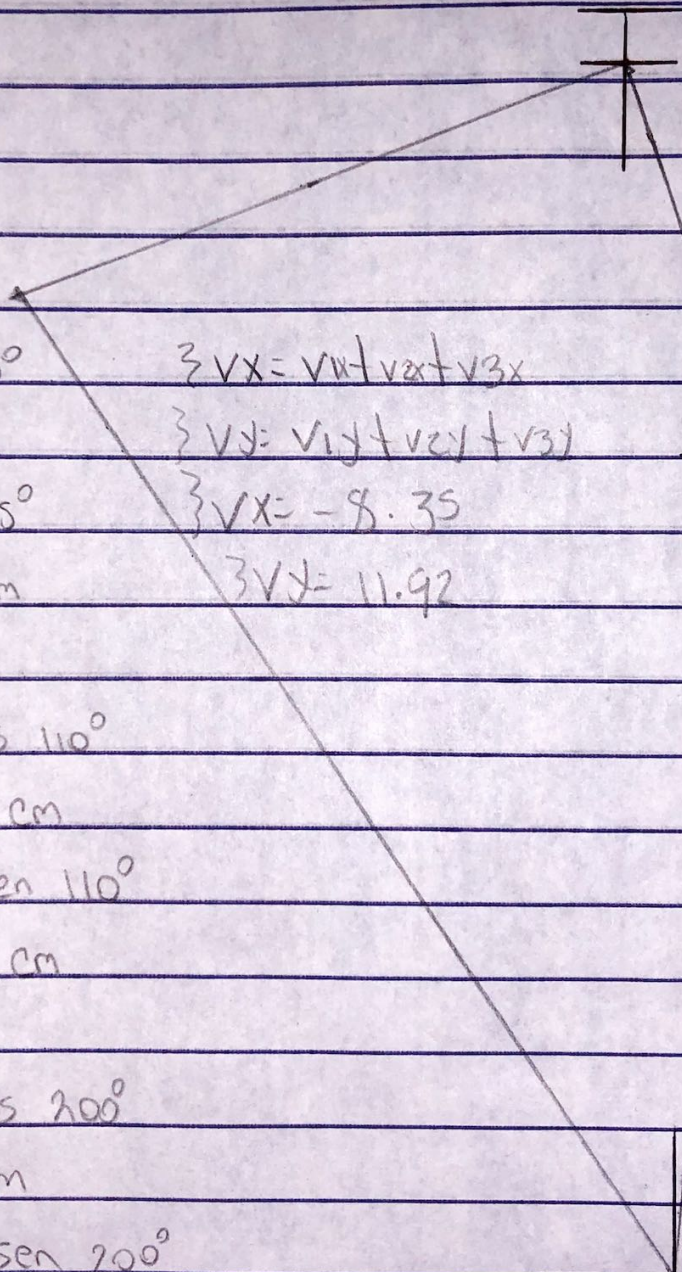




$$4 \quad V_1 = 10 \text{ cm } 85^\circ \quad V_2 = 5 \text{ cm } 110^\circ \quad V_3 = 8 \text{ cm } 200^\circ$$

$$V_R = 14.75$$

$$\alpha_{VR} = -54$$



$$V_{1x} = 10 \cos 85^\circ$$

$$V_{1x} = 0.87 \text{ cm}$$

$$V_{1y} = 10 \sin 85^\circ$$

$$V_{1y} = 9.96 \text{ cm}$$

$$\sum V_x = V_{1x} + V_{2x} + V_{3x}$$

$$\sum V_y = V_{1y} + V_{2y} + V_{3y}$$

$$\sum V_x = -8.35$$

$$\sum V_y = 11.92$$

$$V_{2x} = 5 \text{ cm } \cos 110^\circ$$

$$V_{2x} = -1.71 \text{ cm}$$

$$V_{2y} = 5 \text{ cm } \sin 110^\circ$$

$$V_{2y} = 4.69 \text{ cm}$$

$$V_{3x} = 8 \text{ cm } \cos 200^\circ$$

$$V_{3x} = -2.51 \text{ cm}$$

$$V_{3y} = 8 \text{ cm } \sin 200^\circ$$

$$V_{3y} = -2.73 \text{ cm}$$

$$V_R = \sqrt{V_x^2 + V_y^2}$$

$$V_R = \sqrt{-8.35^2 + 11.92^2}$$

$$V_R = \sqrt{69.72 + 142.08}$$

$$V_R = 211.8$$

$$V_R = 14.55$$

$$\alpha_{VR} = \tan^{-1} \frac{\sum V_y}{\sum V_x}$$

$$\alpha_{VR} = 54.48$$



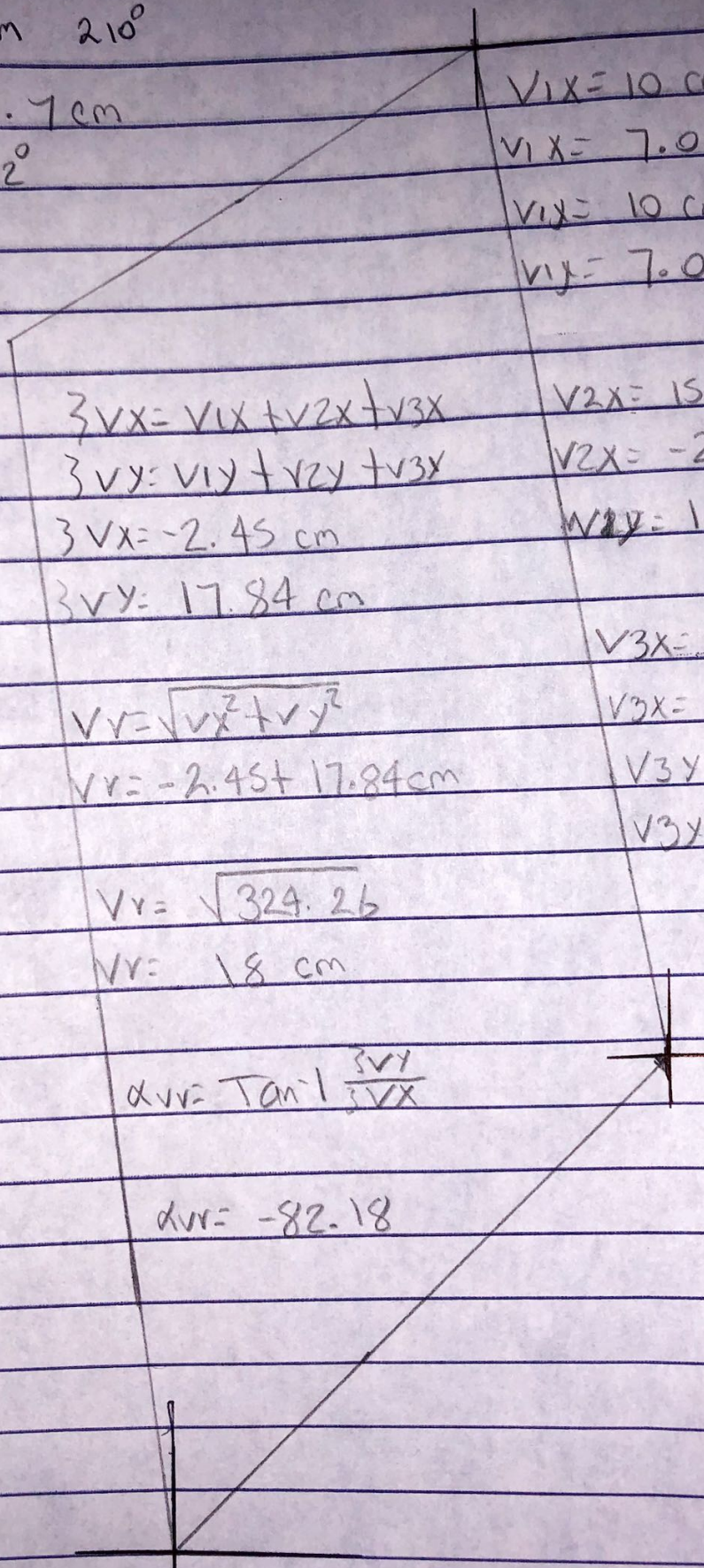
$$V_1 = 10 \text{ cm } 45^\circ$$

$$V_2 = 15 \text{ cm } 100^\circ$$

$$V_3 = 8 \text{ cm } 210^\circ$$

$$V_r = 17.7 \text{ cm}$$

$$\alpha_{V_r} = 82^\circ$$



$$V_{1x} = 10 \text{ cm } \cos 45^\circ$$

$$V_{1x} = 7.07$$

$$V_{1y} = 10 \text{ cm } \sin 45^\circ$$

$$V_{1y} = 7.07$$

$$V_{2x} = 15 \cos 100^\circ$$

$$V_{2x} = -2.60 \text{ cm}$$

$$V_{2y} = 14.77 \text{ cm}$$

$$V_{3x} = 8 \text{ cm } \cos 210^\circ$$

$$V_{3x} = -6.92 \text{ cm}$$

$$V_{3y} = 8 \sin 210^\circ$$

$$V_{3y} = -4 \text{ cm}$$

$$\sum V_x = V_{1x} + V_{2x} + V_{3x}$$

$$\sum V_y = V_{1y} + V_{2y} + V_{3y}$$

$$\sum V_x = -2.45 \text{ cm}$$

$$\sum V_y = 17.84 \text{ cm}$$

$$V_r = \sqrt{V_x^2 + V_y^2}$$

$$V_r = \sqrt{(-2.45)^2 + 17.84^2}$$

$$V_r = \sqrt{324.26}$$

$$V_r = 18 \text{ cm}$$

$$\alpha_{V_r} = \tan^{-1} \frac{\sum V_y}{\sum V_x}$$

$$\alpha_{V_r} = -82.18$$



$V_1$  10 cm  $\alpha$  45°     $V_2$  5 cm  $\alpha$  110°     $V_{vr} = V_1 - V_2$

$$V_v = 9.3$$

$$\alpha_{vr} = 14^\circ$$

$$V_{1x} = 10 \text{ cm} \cos 45^\circ$$

$$V_{1x} = 7.07 \text{ cm}$$

$$V_{1y} = 10 \text{ cm} \sin 45^\circ$$

$$V_{1y} = 7.07 \text{ cm}$$

$$V_{2x} = 5 \text{ cm} \cos 290^\circ$$

$$V_{2x} = 1.71 \text{ cm}$$

$$V_{2y} = 5 \text{ cm} \sin 290^\circ$$

$$V_{2y} = -4.69 \text{ cm}$$

$$\sum V_x = V_{1x} + V_{2x}$$

$$\sum V_x = V_{1y} + V_{2y}$$

$$\sum V_x = 8.78$$

$$\sum V_y = 2.38$$

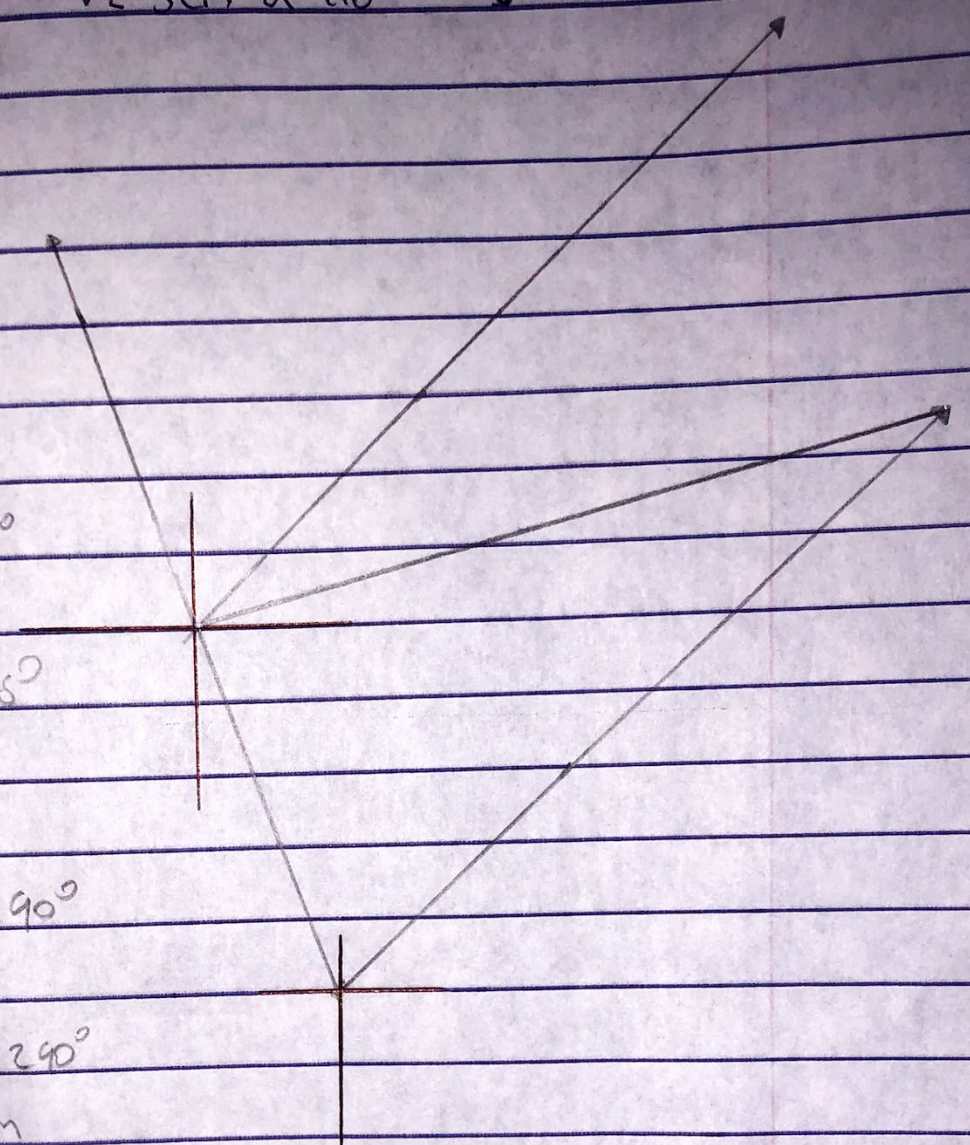
$$\alpha_{vr} = \tan^{-1} \frac{\sum V_y}{\sum V_x}$$

$$\alpha_{vr} = 15.36^\circ$$

$$V_v = \sqrt{77.08 + 5.66}$$

$$V_v = \sqrt{82.74}$$

$$V_v = 9.09 \text{ cm}$$





$$7. \quad v_1 = 5 \text{ cm} \angle 30^\circ$$

$$v_r = 8.7 \text{ cm}$$

$$\alpha_{vr} = 0^\circ$$

$$v_{1x} = 5 \text{ cm} \cos 30^\circ$$

$$v_{1x} = -4.33 \text{ cm}$$

$$v_{1y} = 5 \text{ cm} \sin 30^\circ$$

$$v_{1y} = -2.5 \text{ cm}$$

$$v_2 = 5 \text{ cm} \angle 150^\circ \quad v_r = v_2 - v_1$$

$$v_{2x} = 5 \text{ cm} \cos 150^\circ$$

$$v_{2x} = -4.33$$

$$v_{2y} = 5 \text{ cm} \sin 150^\circ$$

$$v_{2y} = 2.5$$

$$\sum v_x = v_{1x} + v_{2x}$$

$$\sum v_y = v_{1y} + v_{2y}$$

$$\sum v_x = -8.66$$

$$\sum v_y = 0$$

$$v_r = \sqrt{-8.66^2 + 0^2}$$

$$v_r = \sqrt{74.99 + 0}$$

$$v_r = \sqrt{8.65 \text{ cm}}$$

$$\alpha_{vr} = \tan^{-1} \frac{\sum v_y}{\sum v_x}$$

$$\alpha_{vr} = 0$$

