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SISTEMA DE ECUACIONES LINEALES METODO DE SUSTITUCION

$$1: \begin{cases} x + 8y = 23 & (1) \\ x + y = 9 & (2) \end{cases}$$

4: REEMPLAZO $y = -2$ en (1)

$$\begin{aligned} x + 8y &= 23 \\ x + 8(2) &= 23 \end{aligned}$$

1: DESPEJO "x" en (1)

$$\begin{aligned} x + 8y &= 23 \\ x &= 23 - 8y \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x + 16 &= 23 \\ x &= 23 - 16 \\ x &= 7 \end{aligned}$$

2: REEMPLAZO "x" en (2)

$$23 - 8y + y = 9$$

COM PRUOBACION

$$x + 8y = 23 \quad (1)$$

3: RESUELVO

$$-8y + y = 9 - 23$$

$$7 + 8(2) = 23$$

$$7 + 16 = 23$$

$$-7y = -14$$

$$x + y = 9 \quad (2)$$

$$y = \frac{14}{7}$$

$$7 + 2 = 9$$

$$y = 2$$

$$2. \begin{cases} 3x - 4y = -6 & (1) \\ x + 2y = 8 & (2) \end{cases}$$

1. DESPEJO "X" EN (2)

$$x + 2y = 8$$

$$x = 8 - 2y$$

2. REEMPLAZO "X" EN (1)

$$3x - 4y = -6$$

$$3(8 - 2y) - 4y = -6$$

3. RESUELVO

$$24 - 6y - 4y = -6$$

$$-6y - 4y = -6 - 24$$

$$-10y = -30$$

$$y = \frac{30}{10}$$

$$y = 3$$

4. REEMPLAZO $y = 3$ EN (2)

$$x + 2y = 8$$

$$x + 2(3) = 8$$

$$x + 6 = 8$$

$$x = 8 - 6$$

$$x = 2$$

COMPROBACION

$$3x - 4y = -6 \quad (1)$$

$$3(2) - 4(3) = -6$$

$$6 - 12 = -6$$

$$x + 2y = 8 \quad (2)$$

$$2 + 2(3) = 8$$

$$2 + 6 = 8$$

SISTEMA DE ECUACIONES LINEALES METODO DE IGUALACION

$$1. \begin{cases} 3x - 2y = 4 & (1) \\ 5x + 3y = 13 & (2) \end{cases} \quad \begin{aligned} 19y &= 19 \\ y &= \frac{19}{19} \end{aligned}$$

1. DESPEJO (X) EN (1) $y = 1$

$$3x - 2y = 4$$

$$3x = 4 + 2y$$

$$x = \frac{4 + 2y}{3}$$

DESPEJO X EN (2)

$$5x + 3y = 13$$

$$5x = 13 - 3y$$

$$x = \frac{13 - 3y}{5}$$

2. IGUALO

$$\frac{4 + 2y}{3} = \frac{13 - 3y}{5}$$

3. RESUELVO

$$20 + 10y = 39 - 9y$$

$$10y + 9y = 39 - 20$$

4. REEMPLAZO $y = 1$ EN (2)

$$5x + 3y = 13$$

$$5x + 3(1) = 13$$

$$5x + 3 = 13$$

$$5x = 13 - 3$$

$$5x = 10$$

$$x = \frac{10}{5}$$

$$x = 2$$

$$2: \begin{cases} 4x + 3y = -1 \\ 3x + 5y = -9 \end{cases}$$

$$-9y + 20y = -36 + 3$$

$$11y = -33$$

$$y = \frac{-33}{11}$$

1: DESPEJO X EN ①

$$4x + 3y = -1$$

$$4x = -1 - 3y$$

$$x = \frac{-1 - 3y}{4}$$

DESPEJO X EN ②

$$3x + 5y = -9$$

$$3x = -9 - 5y$$

$$x = \frac{-9 - 5y}{3}$$

2: IGUALO

$$\frac{-1 - 3y}{4} = \frac{-9 - 5y}{3}$$

3: RESUELVO

$$-3 - 9y = -36 - 20y$$

4: REEMPLAZO $y = -3$ EN ②

$$3x + 5y = -9$$

$$3x + 5(-3) = -9$$

$$3x - 15 = -9$$

$$3x = -9 + 15$$

$$3x = 6$$

$$x = \frac{6}{3}$$

$$x = 2$$

