



Nombre de alumnos: Lourdes jazmín perez perez.

Nombre del profesor: Jorge enrique albores Aguilar.

Nombre del trabajo: “muestreo aleatorio”

Materia: “estadística inferencial en nutrición”

Grado: “4^oto cuatrimestre”

Grupo: “A”

Ejercicios

①

$$\begin{aligned} N &= 1800 \\ P_1 &= 65.7\% \\ q_1 &= 1 - 0.657 = 0.343 \\ B_1 &= 2\% = 0.02 \\ n_1 &= 2003 \end{aligned}$$

$$D = \frac{(0.02)^2}{4} = 0.0001$$

$$n = \frac{(1800)(0.657)(0.343)}{(1999)(0.0001) + (0.657)(0.343)}$$

$$n = 2003$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_2 &= 77\% \\ q_2 &= 1 - 0.77 = 0.23 \\ B_2 &= 4\% = 0.04 \\ n_2 &= \end{aligned}$$

$$D = \frac{(0.04)^2}{4} = 0.0004$$

$$n = \frac{(1800)(0.77)(0.23)}{(1999)(0.0004) + (0.77)(0.23)}$$

$$n = 433$$

②

$$\begin{aligned} N &= 55000 \\ P_1 &= 55\% = 0.55 \\ q_1 &= 1 - 0.55 = 0.45 \\ B_1 &= 2\% = 0.02 \\ n_1 &= \end{aligned}$$

$$D = \frac{(0.02)^2}{4} = 0.0001$$

$$n = \frac{(55000)(0.55)(0.45)}{(54999)(0.0001) + (0.55)(0.45)}$$

$$n = 5341$$

$$\begin{aligned} N &= 55000 \\ P_2 &= 62.5\% \\ q_2 &= 1 - 0.625 = 0.375 \\ B_2 &= 3\% = 0.03 \\ n_2 &= \end{aligned}$$

$$D = \frac{(0.03)^2}{4} = 0.000225$$

$$n = \frac{(55000)(0.625)(0.375)}{(54999)(0.000225) + (0.625)(0.375)}$$

$$n = 7023$$

Lourdes Jazmin Pérez Pérez

Lourdes Jarmin Pérez Pérez

③

$$N = 50000$$

$$p_1 = 56.7\%$$

$$q_1 =$$

$$B_1 = 2\%$$

$$n_1 =$$

$$D = \frac{(0.002)^2}{4} = 0.0001$$

$$n = \frac{(50000)(0.433)(0.567)}{(49999)(0.0001)(0.433)(0.567)}$$

$$n = 2341$$

$$D = \frac{(0.04)^2}{4} = 0.0004$$

$$n = \frac{(50000)(0.5)(0.5)}{(49999)(0.0004)(0.5)(0.5)}$$

$$n = 618$$

④

$$N = 35200$$

$$p_1 = 72.5\% = 0.725$$

$$q_1 = 1 - 0.725 = 0.275$$

$$B_1 = 2\% = 0.02$$

$$n_1 =$$

$$D = \frac{(0.02)^2}{4} = 0.0001$$

$$n = \frac{(35200)(0.725)(0.275)}{(35199)(0.0001)(0.725)(0.275)}$$

$$n = 1887$$

$$p_2 = 50\% = 0.5$$

$$q_2 = 1 - 0.5 = 0.5$$

$$B_2 = 1\% = 0.01$$

$$n_2 =$$

$$D = \frac{(0.01)^2}{4} = 0.000025$$

$$n = \frac{(35200)(0.5)(0.5)}{(35199)(0.000025)(0.5)(0.5)}$$

$$n = 7788$$

Larides Jazmin Perez Perez

⑤

$$\begin{aligned}N &= 58000 \\P_1 &= 50\% = 0.5 \\q_1 &= 1 - 0.5 = 0.5 \\B_1 &= 5\% = 0.05\end{aligned}$$

$$D = \frac{(0.05)^2}{4} = 0.000625$$

$$n = \frac{(58000)(0.5)(0.5)}{(57999)(0.000625)^{0.5}(0.5)(0.5)}$$

$$\underline{n = 398}$$

$$D = \frac{(0.02)^2}{4} = 0.0001$$

$$n = \frac{(58000)(0.74)(0.26)}{(57999)(0.0001)^{0.5}(0.74)(0.26)}$$

$$\underline{n = 7863}$$