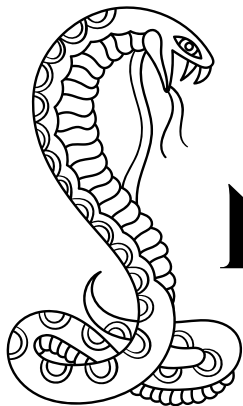
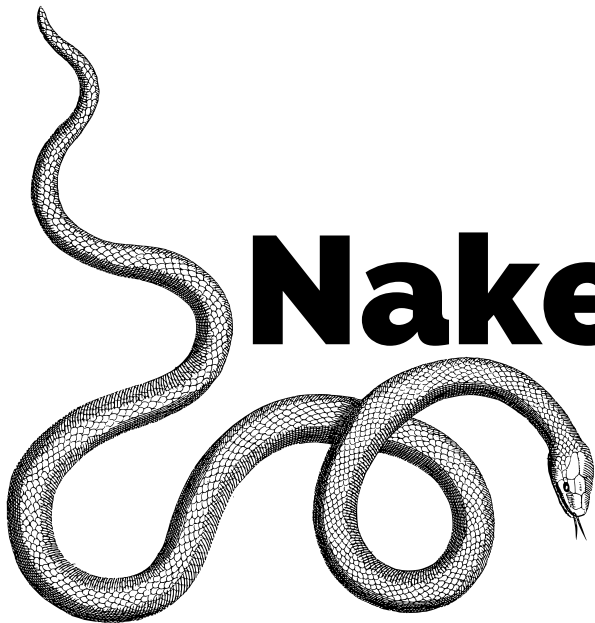


NO PIERDAS EL ESTILO MIENTRAS SALVAS VIDAS



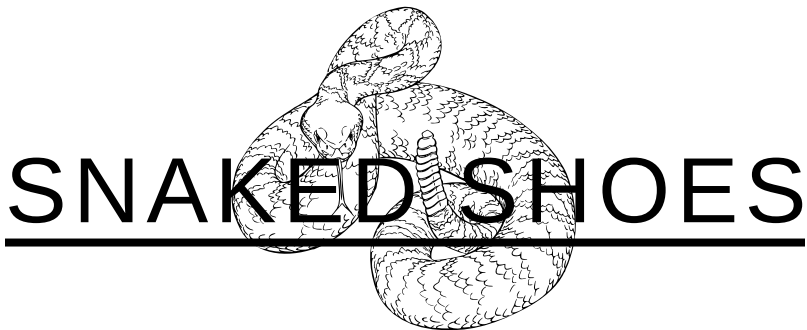
NAKED

SHOES



Naked

Shoes



SNAKED SHOES

Snaked shoes



NO PIERDAS EL ESTILO MIENTRAS SALVAS VIDAS