

### 3 GRAMMAR FOCUS

#### Negative statements and yes/no questions with be

I'm **not** from New York.  
 You're **not** late.  
 She's **not** from Russia.  
 He's **not** from Italy.  
 It's **not** English.  
 We're **not** from Japan.  
 You're **not** early.  
 They're **not** in Mexico.

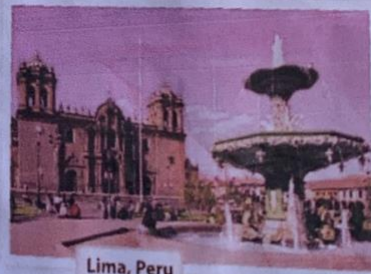
We're = We are

Are you from California?  
 Am I early?  
 Is she from Brazil?  
 Is he from Chile?  
 Is it Korean?  
 Are you from China?  
 Are we late?  
 Are they in Canada?

I am.	I'm	not.
you are.	you're	not.
she is.	she's	not.
Yes, he is.	No, he's	not.
it is.	it's	not.
we are.	we're	not.
you are.	you're	not.
they are.	they're	not.

**On** A Complete the conversations. Then practice with a partner.

- A: Hiroshi, are you and Maiko from Japan?  
 B: Yes, we are.  
 A: Oh? are you from Tokyo?  
 B: No, I'm not. I am from Kyoto.
- A: are you Laura from the U.S.?  
 B: No, I am not. She's from the U.K.  
 A: is she from London?  
 B: Yes, she is. But her parents are from Italy. they not from the U.K. originally.  
 A: it is Laura's first language Italian?  
 B: No, she not. She is English.
- A: are they Selina and Carlos from Mexico?  
 B: No, they not. they are from Brazil.  
 A: are you from Brazil, too?  
 B: No, I am not. I'm from Peru.  
 A: So, are your first language Spanish?  
 B: Yes, it is.



**On** B Match the questions with the answers. Then practice with a partner.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. Are you and your family from Canada? <u>d</u> | a. No, he's not. He's from Singapore.   |
| 2. Is your first language English? <u>c</u>      | b. Yes, she is. She's from California.  |
| 3. Are you Japanese? <u>e</u>                    | c. No, it's not. It's Japanese.         |
| 4. Is Mr. Ho from Hong Kong? <u>a</u>            | d. No, we're not. We're from Australia. |
| 5. Is your mother from the U.S.? <u>b</u>        | e. Yes, we are. We're from Kyoto.       |

**C PAIR WORK** Write five questions like the ones in part B. Then ask and answer your questions with a partner.

## 1 Negative statements and yes/no questions with be

- ▶ Use be + not to form negative statements: Ana **isn't** a student. (NOT: Ana is no- a student.)
- ▶ You is a singular and a plural pronoun: Are **you** from Rio? Yes, I am./Yes, **we** are.

### A Unscramble the words to write negative statements.

1. in California / not / New York City / is  
New York City is not in California.
2. London / not / from / we're  
We are not from London.
3. not / you and Tim / in my class / are  
You and Tim are not in my class.
4. is / my first language / Spanish / not  
My first language is not Spanish.
5. from / my mother / not / is / Seoul  
My mother is not from Seoul.
6. my keys / not / are / they  
They are not my keys.

### B Complete the conversations.

1. A: Are you and your family from Mexico?  
B: No, I am not. I am from Guatemala.
2. A: It is your first language English?  
B: Yes, it is. My parents are from Australia.
3. A: are Kenji and his friend Japanese?  
B: Yes, they are. But they are in the U.S. now.
4. A: We are my mother and I late?  
B: No, We are not. We are early!

## 4 PRONUNCIATION Syllable stress

**A** Listen and practice. Notice the syllable stress.

 China	 Japan	 Canada	 Morocco
 Turkey	 Brazil	 Mexico	 Malaysia

**B** What is the syllable stress in these words? Add the words to the chart in part A. Then listen and check.

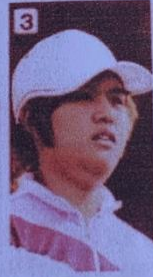
English	Spanish	Arabic	Korean
Mexican	Honduras	Chinese	Peru

**C GROUP WORK** Are the words in part A countries, nationalities, or languages? Make a chart and add more words. Then check your answers in the appendix at the back of the book.

Countries	Nationalities	Languages
China	Chinese	Chinese
Mexico	Mexican	Spanish

## 5 WHERE ARE THEY FROM?

**A** Where are these people from? Check (✓) your guesses.



**1 Penelope Cruz**

- Mexico
- France
- Spain

**2 Robert Pattinson**

- the U.S.
- the U.K.
- Canada

**3 Haru Nomura**

- South Korea
- Japan
- China

**4 Cate Blanchett**

- Australia
- New Zealand
- South Africa

**5 Javier Hernández**

- Brazil
- Mexico
- Chile

**B PAIR WORK** Compare your guesses. Then check your answers at the bottom of the page.

A: Is Penelope Cruz from Mexico?

B: No, she's not.

A: Is she from France?

Answers: 1 Spain 2 the U.K. 3 Japan 4 Australia 5 Mexico

## 6 CONVERSATION *He's cute.*

⊙ Listen and practice.

Emma: Who's that?  
 Jill: He's my brother.  
 Emma: Wow! He's cute. What's his name?  
 Jill: James. We call him Jim.  
 Emma: Oh, how old is he?  
 Jill: He's twenty-one years old.  
 Emma: What's he like? Is he nice?  
 Jill: Yes, he is - and he's very smart, too!  
 Emma: And who's that?  
 Jill: My sister Tammy. She's only twelve.  
 She's the baby of the family.



## 7 NUMBERS AND AGES

A ⊙ Listen and practice.

11 eleven	21 twenty-one	40 forty
12 twelve	22 twenty-two	50 fifty
13 thirteen	23 twenty-three	60 sixty
14 fourteen	24 twenty-four	70 seventy
15 fifteen	25 twenty-five	80 eighty
16 sixteen	26 twenty-six	90 ninety
17 seventeen	27 twenty-seven	100 one hundred
18 eighteen	28 twenty-eight	101 one hundred (and) one
19 nineteen	29 twenty-nine	102 one hundred (and) two
20 twenty	30 thirty	103 one hundred (and) three

B ⊙ Listen and practice. Notice the word stress.

thirteen - thirty      fourteen - forty      fifteen - fifty      sixteen - sixty

C **PAIR WORK** Look at the people in Jill's family for one minute. Then close your books. How old are they? Tell your partner.



A. Helen - 76

B. Howard - 52

C. Jackie - 49

D. Megan - 23

E. Tim and Tom - 14

## 8 GRAMMAR FOCUS

### Wh-questions with be

**What's your name?**

My name is Jill.

**Where are you from?**

I'm from Canada.

**How are you today?**

I'm just fine.

**Who's that?**

He's my brother.

**How old is he?**

He's twenty-one.

**What's he like?**

He's very nice.

Who's = Who is

**Who are they?**

They're my classmates.

**Where are they from?**

They're from Rio.

**What's Rio like?**

It's very beautiful.

**A** Complete the conversations with Wh-questions. Then practice with a partner.

1. A: Look! Who's that ?

B: Oh, he's a new student.

A: What is he's name?

B: I think his name is Ming.

A: Ming? Where are you from?

B: He's from China.

2. A: Serhat, Where are you from?

B: I'm from Turkey - from Istanbul.

A: What Istanbul looks like?

B: Istanbul is very old and beautiful.

A: What is your last name?

B: My last name is Erdogan.

3. A: Hi, John. How are you?

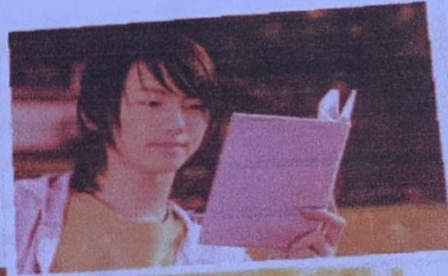
B: I'm just fine. My friend Teresa is here this week - from Argentina.

A: Oh, cool. What he like?

B: She's really friendly.

A: How old are she?

B: She's twenty-eight years old.



**B PAIR WORK** Write five Wh-questions about your partner and five Wh-questions about your partner's best friend. Then ask and answer the questions.

Partner

Where are you from?

Partner's best friend

Who's your best friend?

## 2 Wh-questions with *be*

- ▶ Use *what* to ask about things. Use *where* to ask about places. Use *who* to ask about people. Use *What... like?* to ask for a description.
- ▶ Use *how* to ask for a description: **How are** you today? Use *How old* to ask about age: **How old** is he?
- ▶ In answers about age, you can use only the number or the number + *years old*: He's **18**. OR He's **18 years old**.

Complete the questions with *how*, *what*, *where*, or *who*. Then match the questions with the answers.

1. Who is that? d
  2. What's is her name? c
  3. What is she like? e
  4. How old is she? b
  5. Where is your family from? a
  6. What is Bangkok like? f
- a. We're from Thailand – from Bangkok.
  - b. She's 16.
  - c. Her name is Nittaya.
  - d. She's my sister.
  - e. It's really beautiful.
  - f. She's a little shy.

## 9 WORD POWER Descriptions

A Listen and practice.



- |                 |              |            |             |         |
|-----------------|--------------|------------|-------------|---------|
| a. pretty       | d. talkative | g. serious | j. tall     | m. thin |
| b. handsome     | e. quiet     | h. shy     | k. friendly |         |
| c. good-looking | f. funny     | i. short   | l. heavy    |         |

**B PAIRWORK** Complete the chart with words from part A. Add two more words to each list. Then describe your personality and appearance to a partner.

Personality	Appearance
talkative	pretty
serious	friendly
funny	short
shy	

"I'm funny, smart, and very handsome."

### 10 LISTENING Who's that?

Listen to three descriptions. Check (✓) the two correct words for each description.

- |                    |                                    |                                 |                                   |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Elena is . . .  | <input type="checkbox"/> short     | <input type="checkbox"/> pretty | <input type="checkbox"/> friendly |
| 2. Marco is . . .  | <input type="checkbox"/> tall      | <input type="checkbox"/> nice   | <input type="checkbox"/> shy      |
| 3. Andrew is . . . | <input type="checkbox"/> talkative | <input type="checkbox"/> funny  | <input type="checkbox"/> friendly |

### 11 INTERCHANGE 3 Board game

Play a board game with your classmates. Go to Interchange 3