



ROXANA GERALDINE HERNÁNDEZ GÁLVEZ

ARQ. PEDRO ALBERTO GARCIA LOPEZ

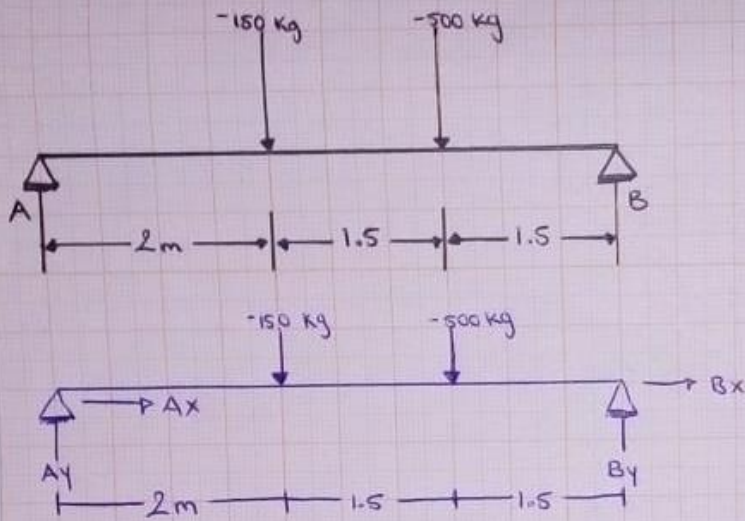
ESTÁTICA PARA LA ARQUITECTURA

EQUILIBRIO DE UN CUERPO RÍGIDO

3ER. CUATRIMESTRE

LAR- LICENCIATURA EN ARQUITECTURA "A"

COMITÁN DE DOMÍNGUEZ CHIAPAS A 08 JULIO 2021.



$$\sum F_x = 0 \rightarrow A_x + B_x = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum M_A = 0 &\rightarrow -(150 \text{ kg} \cdot 2 \text{ m}) - (500 \text{ kg} \cdot 3.5 \text{ m}) + B_y \cdot 5 \text{ m} \\ &= -300 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m} - 1750 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m} + B_y \cdot 5 \text{ m} \\ &= -2050 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m} + B_y \cdot 5 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

$$B_y \cdot 5 \text{ m} = 2050 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$B_y = \frac{2050 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m}}{5 \text{ m}} = 410 \text{ kg}$$

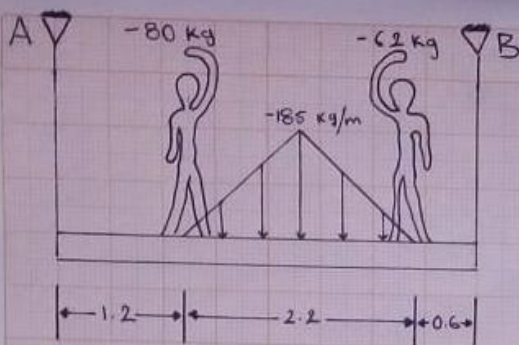
$$\sum F_y = 0 \rightarrow +A_y - 150 \text{ kg} - 500 \text{ kg} + 410 \text{ kg} = 0$$

$$+A_y - 240 \text{ kg} = 0$$

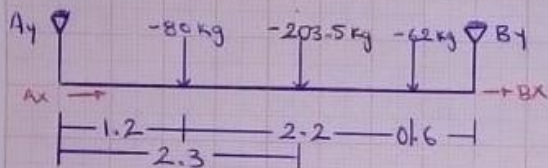
$$A_y = 240 \text{ kg}$$

Comprobación

$$240 - 150 - 500 + 410 = 0$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 F_x &= (w \cdot L/2) \\
 &= (-185 \text{ kg/m} \cdot 2.2 \text{ m}) = -203.5 \text{ kg} \\
 U_p &= L/2 \\
 &= 2.2/2 = \underline{1}
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\sum F_x = 0 \rightarrow A_x + B_x = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \sum M_A = 0 &\rightarrow -80 \text{ kg}(1.2 \text{ m}) - 203.5 \text{ kg}(2.3 \text{ m}) - 62 \text{ kg}(3.4 \text{ m}) + B_y(4 \text{ m}) \\
 &= -96 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m} - 468.05 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m} - 210.8 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m} + B_y \cdot 4 \text{ m} = 0 \\
 &= -774.85 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m} + B_y \cdot 4 \text{ m} = 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$B_y = \frac{774.85 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m}}{4 \text{ m}} = \underline{193.7125 \text{ kg}}$$

$$\sum F_y = 0 \rightarrow A_y - 80 \text{ kg} - 203.5 \text{ kg} - 62 \text{ kg} + 193.7125 \text{ kg} = 0$$

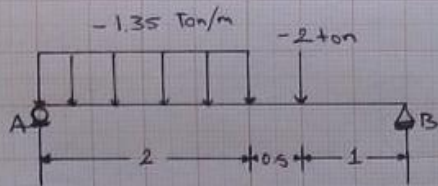
$$A_y - 345.5 \text{ kg} + 193.7125 \text{ kg} = 0$$

$$A_y - 151.7875 = 0$$

$$A_y = \underline{151.7875 \text{ kg}}$$

Comprobación

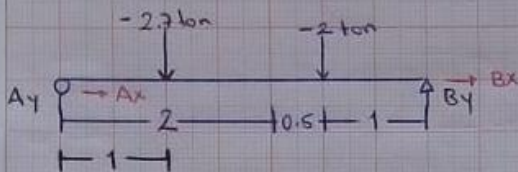
$$151.7875 \text{ kg} - 80 \text{ kg} - 203.5 \text{ kg} - 62 \text{ kg} + 193.7125 \text{ kg} = \underline{0}$$



$$P = W \cdot L$$

$$P = (-1.35 \text{ ton/m} \cdot 2 \text{ m}) = \underline{-2.7 \text{ ton}}$$

$$U_p = L/2 = 2/2 = \underline{1}$$



$$\sum F_x = 0 \rightarrow A_x + B_x = 0$$

$$\sum M_A = 0 \rightarrow -(2.7 \text{ ton} \cdot 1 \text{ m}) - (2 \text{ ton} \cdot 2.5 \text{ m}) + (B_y \cdot 3.5 \text{ m}) = 0$$

$$-2.7 \text{ ton} \cdot \text{m} - 5 \text{ ton} \cdot \text{m} + B_y \cdot 3.5 \text{ m} = 0$$

$$-7.7 \text{ ton} \cdot \text{m} + B_y \cdot 3.5 \text{ m} = 0$$

$$B_y \cdot 3.5 \text{ m} = 7.7 \text{ ton} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$B_y = \frac{7.7 \text{ ton} \cdot \text{m}}{3.5 \text{ m}} = \underline{2.2 \text{ ton}}$$

$$\sum F_y = 0 \rightarrow +A_y - 2.7 \text{ ton} - 2 \text{ ton} + 2.2 \text{ ton} = 0$$

$$+A_y - 4.7 \text{ ton} + 2.2 \text{ ton} = 0$$

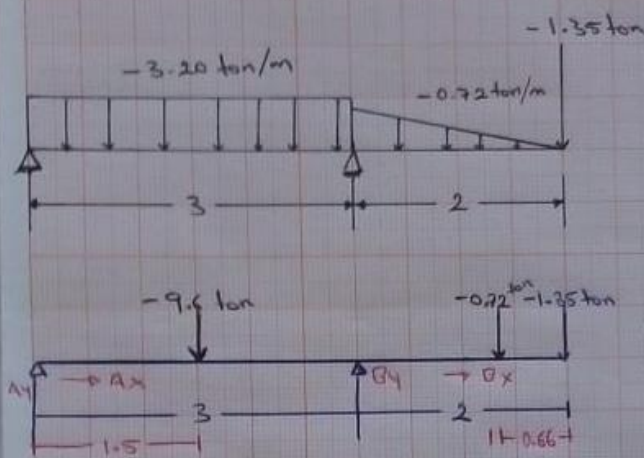
$$A_y - 2.5 \text{ ton} = 0$$

$$A_y = \underline{2.5 \text{ ton}}$$

Comprobación

$$2.5 \text{ ton} - 2.7 \text{ ton} - 2 \text{ ton} + 2.2 \text{ ton} = \underline{0}$$

Carga compuesta triangular-rectangular



$$P = W \cdot L$$

$$P = (-3.20 \text{ ton/m} \cdot 3 \text{ m}) = 9.6 \text{ ton}$$

$$u_p = L/2 = 3/2 = 1.5 \text{ m}$$

$$P = (w \cdot L)/2$$

$$P = \frac{(-0.72 \text{ ton/m} \cdot 2 \text{ m})}{2} = 0.72 \text{ ton}$$

$$A) u_p = 2/3 \times 2 = 1.33 \text{ m}$$

$$B) u_p = 1/3 \times 2 = 0.66 \text{ m}$$

$$\sum F_x = 0 \rightarrow A_x + B_x = 0$$

$$\sum M_A = 0 \rightarrow -(9.6 \text{ ton} \cdot 1.5 \text{ m}) + (B_y \cdot 3 \text{ m}) - (0.72 \text{ ton} \cdot 4.33 \text{ m}) - (1.35 \text{ ton} \cdot 0.66 \text{ m})$$

$$-14.4 \text{ ton} \cdot \text{m} + B_y \cdot 3 \text{ m} - 3.11 \text{ ton} \cdot \text{m} - 0.89 \text{ ton} \cdot \text{m} = 0$$

$$-18.4 + B_y \cdot 3 \text{ m} = 0$$

$$B_y \cdot 3 \text{ m} = 18.4 \text{ ton} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$B_y = \frac{18.4 \text{ ton} \cdot \text{m}}{3 \text{ m}} = 6.13 \text{ ton}$$

$$\sum F_y = +A_y - 9.6 \text{ ton} + 6.13 \text{ ton} - 0.72 \text{ ton} - 1.35 \text{ ton} = 0$$

$$+A_y - 11.67 + 6.13 = 0$$

$$A_y - 5.54 = 0$$

$$A_y = 5.54 \text{ ton}$$

Comprobación

$$5.54 \text{ ton} - 9.6 \text{ ton} + 6.13 \text{ ton} - 0.72 - 1.35 \text{ ton} = 0$$