

6 CONVERSATION *Fish for breakfast?*

🎧 Listen and practice.

Sarah: Let's have breakfast together on Sunday.
 Kumiko: OK. Come to my house. My family always has a Japanese-style breakfast on Sundays.
 Sarah: Really? What do you have?
 Kumiko: We usually have fish, rice, and soup.
 Sarah: Fish for breakfast? That's interesting.
 Kumiko: Sometimes we have a salad, too. And we always have green tea.
 Sarah: Well, I never eat fish for breakfast, but I like to try new things.



7 GRAMMAR FOCUS

Adverbs of frequency 🎧

always
usually
often

I **sometimes** eat breakfast.
hardly ever
never

Sometimes I eat breakfast.

Do you **ever** have fish for breakfast?
 Yes, I **always** do.
Sometimes I do.
 No, I **never** do.

100%

always
usually
often
sometimes
hardly ever
never

0%

🎧 2 Adverbs of frequency

▶ Adverbs of frequency usually go before the main verb: *always, almost always, usually, often, sometimes, hardly ever, almost never, never*. She **never** plays tennis. I **almost always** eat breakfast. *Sometimes* can begin a sentence: **Sometimes** I eat breakfast.

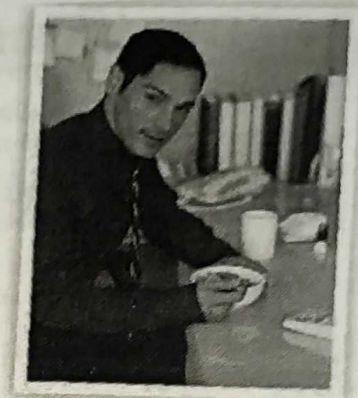
Rewrite the conversation. Add the adverbs in the correct places.

A: Where do you have lunch? (usually)
 B: I go to a restaurant near work. (often)
 A: Do you eat at your desk? (ever)
 B: No, I stay in for lunch. (hardly ever)
 A: And what do you have? (usually)
 B: I have soup and a sandwich. (always)
 A: Me, too. I have a big lunch. (never)

A: Where do you usually have lunch?
 B: I go often to a restaurant near work
 A: do you ever eat at your desk?
 B: hardly ever
 A: And what usually do you have?
 B: I always have soup and sandwich
 A: Me too. I have a big lunch.

1 **A** Put the adverbs in the correct places. Then practice with a partner.

- usually
- A: What do you usually have for breakfast? (usually)
 B: Well, I have coffee and cereal. (often)
 A: Do you eat breakfast at work? (ever)
 B: I have breakfast at my desk. (sometimes)
 A: Do you eat rice for breakfast? (usually)
 B: No, I have rice. (hardly ever)



2 **B** Unscramble the sentences.

- 1 / have breakfast / on / never / weekends
- 2 work / I / snacks / eat / at / hardly ever
- 3 eat / for / pasta / dinner / sometimes / I
- 4 have / I / dinner / with / often / family / my

*I never have breakfast on weekends.
 I hardly ever eat snacks at work.
 I sometimes eat pasta for dinner.
 I often have dinner with my family.*

C Rewrite the sentences from part B with your own information. Then compare with a partner.

- A: I always have breakfast on weekends.
 B: I hardly ever have breakfast on weekends. I usually get up late.

8 LISTENING Really? Never?

1 **A** Paul and Megan are talking about food. How often does Megan eat these foods? Listen and check (✓) Often, Sometimes, or Never.

	Often	Sometimes	Never
pasta	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
hamburgers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
fish	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
eggs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
broccoli	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



B GROUP WORK Do you ever eat the foods in part A? Tell your classmates.

- A: I often eat pasta.
 B: Really? I never eat pasta.
 C: Well, I...

9

MEALTIME HABITS

A Add two questions about mealtime habits to the chart. Then ask two people the questions. Write their names and complete the chart.

	Name: <u>Carlos</u>	Name: <u>Laura</u>
1. Do you always eat breakfast?	<u>Yes, I do</u>	<u>Yes, I do</u>
2. What time do you usually eat lunch?	<u>Usually have lunch at 12pm</u>	<u>Yes, I do</u>
3. Do you ever eat cereal for dinner?	<u>Yes, I do</u>	<u>Yes, I do</u>
4. Do you ever go to a restaurant for breakfast?	<u>Yes, I do</u>	<u>Yes, I do</u>
5. What's something you never eat for lunch?	<u>I drink water for dinner</u>	<u>Yes, I do</u>
6. What do you usually drink with dinner?		
7. _____ ?		
8. _____ ?		

A: Manuel, do you always eat breakfast?
 B: No, I hardly ever do.

B CLASS ACTIVITY Tell your classmates about your partners' mealtime habits.

"Manuel hardly ever eats breakfast. But he always eats lunch and dinner. ..."

interchange 9 SNACK SURVEY

A Complete the snack survey. Use these foods and other foods you know.



Snacks I often eat	Snacks I sometimes eat	Snacks I never eat
corn chips	popcorn	almonds
potato chips	chocolate	watermelon
pizza	peanut	candy
pineapple	cookies	cake
	hot dog	beef jerky
	ice cream	
	grapes	

B PAIR WORK Compare your information.

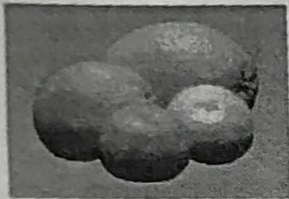
A: I often eat watermelon.

B: I never eat watermelon. I sometimes eat popcorn.

EATING for GOOD LUCK

Look at the pictures. On special occasions, do you ever eat any of these foods?

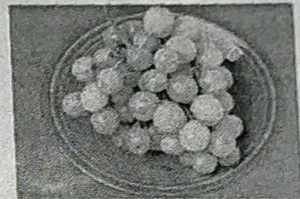
On New Year's Day, many people eat special foods for good luck in the new year.



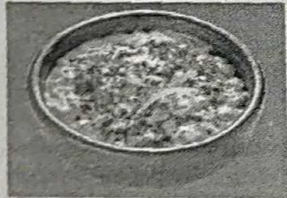
Some Chinese people eat tangerines and oranges. "Tangerine" sounds like "luck" and "orange" sounds like "wealth" in the Mandarin language.



In Greece and some other Mediterranean countries, people eat pomegranates. Pomegranates bring wealth in the new year.



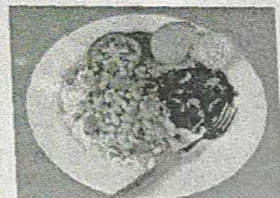
In Spain and some Latin American countries, people eat 12 grapes at midnight on New Year's Eve - one grape for good luck in each month of the new year.



At the end of the year in Sweden, people eat rice pudding with an almond inside. Everyone tries to find the almond for good luck in the new year.



On New Year's Day in South Korea, people eat *dduk guk* - soup with rice cakes - for strength and health in the new year.



Some Americans from southern states eat black-eyed peas and rice with collard greens. The black-eyed peas are like coins, and the greens are like dollar bills.

A Read the article. Then correct these sentences.

1. In Mandarin, the word "tangerine" sounds like "wealth." ^{luck}
2. Greeks eat pomegranates. Pomegranates bring ~~health~~ ^{wealth}.
3. People in Spain eat 12 grapes, one grape for good luck in each hour of the day. ^{month of the year}
4. Swedish people eat rice pudding with money inside. ^{Almond inside}
5. Koreans eat soup with ~~chocolate~~ ^{Rice cake} cake for strength and health.
6. Some Americans eat black-eyed peas. Black-eyed peas are like ~~dollar bills~~ ^{like coins}.

B GROUP WORK Do you eat anything special on New Year's Day for good luck? Do you do anything special? Tell your classmates.

PROGRESS CHECK

1 CLASS PICNIC

GROUP WORK Plan a class picnic. Choose two main dishes, two salads, two drinks, and two desserts. Then tell the class.

Main dishes	
Salads	
Drinks	
Desserts	

useful expressions

Do we want any . . . ?
Let's get/make some . . .
I don't want/like . . .

2 AT THE MOVIES

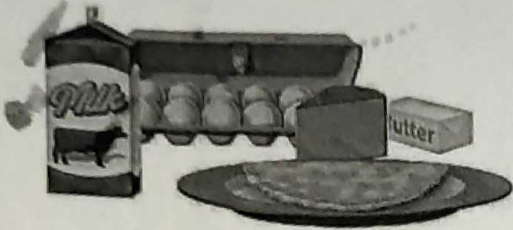
PAIR WORK Does your partner ever have these things at the movies?
Ask questions and complete the survey.

	always	usually	sometimes	hardly ever	never
1. popcorn	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. fruit	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3. soda	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. candy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. fish	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
6. coffee	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

A: Do you have popcorn at the movies?
B: Yes, I always have popcorn.

5

What do you need to make these foods? What don't you need? Write sentences.



1. an omelet

You need some butter, milk, eggs,

and cheese. You don't need

any lemons.



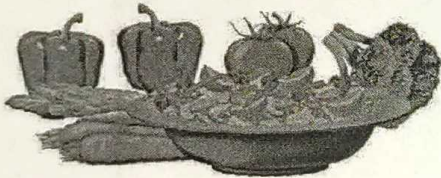
2. a chicken sandwich

You need some Mayonaise,
Chicken, lettuce, ~~gravy~~ and
bread, you don't need any
Catsup.



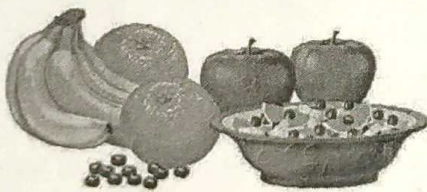
3. chicken soup

You need some Pasta,
Carrots, Onion and Chicken
You don't need any lettuce.



4. a vegetable salad

You need some, broccoli,
Carrots, Green Peppers, and
tomatoes, you don't need any
mostaza.



5. a fruit salad

You need some, banana,
Orange, Apples, and
Grapes, You don't need
any milk.



6. your favorite food

You need some bread,
beef, Mayonaise, mostaza,
lettuce and tomatoes you
don't need any Pastas.

6

Food habits

A Put the adverbs in the correct places.

1. Brazilians make drinks with fruit. (often)

Brazilians often make drinks with fruit.

2. Some people in Mexico eat pasta. (never)

Some people in Mexico never eat pasta.

3. In China, people put sugar in their tea. (hardly ever)

In China, people hardly ever put sugar in their tea.

4. In England, people put milk in their tea. (usually)

In England, people usually put milk in their tea.

5. In Japan, people have fish for breakfast. (sometimes)

In Japan, people sometimes have fish for breakfast.

6. Americans put cream in their coffee. (often)

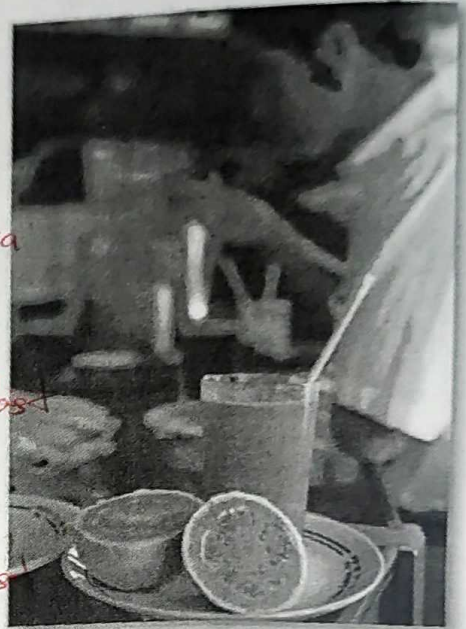
Americans often put cream in their coffee.

7. In Canada, people have salad for breakfast. (hardly ever)

In Canada, people hardly ever have salad for breakfast.

8. Some people in South Korea eat pickled vegetables for breakfast. (always)

Some people in South Korea always eat pickled vegetables for breakfast.



B Rewrite the sentences in part A. Use your own information.

1. Brazilians often make drinks with fruit.

I hardly ever make drinks with fruit. /

I sometimes make drinks with chocolate.

2. I sometimes eat pasta.

3. I always put sugar in their tea.

4. I sometimes put milk in their tea.

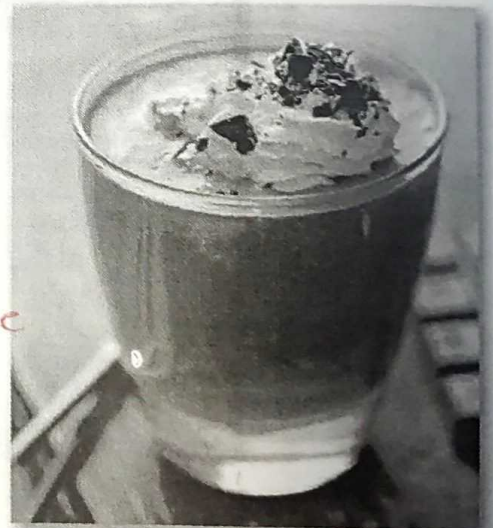
5. I never have fish for breakfast.

6. I sometimes put cream in their coffee.

7. I never have salad for breakfast.

8. I never eat pickled vegetables for

breakfast.



7

Do you often have these things for dinner? Write sentences. Use the adverbs in the box.

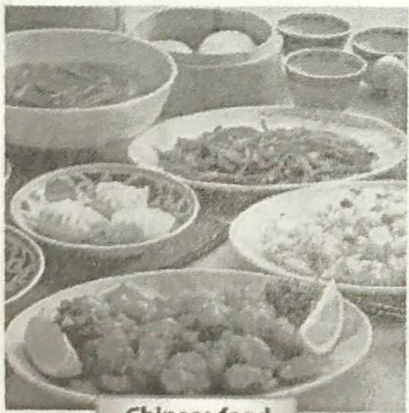
never hardly ever sometimes often usually always

- 1. cheese I hardly ever have cheese for dinner.
- 2. milk I never have milk for dinner.
- 3. coffee I sometimes have coffee for dinner.
- 4. eggs I usually have eggs for dinner.
- 5. beef I hardly ever have beef for dinner.
- 6. rice I sometimes have rice for dinner.
- 7. beans I always have beans for dinner.
- 8. cereal I often have cereal for dinner.

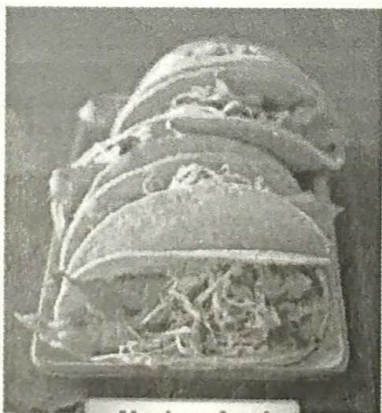
8

Answer the questions with your own information.

- 1. What's your favorite kind of food?
my favorite food is Japanese food
- 2. What's your favorite restaurant?
my favorite restaurant is sushi itto
- 3. What do you usually have at your favorite restaurant?
I sometimes have at my favorite restaurant
- 4. Do you ever cook?
yes, I sometimes cook
- 5. What's your favorite snack?
my favorite snack is chips.



Chinese food



Mexican food



Italian food