

CARRERA: Contaduría Pública

MODALIDAD: Semiescolarizada

CUATRIMESTRE: 2°

MATERIA: Matemáticas Aplicadas
a las Ciencias Sociales

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CATEDRÁTICO: ING. Abel Estrada Dichi

ACTIVIDAD: Ecuaciones de primer grado

FECHA DE ENTREGA: 11 de abril de 2021

Actividad

①

Precio
Cafe = $x = \$32$
Azucar = $y = \$7$

$$\begin{aligned} 6x + 5y &= 227 & (1) \\ 5x + 4y &= 188 & (2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (6x + 5y = 227) * (-5) \\ (5x + 4y = 188) * (6) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -30x - 25y = -1,135 \\ 30x + 24y = 1,128 \\ \hline y = -0,007 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{y = 7}$$

$$5x + 4(7) = 188$$

$$5x + 28 = 188$$

$$5x = 188 - 28$$

$$5x = 160$$

$$x = \frac{160}{5} = 32$$

$$\boxed{x = 32}$$

②

Precio
Trajes = $x = \$1,100$
Sombreros = $y = \$540$

$$\begin{aligned} 3x + 3y &= 4,920 & (1) \\ 8x + 9y &= 13,660 & (2) \end{aligned}$$

$$(3x + 3y = 4,920) * (-3)$$

$$(8x + 9y = 13,660) \quad ()$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -9x - 9y = -14,760 \\ 8x + 9y = 13,660 \\ \hline x = -1,100 \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{x = 1,100}$$

$$3(1,100) + 3y = 4,920$$

$$3,300 + 3y = 4,920$$

$$3y = 4,920 - 3,300$$

$$3y = 1,620$$

$$y = \frac{1,620}{3} = 540$$

$$\boxed{y = 540}$$