

# What are these organs called?

**Activity 1:** Match these pictures to the organs in the box below.  
 Une las imagenes con las palabras en la caja.

The image shows a matching activity with the following connections:

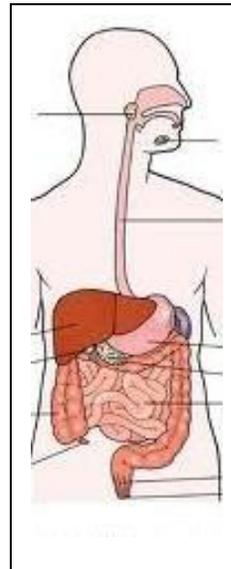
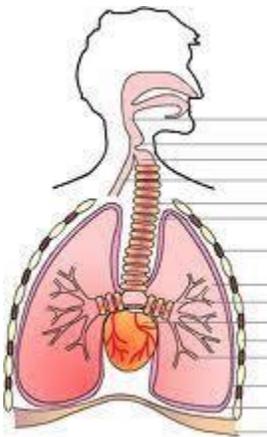
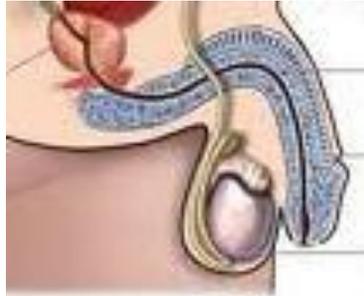
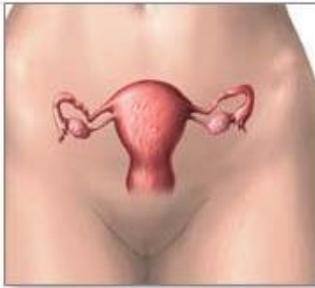
- Small intestine (top left) → Large intestine (bottom left)
- Large intestine (top left) → Small intestine (bottom left)
- Brain (top middle) → Brain (bottom middle)
- Brain (top middle) → Heart (bottom middle)
- Heart (top middle) → Brain (bottom middle)
- Heart (top middle) → Lung/s (bottom middle)
- Lung/s (top middle) → Heart (bottom middle)
- Stomach (top right) → Stomach (bottom right)
- Stomach (top right) → Oesophagus (bottom right)
- Oesophagus (top right) → Stomach (bottom right)
- Oesophagus (top right) → Liver & Gallbladder (bottom right)
- Liver & Gallbladder (top right) → Oesophagus (bottom right)
- Testes & penis (middle right) → Testicles & penis (bottom right)
- Testes & penis (middle right) → Ovaries & uterus (bottom right)
- Ovaries & uterus (middle right) → Testes & penis (bottom right)
- Ovaries & uterus (middle right) → Ovaries & uterus (bottom right)

- |                 |                     |            |                   |         |
|-----------------|---------------------|------------|-------------------|---------|
| Large intestine | Brain               | Kidney/s   | Bladder           | Stomach |
| Small intestine | Pancreas            | Heart      | Testicles & penis |         |
| Lung/s          | Liver & Gallbladder | Oesophagus | Ovaries & uterus  |         |

# Inside The Human Body

## Organ Systems

Guess which one you think they are/ Adivina cada sistema: **Digestive System**, **Reproductive Systems** or **Respiratory System**



.....

Write the action each organ does/ Escribe la acción que realiza cada organo.

The oesophagus *carries* food to the stomach.

The heart control..... blood around the body.

The intestines... digest nutrients and water from old food.

The brain control the body.

The liver... pump the blood.

The kidneys filter ...the blood and digest urine.

The stomach digest food.

The pancreas absorb insulin and make blood sugar.

Absorb

Digest

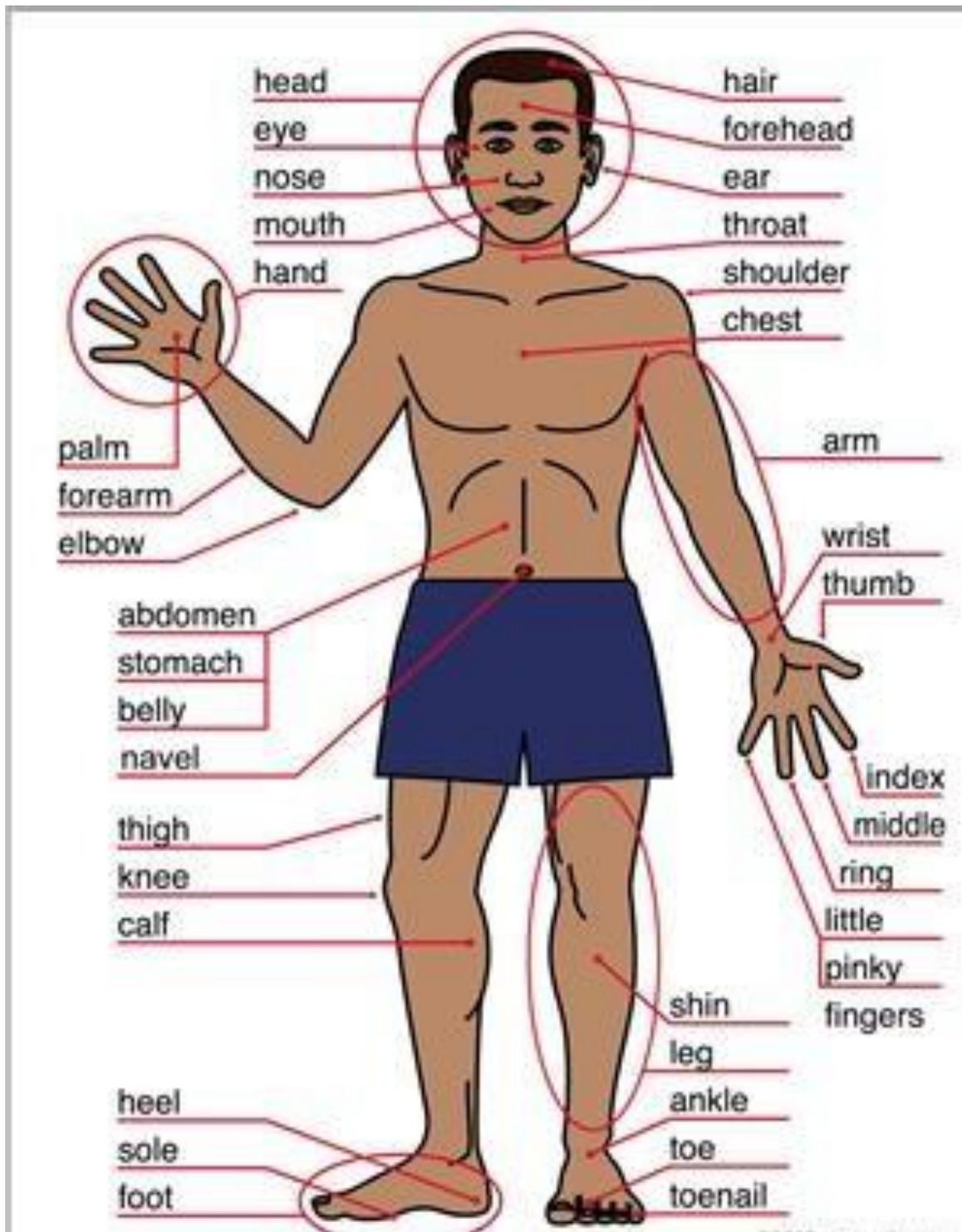
Make

Filter

Control

Pump

## Human body vocabulary - Vocabulario del cuerpo humano



# Aches and Pains



A COLD



EARACHE



A FEVER



HEADACHE



SUN BURN



BROKEN BONE



HIGH/LOW BLOOD  
PREASURE



ALLERGIES



A COUGH



A TOOTHACHE



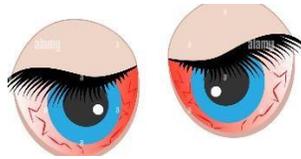
ASMA



SORE BODIES



SORE THROAT



RED / ICHY EYES



FATIGUE



FIRE BURN



DIARRHEA



VOMIT



CRAMPS



MUSCLE PAIN



CRAMPS



CONSTIPATION



DIZZY

# SHOULD AND SHOULDN'T

SHOULD es un modal que utilizamos para hablar de lo que deberías de hacer y SHOULD NOT = SHOULDN'T de lo que no deberías de hacer. En general es una RECOMENDACIÓN.

Se utiliza este modal con este tema en especifico porque puedes dar recomendaciones para los malestares y dolores del cuerpo.

Esta unidad es especialmente importante para ustedes como enfermeros porque tienen todo el vocabulario base que necesitan.

## ESTRUCTURA GRAMATICAL

SUJETO + SHOULD / SHOULDN'T + VERB + COMPLEMENTO

↓                      ↓                      ↓                      ↓  
YOU                      SHOULD                      DRINK                      HOT TEA.

Escoge 10 malestares o dolores y realiza una recomendación positiva y negativa para cada uno. Por cada malestar serian 2 oraciones.

1.	You should take everything hot
2.	You shoulnt go out cold
3.	She shoulnt to eat junk food
4.	He should eat healthy food
5.	She should wash hands before eating
6.	He should take a pill for pain
7.	She shoulnt vomiting often dehydrates
8.	He should put drop in his red eyes
9.	She should rest your eight hours a day
10	He should take a lot of serum so as not to dehydrate

# Can - can't

CAN es otro modal que utilizamos para hablar de las cosas que somos capaces de hacer y CAN'T de las que no podemos

Aquí me refiero a lo que tenemos permitido hacer, por ejemplo

Puedo salir a cenar con mis amigos a las 8 pm. No puedo salir después de las 10 de la noche a la calle.

I can go out toe at with my Friends at 8pm. I can't

Aquí me refiero a lo que somos capaces de hacer porque poseemos la habilidad o destreza.

Puedo montar a caballo. No puedo manejar un coche.

I can ride a horse i can't drive a car.

## ESTRUCTURA GRAMATICAL

SUJETO + CAN / CAN'T + VERB + COMPLEMENTO

YOU CAN - CAN'T SPEAK ITALIAN

Escribe 10 oraciones utilizando este modal haciendo referencia a los 2 usos del modal (poder de habilidad y de posibilidad)

1.	You can to ride a bike
2.	You cant have the ability to understand jobs
3.	You can dominate the ball in soccer
4.	You cant drink beer for my health
5.	You can score goals in a soccer game
6.	You cant drive a car because I don't know
7.	You can dance a traditional track from my town
8.	You can tell the story of my town
9.	You cant manipulate the computer to my liking
10	You can do exercise for a week without getting tired

