



**Nombre de alumno: Josué Roberto
Pérez López**

**Nombre del profesor: Magner Joel
Herrera Ordoñez**

**Nombre del trabajo: Ecuaciones
Diferenciales con Valor Inicial**

Materia: Ecuaciones Diferenciales

Grado: 3er Cuatrimestre

Grupo: a

Ecuaciones Diferenciales con Valor Inicial

Ejercicio 1: $2 + e^{-4x} y' = 0$ $y(0) = 2$

$$2 + e^{-4x} \frac{dy}{dx} = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{-2}{e^{-4x}} \Rightarrow \frac{dy}{dx} = -2e^{4x}$$

$$\int dy = -2 \int e^{4x} dx \Rightarrow y = -2 \left(\frac{1}{4} e^{4x} \right) + C$$

$$y = \frac{1}{2} e^{4x} + C$$

$$2 = \frac{1}{2} e^{4(0)} + C \Rightarrow 2 = \frac{1}{2} e^0 + C \Rightarrow 2 = \frac{1}{2} (1) + C$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + C = 2 \Rightarrow C = 2 - \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow C = \frac{4}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow C = \frac{3}{2}$$

Ejercicio 2: $\frac{dy}{dx} = e^{5y} \operatorname{Sen} x$ $y(0) = 2$

$$dy = e^{5y} \operatorname{Sen} x dx \Rightarrow \frac{dy}{e^{5y}} = \operatorname{Sen} x dx$$

$$e^{-5y} dy = \operatorname{Sen} x dx \Rightarrow \int e^{-5y} dy = \int \operatorname{Sen} x dx$$

$$-\frac{1}{5} e^{-5y} = -\cos x + C = e^{-5y} = -5(-\cos x + C)$$

$$e^{-5y} = 5 \cos x + C \Rightarrow -5y = \ln(5 \cos x + C)$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{5} \ln(5 \cos x + C)$$

$$2 = -\frac{1}{5} \ln(5 \cos(0) + C) \Rightarrow 2 = -\frac{1}{5} \ln(5 + C)$$

$$(2)(5) = -\ln(5 + C) \Rightarrow -10 = \ln(5 + C) \Rightarrow \ln(5 + C) = -10$$

$$5 + C = e^{-10} \Rightarrow C = 0.000045447 - 5 \Rightarrow C = -4.99995455$$

Ejercicio $3 + e^{-7x} y' = 0$ $y(0) = 2$

$$3 + e^{-7x} \frac{dy}{dx} = 0 \Rightarrow e^{-7x} \frac{dy}{dx} = -3$$

$$e^{-7x} dy = -3 dx \Rightarrow dy = \frac{-3 dx}{e^{-7x}}$$

$$\int dy = -3 \int e^{7x} dx \Rightarrow y = -3 \left(\frac{1}{7} e^{7x} + C \right)$$

$$y = -\frac{3}{7} e^{7x} + C$$

$$2 = -\frac{3}{7} e^{7(0)} + C \Rightarrow 2 = -\frac{3}{7} (1) + C$$

$$2 = -\frac{3}{7} + C \Rightarrow C = \frac{2}{1} + \frac{3}{7} \Rightarrow C = \frac{14+3}{7}$$

$$C = \frac{17}{7}$$