

2 CONVERSATION How about some sandwiches?

① Listen and practice.

Adam: What do you want for the picnic?
 Amanda: Hmm. How about some sandwiches?
 Adam: OK. We have some chicken, but we don't have any bread.
 Amanda: And we don't have any cheese.
 Adam: Do we have any lettuce?
 Amanda: Let's see. . . No, we need some.
 Adam: Let's get some tomatoes, too.
 Amanda: OK. And let's buy some potato salad.
 Adam: All right. Everyone likes potato salad.



3 GRAMMAR FOCUS

Count and noncount nouns; some and any

Count nouns	Noncount nouns
an egg → eggs	bread
a sandwich → sandwiches	lettuce
Do we need any eggs?	Do we need any bread?
Yes. Let's get some (eggs).	Yes. Let's get some (bread).
No. We don't need any (eggs).	No. We don't need any (bread).

① A Complete the conversation with *some* or *any*.

Amanda: The store doesn't have any potato salad.
 Adam: Well, we have lots of potatoes. Let's make some!
 Amanda: OK. Do we have any mayonnaise?
 Adam: No. We need to buy some.
 Amanda: We need some onions, too.
 Adam: Oh, I don't want any onions. I hate onions!
 Amanda: Then let's get some celery.
 Adam: No. I don't want any celery in my potato salad.
 But let's put some apples in it.
 Amanda: Apples in potato salad? That sounds awful!



② B Complete the chart with foods from Exercise 1. Then compare with a partner.

Count	Noncount
eggs	cream
bananas	yogurt
broccoli	rice
oranges	beans
apples	cheese
lemons	milk
potatoes	butter
lettuce	oil
carrots	pasta
	cake
	fish
	chicken
	blueberry

1 Count and noncount nouns; *some* and *any*

- ▶ Count nouns name things you can count: *vegetables, eggs, cookies*. Count nouns have a singular and plural form: 1 **book**, 2 **books**. Noncount nouns name things you can't count: *water, spinach, cheese*.
- ▶ Use *some* in affirmative sentences: We have **some** chicken. Use *any* in negative sentences and questions: We don't have **any** bread. Do we have **any** cheese?

Complete the conversations with *some* or *any*.

1. A: What do you want for lunch?

B: Let's make some sandwiches.

A: Good idea! Do we have any bread?

B: I think there's some in the refrigerator. Let me see. . . . No, I don't see any.

A: Well, let's go to the store. We need some milk, too. And do we have any some cheese?

B: Yes, we do. There's some cheese here, and there are some tomatoes, too.

A: Do we have any some mayonnaise? I love some mayonnaise on my sandwiches.

B: Me, too. But there isn't any here. Let's buy some.

2. A: Let's make a big breakfast tomorrow morning.

B: OK. What do we need? Are there any eggs?

A: There are some, but I think we need to buy some more.

B: OK. And let's get some yogurt, too. We don't have any, and I love yogurt for breakfast.


A: Me, too. Do you see any bread in the refrigerator?

B: Yes, there's some in the refrigerator.

A: Great! So we don't need to buy any at the store.

B: That's right. Just eggs and yogurt!

4 PRONUNCIATION Sentence stress

A  Listen and practice. Notice the stressed words.

A: Do we need any eggs?

A: Do we need any lettuce?

B: Yes. We need some eggs.

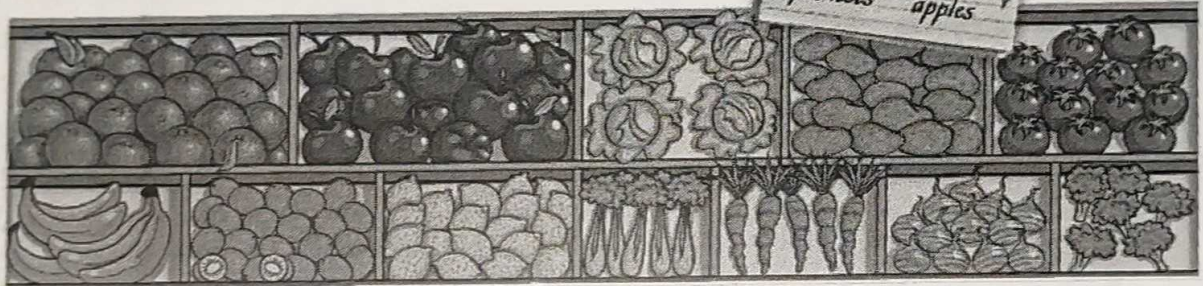
B: No. We don't need any lettuce.

B PAIR WORK Ask *Do we need...?* questions about the food in the picture. Then look at your shopping list and answer.


A: Do we need any oranges?

B: Yes. We need some oranges. Do we need any lettuce?


A: Let's see... No. We don't need any lettuce.



5 SNAPSHOT

 Listen and practice.

What Do
You Have for
Breakfast?

The United States	Japan	Mexico
		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> cereal with milk <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> fresh fruit <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> orange juice <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> coffee 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> fish <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> rice <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> soup <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> pickles <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> green tea 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> eggs <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> beans <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> tortillas <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> fresh fruit <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> sweet bread <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> coffee with milk

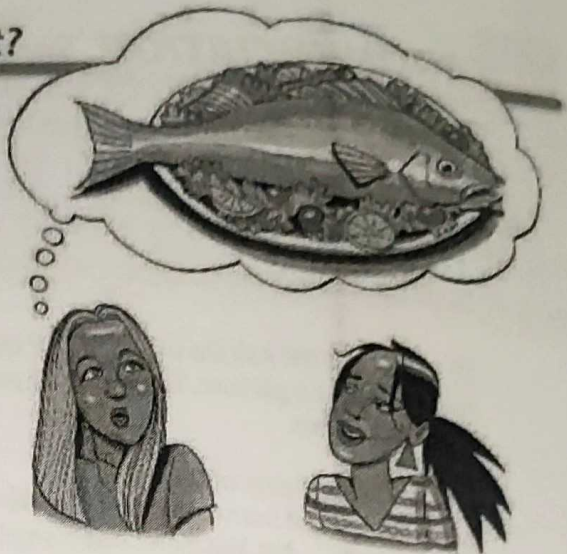
Source: www.about.com

What do you have for breakfast? Check (✓) the foods.
What else do you have for breakfast?

6 CONVERSATION Fish for breakfast?

Listen and practice.

Sarah: Let's have breakfast together on Sunday.
 Kumiko: OK. Come to my house. My family always has a Japanese-style breakfast on Sundays.
 Sarah: Really? What do you have?
 Kumiko: We usually have fish, rice, and soup.
 Sarah: Fish for breakfast? That's interesting.
 Kumiko: Sometimes we have a salad, too. And we always have green tea.
 Sarah: Well, I never eat fish for breakfast, but I like to try new things.



7 GRAMMAR FOCUS

Adverbs of frequency

always
 usually
 often
 sometimes eat breakfast.
 hardly ever
 never

Sometimes I eat breakfast.

Do you **ever** have fish for breakfast?

Yes, I **always** do.

Sometimes I do.

No, I **never** do.

100%

always
 usually

often

sometimes

hardly ever

never

0%

2 Adverbs of frequency

Adverbs of frequency usually go before the main verb: *always, almost always, usually, often, sometimes, hardly ever, almost never, never*. She **never** plays tennis. I **almost always** eat breakfast. *Sometimes* can begin a sentence: **Sometimes** I eat breakfast.

Rewrite the conversation. Add the adverbs in the correct places.

A: Where do you have lunch? (usually)
 B: I go to a restaurant near work. (often)
 A: Do you eat at your desk? (ever)
 B: No, I stay in for lunch. (hardly ever)
 A: And what do you have? (usually)
 B: I have soup and a sandwich. (always)
 A: Me, too. I have a big lunch. (never)

A: Where do you usually have lunch?
 B: I go often to a restaurant near work.
 A: do you ever eat at your desk?
 B: no, hardly ever. I stay in for lunch.
 A: and what usually do you have?
 B: Always I have soup and sandwich.
 A: me too. I never have a big lunch.

WORKBOOK

1

Write the names of the foods.

Fruit

1. lemons
2. Orange
3. apple
4. banana

Vegetables

5. lettuce
6. broccoli
7. Potatoes
8. Carrots

Grains

9. rice
10. cereal
11. bread
12. Crackers

Fats and oils

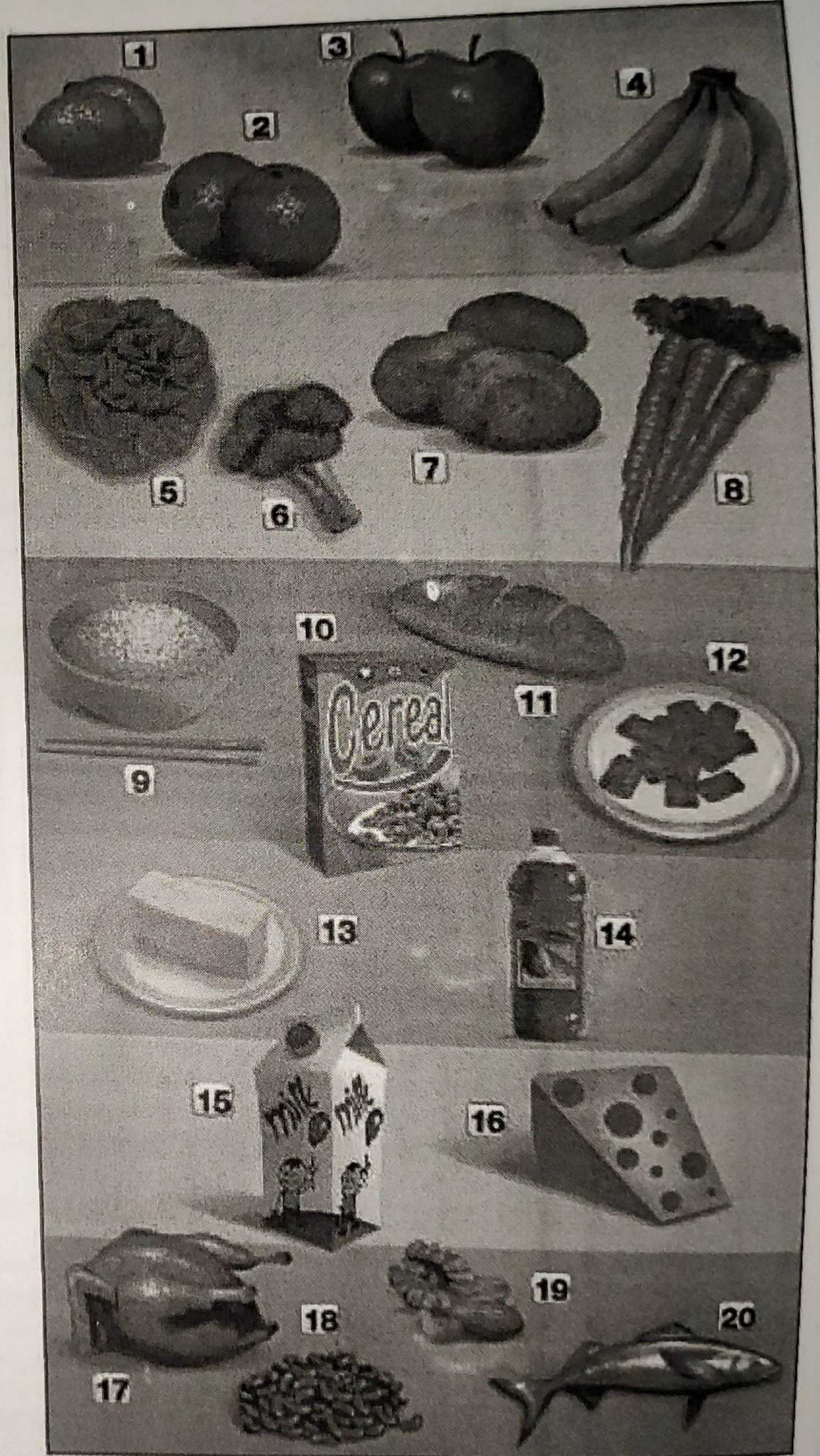
13. ~~chesse~~ butter
14. oil

Dairy

15. milk
16. Cheese

Meat and other proteins

17. chicken
18. beans
19. ?
20. fish



2

Complete the sentences with the articles a or an. If you don't need an article, write Ø.



1. This is a banana.



2. This is a pasta.



3. This is an egg.



4. This is an apple.



5. This is an ice cream.



6. This is a kiwi.

3

What foods do you like? What foods don't you like? Write sentences.



1. drinks

I like coffee, green tea, and juice. I don't like milk.

2. fruit

I like a apples, bananas and kiwis. I don't like watermelon

3. vegetables

I like tomatoes, potatoes, and broccoli. I don't like carrots

4. meat and other proteins

I like beef, chicken and beans I don't like fish

5. dairy

I like cheese and yogurt. I don't like milk

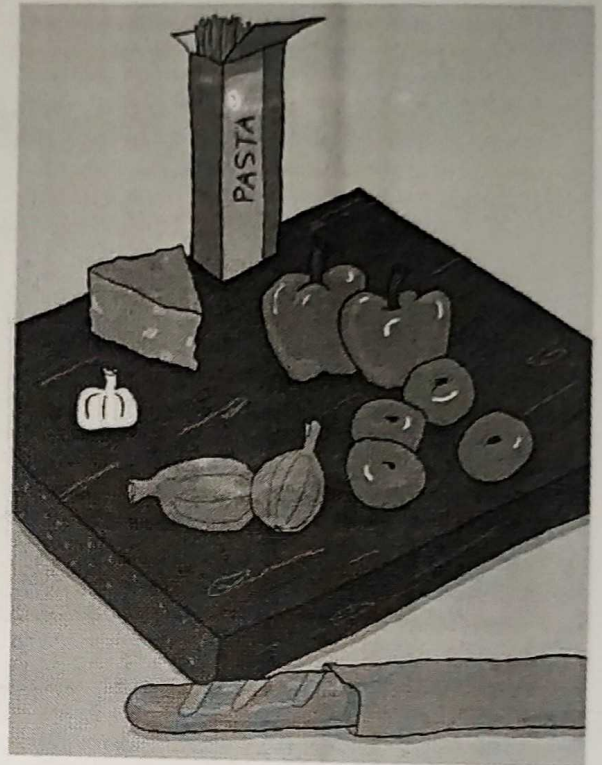
6. grains

I like pasta and bread. I don't like rice

4

Complete the conversations with some or any.

1. A: What do you want for dinner?
B: Let's make some pasta with tomato sauce.
A: Good idea. Do we have any meat?
B: Well, we have some beef, but I don't want any meat in the sauce. Let's get some tomatoes and onions.
A: OK. Do we need any green peppers for the sauce?
B: Yes, let's get some peppers. Oh, and some garlic, too.
A: Great. We have some spaghetti, so we don't need any pasta.
B: Yeah, but let's get some bread. And some cheese, too.



2. A: What do you eat for breakfast?
B: Well, first, I have fruit - some grapes or strawberries.
A: That sounds good. Do you have any eggs or meat?
B: No, I don't eat any eggs or meat in the morning.
A: Really? Do you have anything else?
B: Well, I usually have some bread, but I don't put any butter on it.
A: Do you drink anything in the morning?
B: I always have some juice and coffee. I don't put any sugar in my coffee, but I like some milk in it.

