



**Universidad del Sureste  
Escuela de Medicina  
Crecimiento y Desarrollo**

**COMPENDIO DE LAS CURVAS DE CRECIMIENTO Y PERCENTILAS POR GRUPO DE  
EDAD Y SEXO**

---

**Presenta**

**Yessenia Arlette López Hernández**

**7 semestre grupo "A"**

**DR. Cancino Gordillo Gerardo**

**Comitán de Domínguez, Chiapas**

**Octubre 2020**

## Introducción

En este presente trabajo abordaremos principalmente las tablas y las curvas de cada una de las desviaciones que se tienen como parte del control dentro del proceso de crecimiento del niño, es de vital importancia ya que es así como nosotros nos daremos cuenta de las anormalidades que puedan tener dentro del proceso de crecimiento del niño.

Además de que también nos servirá y nos será de mucho apoyo para aquellos que puedan nacer con algún problema neurológico, para esto tenemos las tablas de perímetros cefálicos.

TABLAS DE REFERENCIA PARA VALORAR PESO/EDAD EN NIÑAS Y NIÑOS MENORES DE 5 AÑOS

**TABLA 1**  
**PESO (kg) POR EDAD**  
**0 MESES A 4 AÑOS 11 MESES**  
**NIÑAS**

EDAD	DESNU T. GRAVE	DESNUT. MODERAD A	DESNUT . LEVE	PESO NORMA L	SOBR E PESO	OBESIDA D	OBESIDAD
MESES	-3 D.E.	-2 D.E.	-1 D.E.	MEDIAN A	+1 D.E.	+2 D.E.	+3 D.E.
0	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.3
1	2.2	2.8	3.4	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.6
2	2.7	3.3	4.0	4.7	5.4	6.1	6.7
3	3.2	3.9	4.7	5.4	6.2	7.0	7.7
4	3.7	4.5	5.3	6.0	6.9	7.7	8.6
5	4.1	5.0	5.8	6.7	7.5	8.4	9.3
6	4.6	5.5	6.3	7.2	8.1	9.0	10.0
7	5.0	5.9	6.8	7.7	8.7	9.6	10.5
8	5.3	6.3	7.2	8.2	9.1	10.1	11.1
9	5.7	6.6	7.6	8.6	9.6	10.5	11.5
10	5.9	6.9	7.9	8.9	9.9	10.9	11.9
11	6.2	7.2	8.2	9.2	10.3	11.3	12.3
12	6.4	7.4	8.5	9.5	10.6	11.6	12.7
13	6.6	7.6	8.7	9.8	10.8	11.9	13.0
14	6.7	7.8	8.9	10.0	11.1	12.2	13.2
15	6.9	8.0	9.1	10.2	11.3	12.4	13.5
16	7.0	8.2	9.3	10.4	11.5	12.6	13.7
17	7.2	8.3	9.5	10.6	11.8	12.9	14.0
18	7.3	8.5	9.7	10.8	12.0	13.1	14.2
19	7.5	8.6	9.8	11.0	12.2	13.3	14.5
20	7.6	8.8	10.0	11.2	12.4	13.5	14.7
21	7.7	9.0	10.2	11.4	12.6	13.8	15.0
22	7.9	9.1	10.3	11.5	12.8	14.0	15.2
23	8.0	9.3	10.5	11.7	13.0	14.2	15.5
<b>AÑOS/MESES</b>							
2/0	8.3	9.4	10.6	11.8	13.2	14.6	16.0
2/01	8.4	9.6	10.8	12.0	13.5	14.9	16.4
2/02	8.5	9.8	11.0	12.2	13.7	15.2	16.8
2/03	8.6	9.9	11.2	12.4	14.0	15.6	17.1
2/04	8.8	10.1	11.3	12.6	14.2	15.9	17.5
2/05	8.9	10.2	11.5	12.8	14.5	16.1	17.8
2/06	9.0	10.3	11.7	13.0	14.7	16.4	18.1
2/07	9.1	10.5	11.9	13.2	15.0	16.7	18.5
2/08	9.2	10.6	12.0	13.4	15.2	17.0	18.8
2/09	9.4	10.8	12.2	13.6	15.4	17.2	19.1
2/10	9.5	10.9	12.3	13.8	15.6	17.5	19.4
2/11	9.6	11.0	12.5	13.9	15.8	17.8	19.7
3/0	9.7	11.2	12.6	14.1	16.1	18.0	20.0
3/01	9.8	11.3	12.8	14.3	16.3	18.3	20.2
3/02	9.9	11.4	12.9	14.4	16.5	18.5	20.5
3/03	10.0	11.5	13.1	14.6	16.7	18.7	20.8
3/04	10.1	11.6	13.2	14.8	16.9	19.0	21.1
3/05	10.2	11.8	13.3	14.9	17.0	19.2	21.3
3/06	10.3	11.9	13.5	15.1	17.2	19.4	21.6
3/07	10.4	12.0	13.6	15.2	17.4	19.6	21.8
3/08	10.5	12.1	13.7	15.4	17.6	19.8	22.1
3/09	10.6	12.2	13.9	15.5	17.8	20.1	22.3
3/10	10.7	12.3	14.0	15.7	18.0	20.3	22.6
3/11	10.8	12.4	14.1	15.8	18.1	20.5	22.8



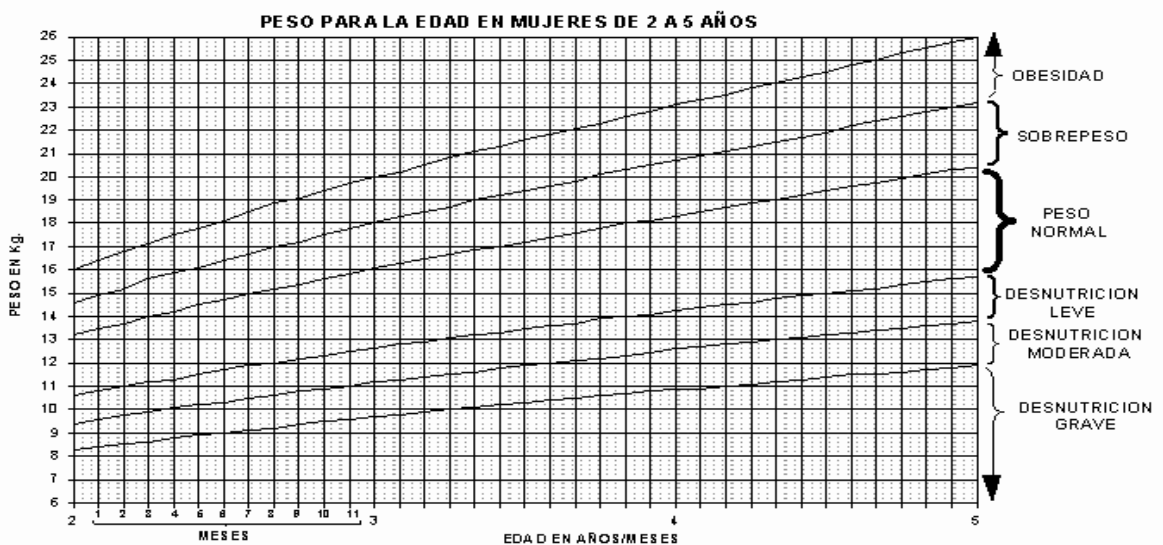
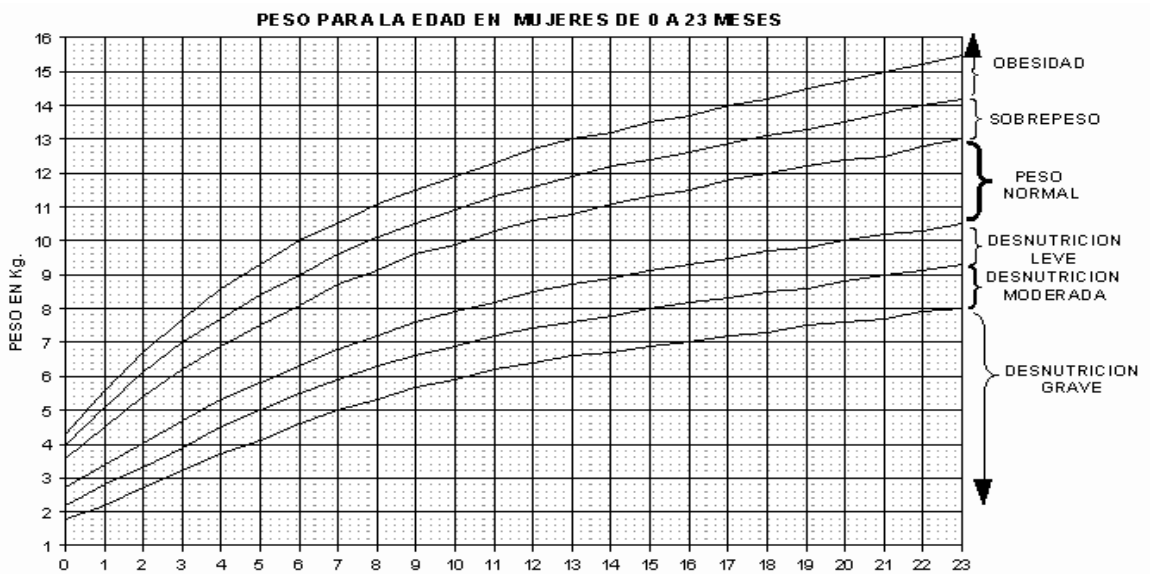
**TABLAS DE REFERENCIA PARA VALORAR PESO/EDAD EN NIÑAS Y NIÑOS MENORES DE 5 AÑOS**  
**TABLA 2**  
**PESO (kg) POR EDAD**  
**0 MESES A 4 AÑOS 11 MESES**  
**NIÑOS**

EDAD	DESNUT. GRAVE	DESNUT. MODERADA	DESNUT. LEVE	PESO NORMAL	SOBRE PESO	OBESIDAD	OBESIDAD
MESES	-3 D.E.	-2 D.E.	-1 D.E.	MEDIANA	+1 D.E.	+2 D.E.	+3 D.E.
0	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.8
1	2.2	2.9	3.6	4.3	5.0	5.6	6.3
2	2.6	3.5	4.3	5.2	6.0	6.8	7.6
3	3.1	4.1	5.0	6.0	6.9	7.7	8.6
4	3.7	4.7	5.7	6.7	7.6	8.5	9.4
5	4.3	5.3	6.3	7.3	8.2	9.2	10.1
6	4.9	5.9	6.9	7.8	8.8	9.8	10.8
7	5.4	6.4	7.4	8.3	9.3	10.3	11.3
8	5.9	6.9	7.8	8.8	9.8	10.8	11.8
9	6.3	7.2	8.2	9.2	10.2	11.3	12.3
10	6.6	7.6	8.6	9.5	10.6	11.7	12.7
11	6.9	7.9	8.9	9.9	10.9	12.0	13.1
12	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.2	11.3	12.4	13.5
13	7.3	8.3	9.4	10.4	11.5	12.7	13.8
14	7.5	8.5	9.6	10.7	11.8	13.0	14.1
15	7.6	8.7	9.8	10.9	12.0	13.2	14.4
16	7.7	8.8	10.0	11.1	12.3	13.5	14.7
17	7.8	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.5	13.7	14.9
18	7.9	9.1	10.3	11.5	12.7	13.9	15.2
19	8.0	9.2	10.5	11.7	12.9	14.1	15.4
20	8.1	9.4	10.6	11.8	13.1	14.4	15.6
21	8.3	9.5	10.8	12.0	13.3	14.6	15.8
22	8.4	9.7	10.9	12.2	13.5	14.8	16.0
23	8.5	9.8	11.1	12.4	13.7	15.0	16.3
<b>AÑOS/MESES</b>							
2/0	9.0	10.1	11.2	12.3	14.0	15.7	17.4
2/01	9.0	10.2	11.4	12.5	14.2	15.9	17.6
2/02	9.1	10.3	11.5	12.7	14.4	16.1	17.8
2/03	9.1	10.4	11.7	12.9	14.6	16.3	18.0
2/04	9.2	10.5	11.8	13.1	14.8	16.6	18.3
2/05	9.3	10.6	12.0	13.3	15.1	16.8	18.5
2/06	9.4	10.7	12.1	13.5	15.3	17.0	18.7
2/07	9.4	10.9	12.3	13.7	15.5	17.2	19.0
2/08	9.5	11.0	12.4	13.9	15.7	17.4	19.2
2/09	9.6	11.1	12.6	14.1	15.9	17.6	19.4
2/10	9.7	11.2	12.7	14.3	16.0	17.8	19.6
2/11	9.7	11.3	12.9	14.4	16.2	18.0	19.8
3/0	9.8	11.4	13.0	14.6	16.4	18.3	20.1
3/01	9.9	11.5	13.2	14.8	16.6	18.5	20.3
3/02	10.0	11.7	13.3	15.0	16.8	18.7	20.5
3/03	10.1	11.8	13.5	15.2	17.0	18.9	20.7
3/04	10.2	11.9	13.6	15.3	17.2	19.1	21.0
3/05	10.3	12.0	13.8	15.5	17.4	19.3	21.2
3/06	10.4	12.1	13.9	15.7	17.6	19.5	21.4
3/07	10.5	12.3	14.1	15.8	17.8	19.7	21.7
3/08	10.6	12.4	14.2	16.0	18.0	19.9	21.9
3/09	10.7	12.5	14.4	16.2	18.2	20.1	22.1
3/10	10.8	12.6	14.5	16.4	18.4	20.4	22.4

3/11	10.9	12.8	14.6	16.5	18.6	20.6	22.6
4/0	11.0	12.9	14.8	16.7	18.7	20.8	22.8
4/01	11.1	13.0	14.9	16.9	18.9	21.0	23.1
4/02	11.2	13.1	15.1	17.0	19.1	21.2	23.3
4/03	11.3	13.3	15.2	17.2	19.3	21.4	23.6
4/04	11.4	13.4	15.4	17.4	19.5	21.7	23.8
4/05	11.5	13.5	15.5	17.5	19.7	21.9	24.1
4/06	11.6	13.7	15.7	17.7	19.9	22.1	24.3
4/07	11.8	13.8	15.8	17.9	20.1	22.3	24.6
4/08	11.9	13.9	16.0	18.0	20.3	22.6	24.8
4/09	12.0	14.0	16.1	18.2	20.5	22.8	25.1
4/10	12.1	14.2	16.3	18.3	20.7	23.0	25.4
4/11	12.2	14.3	16.4	18.5	20.9	23.3	25.6

## VIGILANCIA DE LA NUTRICION DEL MENOR DE 5 AÑOS

### GRAFICA DE PESO PARA LA EDAD EN NIÑOS



Nombre del niño: \_\_\_\_\_ Fecha de Nacimiento: \_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_  
 día mes año

Nombre del jefe de familia: \_\_\_\_\_

TABLAS DE REFERENCIA PARA VALORAR TALLA/EDAD EN NIÑAS Y NIÑOS MENORES DE 5

AÑOS

TABLA 1

TALLA (cm) POR EDAD  
0 MESES A 4 AÑOS 11 MESES

NIÑAS

EDAD	-3 D.E.	-2 D.E.	-1 D.E.	MEDIANA	+1 D.E.	+2 D.E.	+3 D.E.
<b>MESES</b>							
0	43.4	45.5	47.7	49.9	52.0	54.2	56.4
1	46.7	49.0	51.2	53.5	55.8	58.1	60.4
2	49.6	52.0	54.4	56.8	59.2	61.6	64.0
3	52.1	54.6	57.1	59.5	62.0	64.5	67.0
4	54.3	56.9	59.4	62.0	64.5	67.1	69.6
5	56.3	58.9	61.5	64.1	66.7	69.3	71.9
6	58.0	60.6	63.3	65.9	68.6	71.2	73.9
7	59.5	62.2	64.9	67.6	70.2	72.9	75.6
8	60.9	63.7	66.4	69.1	71.3	74.5	77.2
9	62.2	65.0	67.7	70.4	73.2	75.9	78.7
10	63.5	66.2	69.0	71.8	74.5	77.3	80.1
11	64.7	67.5	70.3	73.1	75.9	78.8	81.5
12	65.8	68.6	71.5	74.3	77.1	80.0	82.8
13	66.9	69.8	72.6	75.5	78.4	81.2	84.1
14	67.9	70.8	73.7	76.7	79.6	82.5	85.4
15	68.9	71.9	74.8	77.8	80.7	83.7	86.6
16	69.9	72.9	75.9	78.9	81.8	84.3	87.8
17	70.8	73.8	76.9	79.9	82.9	86.0	89.0
18	71.7	74.8	77.9	80.9	84.0	87.1	90.1
19	72.6	75.7	78.8	81.9	85.0	88.1	91.2
20	73.4	76.6	79.7	82.9	86.0	89.2	92.3
21	74.3	77.4	80.6	83.8	87.0	90.2	93.4
22	75.1	78.3	81.5	84.7	87.9	91.1	94.4
23	75.9	79.1	82.4	85.6	88.9	92.1	95.3
<b>AÑOS/MESES</b>							
2/0	74.9	78.1	81.3	84.5	87.7	90.9	94.1
2/01	75.6	78.8	82.1	85.4	88.6	91.9	95.1
2/02	76.3	79.6	82.9	86.2	89.5	92.8	96.2
2/03	77.0	80.3	83.7	87.0	90.4	93.8	97.1
2/04	77.6	81.0	84.5	87.9	91.3	94.7	98.1
2/05	78.3	81.8	85.2	88.7	92.1	95.6	99.0
2/06	79.0	82.5	86.0	89.5	93.0	96.5	100.0
2/07	79.6	83.2	86.7	90.2	93.8	97.3	100.9
2/08	80.3	83.8	87.4	91.0	94.6	98.2	101.7
2/09	80.9	84.5	88.1	91.7	95.4	99.0	102.6
2/10	81.5	85.2	88.8	92.5	96.1	99.8	103.4
2/11	82.1	85.8	89.5	93.2	96.9	100.6	104.3
3/0	82.8	86.5	90.2	93.9	97.6	101.4	105.1
3/01	83.4	87.1	90.9	94.6	98.4	102.1	105.9
3/02	84.0	87.7	91.5	95.3	99.1	102.9	106.6
3/03	84.5	88.4	92.2	96.0	99.8	103.6	107.4
3/04	85.1	89.0	92.8	96.6	100.5	104.3	108.2
3/05	85.7	89.6	93.4	97.3	101.2	105.0	108.9
3/06	86.3	90.2	94.0	97.9	101.8	105.7	109.6
3/07	86.8	90.7	94.7	98.6	102.5	106.4	110.3
3/08	87.4	91.3	95.3	99.2	103.1	107.1	111.0
3/09	87.9	91.9	95.8	99.8	103.8	107.8	111.7
3/10	88.4	92.4	96.4	100.4	104.4	108.4	112.4

3/11	89.0	93.0	97.0	101.0	105.1	109.1	113.1
4/0	89.5	93.5	97.6	101.6	105.7	109.7	113.8
4/01	90.0	94.1	98.1	102.2	106.3	110.4	114.4
4/02	90.5	94.6	98.7	102.8	106.9	111.0	115.1
4/03	91.0	95.1	99.3	103.4	107.5	111.6	115.8
4/04	91.5	95.6	99.8	104.0	108.1	112.3	116.4
4/05	92.0	96.1	100.3	104.5	108.7	112.9	117.1
4/06	92.4	96.7	100.9	105.1	109.3	113.5	117.7
4/07	92.9	97.1	101.4	105.6	109.9	114.1	118.4
4/08	93.4	97.6	101.9	106.2	110.5	114.8	119.0
4/09	93.8	98.1	102.4	106.7	111.1	115.4	119.7
4/10	94.3	98.6	102.9	107.3	111.6	116.0	120.3
4/11	94.7	99.1	103.5	107.8	112.2	116.6	121.0

**TABLAS DE REFERENCIA PARA VALORAR TALLA/EDAD EN NIÑAS Y NIÑOS MENORES DE 5 AÑOS**

**TABLA 2  
TALLA (cm) POR EDAD  
0 MESES A 4 AÑOS 11 MESES  
NIÑOS**

EDAD	-3 D.E.	-2 D.E.	-1 D.E.	MEDIAN A	+1 D.E.	+2 D.E.	+3 D.E.
<b>MESES</b>							
0	43.6	45.9	48.2	50.5	52.8	55.1	57.4
1	47.2	49.7	52.1	54.6	57.0	59.5	61.9
2	50.4	52.9	55.5	58.1	60.7	63.2	65.8
3	53.2	55.8	58.5	61.1	63.7	66.4	69.0
4	55.6	58.3	61.0	63.7	66.4	69.1	71.7
5	57.8	60.5	63.2	65.9	68.6	71.3	74.0
6	59.8	62.4	65.1	67.8	70.5	73.2	75.9
7	61.5	64.1	66.8	69.5	72.2	74.8	77.5
8	63.0	65.7	68.3	71.0	73.6	76.3	78.9
9	64.0	67.0	69.7	72.3	75.0	77.6	80.3
10	65.7	68.3	71.0	73.6	76.3	78.9	81.6
11	66.9	69.6	72.2	74.9	77.5	80.2	82.9
12	68.0	70.7	73.4	76.1	78.8	81.5	84.2
13	69.0	71.8	74.5	77.2	80.0	82.7	85.5
14	70.0	72.8	75.6	78.3	81.1	83.9	86.7
15	70.9	73.7	76.6	79.4	82.3	85.1	88.0
16	71.7	74.6	77.5	80.4	83.4	86.3	89.2
17	72.5	75.5	78.5	81.4	84.4	87.4	90.4
18	73.3	76.3	79.4	82.4	85.4	88.5	91.5
19	74.0	77.1	80.2	83.3	86.4	89.5	92.7
20	74.7	77.9	81.1	84.2	87.4	90.6	93.8
21	75.4	78.7	81.9	85.1	88.4	91.6	94.8
22	76.1	79.4	82.7	86.0	89.3	92.5	95.8
23	76.8	80.2	83.5	86.8	90.2	93.5	96.8
<b>AÑOS/MESES</b>							
2/0	76.0	79.2	82.4	85.6	88.8	92.0	95.2
2/01	76.7	79.9	83.2	86.4	89.7	92.9	96.2
2/02	77.3	80.6	83.9	87.2	90.6	93.9	97.2
2/03	78.0	81.3	84.7	88.1	91.4	94.8	98.1
2/04	78.6	82.0	85.4	88.9	92.3	95.7	99.1
2/05	79.2	82.7	86.2	89.7	93.1	96.6	100.1
2/06	79.9	83.4	86.9	90.4	94.0	97.5	101.0
2/07	80.5	84.1	87.6	91.2	94.8	98.3	101.9
2/08	81.1	84.7	88.3	92.0	95.6	99.2	102.8
2/09	81.7	85.4	89.0	92.7	96.4	100.1	103.7
2/10	82.3	86.0	89.7	93.5	97.2	100.9	104.6



2/11	82.9	86.7	90.4	94.2	98.0	101.7	105.5
3/0	83.5	87.3	91.1	94.9	98.7	102.5	106.3
3/01	84.1	87.9	91.8	95.6	99.5	103.0	107.2
3/02	84.7	88.6	92.4	96.3	100.2	104.1	108.0
3/03	85.2	89.2	93.1	97.0	101.0	104.9	108.8
3/04	85.8	89.8	93.8	97.7	101.7	105.7	109.7
3/05	86.4	90.4	94.4	98.4	102.4	106.4	110.5
3/06	86.9	91.0	95.0	99.1	103.1	107.2	111.2
3/07	87.5	91.6	95.7	99.7	103.8	107.9	112.0
3/08	88.0	92.1	96.3	100.4	104.5	108.7	112.8
3/09	88.6	92.7	96.9	101.0	105.2	109.4	113.5
3/10	89.1	93.3	97.5	101.7	105.9	110.1	114.3
3/11	89.6	93.9	98.1	102.3	106.6	110.8	115.0
4/0	90.2	94.4	98.7	102.9	107.2	111.5	115.7
4/01	90.7	95.0	99.3	103.6	107.9	112.2	116.5
4/02	91.2	95.5	99.9	104.2	108.5	112.8	117.2
4/03	91.7	96.1	100.4	104.8	109.1	113.5	117.8
4/04	92.2	96.6	101.0	105.4	109.8	114.2	118.5
4/05	92.7	97.1	101.6	106.0	110.4	114.8	119.2
4/06	93.2	97.7	102.1	106.6	111.0	115.4	119.9
4/07	93.7	98.2	102.7	107.1	111.6	116.1	120.5
4/08	94.2	98.7	103.2	107.7	112.2	116.7	121.2
4/09	94.7	99.2	103.7	108.3	112.8	117.3	121.8
4/10	95.2	99.7	104.3	108.8	113.4	117.9	122.5
4/11	95.7	100.2	104.8	109.4	114.0	118.5	123.1

**TABLAS DE REFERENCIA PARA VALORAR PESO/TALLA EN NIÑAS Y NIÑOS**

**TABLA 1  
PESO (kg) POR LONGITUD (cm)  
50 cm A 100 cm**

**NIÑAS**

LONGITUD	-3 D.E.	-2 D.E.	-1 D.E.	MEDIANA	+1 D.E.	+2 D.E.	+3 D.E.
cm							
50	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.6
51	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.9
52	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.1
53	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.4
54	2.7	3.1	3.6	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.7
55	2.8	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.5	6.0
56	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.7	6.3
57	3.1	3.7	4.2	4.8	5.4	6.0	6.6
58	3.3	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.7	6.3	7.0
59	3.5	4.1	4.7	5.3	5.9	6.6	7.3
60	3.7	4.3	4.9	5.5	6.2	6.9	7.6
61	3.9	4.6	5.2	5.8	6.5	7.2	7.9
62	4.1	4.8	5.4	6.1	6.8	7.5	8.2
63	4.4	5.0	5.7	6.4	7.1	7.8	8.5
64	4.6	5.3	6.0	6.7	7.4	8.1	8.9
65	4.8	5.5	6.3	7.0	7.7	8.4	9.2
66	5.1	5.8	6.5	7.3	8.0	8.7	9.5
67	5.3	6.0	6.8	7.5	8.3	9.0	9.8
68	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.8	8.6	9.3	10.1
69	5.8	6.5	7.3	8.1	8.9	9.6	10.4
70	6.0	6.8	7.6	8.4	9.1	9.9	10.7
71	6.2	7.0	7.8	8.6	9.4	10.2	11.0
72	6.4	7.2	8.1	8.9	9.7	10.5	11.2
73	6.6	7.5	8.3	9.1	9.9	10.7	11.5
74	6.8	7.7	8.5	9.4	10.2	11.0	11.8

75	7.0	7.9	8.7	9.6	10.4	11.2	12.0
76	7.2	8.1	8.9	9.8	10.6	11.4	12.3
77	7.4	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.8	11.7	12.5
78	7.6	8.5	9.3	10.2	11.1	11.9	12.7
79	7.8	8.7	9.5	10.4	11.3	12.1	13.0
80	8.0	8.8	9.7	10.6	11.5	12.3	13.2
81	8.1	9.0	9.9	10.8	11.7	12.6	13.4
82	8.3	9.2	10.1	11.0	11.9	12.8	13.7
83	8.5	9.4	10.3	11.2	12.1	13.0	13.9
84	8.7	9.6	10.5	11.4	12.3	13.2	14.1
85	8.8	9.7	10.6	11.6	12.5	13.4	14.3
86	9.0	9.9	10.8	11.8	12.7	13.6	14.6
87	9.2	10.1	11.0	11.9	12.9	13.9	14.8
88	9.4	10.3	11.2	12.2	13.1	14.1	15.0
89	9.5	10.5	11.4	12.4	13.3	14.3	15.3
90	9.7	10.7	11.6	12.6	13.6	14.5	15.5
91	9.9	10.9	11.8	12.8	13.8	14.8	15.8
92	10.1	11.1	12.1	13.0	14.0	15.0	16.0
93	10.3	11.3	12.3	13.3	14.3	15.3	16.3
94	10.5	11.5	12.5	13.5	14.5	15.6	16.6
95	10.7	11.8	12.8	13.8	14.8	15.9	16.9
96	11.0	12.0	13.0	14.0	15.1	16.1	17.2
97	11.2	12.2	13.3	14.3	15.4	16.5	17.5
98	11.5	12.5	13.5	14.6	15.7	16.8	17.9
99	11.7	12.8	13.8	14.9	16.0	17.1	18.2
100	12.0	13.1	14.1	15.2	16.3	17.4	18.6

**TABLAS DE REFERENCIA PARA VALORAR PESO/TALLA EN NIÑAS Y NIÑOS**

**TABLA 1  
PESO (kg) POR TALLA (cm)  
55 cm A 135 cm**

**NIÑAS**

TALLA cm	-3 D.E.	-2 D.E.	-1 D.E.	MEDIANA	+1 D.E.	+2 D.E.	+3 D.E.
55	2.3	3.0	3.6	4.3	5.5	6.7	7.9
56	2.5	3.2	3.9	4.7	5.9	7.1	8.3
57	2.7	3.5	4.2	5.0	6.2	7.4	8.6
58	3.0	3.8	4.5	5.3	6.6	7.8	9.0
59	3.2	4.0	4.8	5.7	6.9	8.1	9.3
60	3.4	4.3	5.1	6.0	7.2	8.4	9.6
61	3.6	4.5	5.4	6.3	7.5	8.7	9.9
62	3.9	4.8	5.7	6.6	7.8	9.0	10.2
63	4.1	5.0	5.9	6.9	8.1	9.3	10.5
64	4.3	5.2	6.2	7.1	8.4	9.6	10.8
65	4.5	5.5	6.4	7.4	8.6	9.8	11.1
66	4.7	5.7	6.7	7.7	8.9	10.1	11.3
67	5.0	5.9	6.9	7.9	9.1	10.4	11.6
68	5.2	6.2	7.2	8.2	9.4	10.6	11.9
69	5.4	6.4	7.4	8.4	9.6	10.9	12.1
70	5.6	6.6	7.6	8.6	9.9	11.1	12.4
71	5.8	6.8	7.9	8.9	10.1	11.4	12.6
72	6.0	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.3	11.6	12.8
73	6.2	7.3	8.3	9.3	10.6	11.8	13.1
74	6.5	7.5	8.5	9.5	10.8	12.1	13.3
75	6.7	7.7	8.7	9.7	11.0	12.3	13.6
76	6.9	7.9	8.9	10.0	11.2	12.5	13.8
77	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.2	11.5	12.7	14.0
78	7.3	8.3	9.3	10.4	11.7	13.0	14.3
79	7.5	8.5	9.5	10.6	11.9	13.2	14.5

80	7.7	8.7	9.8	10.8	12.1	13.4	14.7
81	7.9	8.9	10.0	11.0	12.3	13.6	15.0
82	8.1	9.1	10.2	11.2	12.5	13.9	15.2
83	8.3	9.3	10.4	11.4	12.8	14.1	15.4
84	8.4	9.5	10.6	11.6	13.0	14.3	15.7
85	8.6	9.7	10.8	11.8	13.2	14.6	15.9
86	8.8	9.9	11.0	12.0	13.4	14.8	16.2
87	9.0	10.1	11.2	12.3	13.7	15.1	16.4
88	9.2	10.3	11.4	12.5	13.9	15.3	16.7
89	9.3	10.5	11.6	12.7	14.1	15.6	17.0
90	9.5	10.7	11.8	12.9	14.4	15.8	17.3
91	9.7	10.8	12.0	13.2	14.6	16.1	17.5
92	9.9	11.0	12.2	13.4	14.9	16.3	17.8
93	10.0	11.2	12.4	13.6	15.1	16.6	18.1
94	10.2	11.4	12.6	13.9	15.4	16.9	18.4
95	10.4	11.6	12.9	14.1	15.6	17.2	18.7
96	10.6	11.8	13.1	14.3	15.9	17.5	19.0
97	10.7	12.0	13.3	14.6	16.2	17.8	19.3
98	10.9	12.2	13.5	14.9	16.5	18.1	19.7
99	11.1	12.4	13.8	15.1	16.7	18.4	20.0
100	11.3	12.7	14.0	15.4	17.0	18.7	20.3
101	11.5	12.9	14.3	15.6	17.3	19.0	20.7
102	11.7	13.1	14.5	15.9	17.6	19.3	21.0
103	11.9	13.3	14.7	16.2	17.9	19.6	21.4
104	12.1	13.5	15.0	16.5	18.2	20.0	21.7
105	12.3	13.8	15.3	16.7	18.5	20.3	22.1
106	12.5	14.0	15.5	17.0	18.9	20.7	22.5
107	12.7	14.3	15.8	17.3	19.2	21.0	22.9
108	13.0	14.5	16.1	17.6	19.5	21.4	23.3
109	13.2	14.8	16.4	17.9	19.8	21.8	23.7
110	13.4	15.0	16.6	18.2	20.2	22.2	24.1
111	13.7	15.3	16.9	18.6	20.6	22.6	24.6
112	14.0	15.6	17.2	18.9	20.9	23.0	25.0
113	14.2	15.9	17.5	19.2	21.3	23.4	25.5
114	14.5	16.2	17.9	19.5	21.7	23.8	26.0
115	14.8	16.5	18.2	19.9	22.1	24.3	26.5
116	15.0	16.8	18.5	20.3	22.5	24.8	27.0
117	15.3	17.1	18.9	20.6	23.0	25.3	27.6
118	15.6	17.4	19.2	21.0	23.4	25.8	28.2
119	15.9	17.7	19.6	21.4	23.9	26.4	28.9
120	16.2	18.1	20.0	21.8	24.4	27.0	29.6
121	16.5	18.4	20.3	22.2	24.9	27.6	30.3
122	16.8	18.8	20.7	22.7	25.5	28.3	31.1
123	17.1	19.1	21.1	23.1	26.1	29.0	31.9
124	17.4	19.5	21.6	23.6	26.7	29.7	32.8
125	17.8	19.9	22.0	24.1	27.3	30.5	33.7
126	18.1	20.2	22.4	24.6	28.0	31.3	34.7
127	18.4	20.6	22.9	25.1	28.6	32.2	35.7
128	18.7	21.0	23.3	25.7	29.4	33.1	36.8
129	19.0	21.4	23.8	26.2	30.1	34.0	37.9
130	19.4	21.8	24.3	26.8	30.9	35.1	39.2
131	19.7	22.3	24.8	27.4	31.8	36.1	40.5
132	20.0	22.7	25.4	28.0	32.6	37.2	41.8
133	20.4	23.1	25.9	28.7	33.6	38.4	43.3
134	20.7	23.6	26.5	29.4	34.5	39.7	44.8
135	21.0	24.0	27.0	30.1	35.5	41.0	46.4

**TABLAS DE REFERENCIA PARA VALORAR PESO/TALLA EN NIÑAS Y NIÑOS**

**TABLA 2**  
**PESO (kg) POR TALLA (cm)**  
**55 cm A 145 cm**

**NIÑOS**

TALLA	-3 D.E.	-2 D.E.	-1 D.E.	MEDIANA	+1 D.E.	+2 D.E.	+3 D.E.
<b>Cm</b>							
55	2.0	2.8	3.6	4.3	5.5	6.7	7.9
56	2.3	3.1	3.9	4.7	5.9	7.1	8.3
57	2.6	3.4	4.2	5.0	6.2	7.4	8.6
58	2.8	3.7	4.5	5.4	6.6	7.8	9.0
59	3.1	4.0	4.8	5.7	6.9	8.1	9.3
60	3.4	4.3	5.1	6.0	7.2	8.4	9.6
61	3.6	4.5	5.4	6.3	7.5	8.7	9.9
62	3.9	4.8	5.7	6.6	7.8	9.0	10.2
63	4.1	5.1	6.0	6.9	8.1	9.3	10.6
64	4.4	5.3	6.3	7.2	8.4	9.6	10.9
65	4.6	5.6	6.5	7.5	8.7	9.9	11.2
66	4.9	5.8	6.8	7.7	9.0	10.2	11.5
67	5.1	6.1	7.0	8.0	9.3	10.5	11.8
68	5.3	6.3	7.3	8.3	9.5	10.8	12.1
69	5.6	6.6	7.5	8.5	9.8	11.1	12.4
70	5.8	6.8	7.8	8.8	10.1	11.4	12.7
71	6.0	7.0	8.0	9.0	10.3	11.6	12.9
72	6.3	7.2	8.2	9.2	10.6	11.9	13.2
73	6.5	7.5	8.5	9.5	10.8	12.1	13.5
74	6.5	7.7	8.7	9.7	11.0	12.4	13.8
75	6.9	7.9	8.9	9.9	11.3	12.7	14.0
76	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.1	11.5	12.9	14.3
77	7.3	8.3	9.3	10.4	11.8	13.2	14.5
78	7.5	8.5	9.6	10.6	12.0	13.4	14.8
79	7.7	8.7	9.8	10.8	12.2	13.6	15.1
80	7.9	8.9	10.0	11.0	12.4	13.9	15.3
81	8.1	9.1	10.2	11.2	12.7	14.1	15.5
82	8.3	9.3	10.4	11.5	12.9	14.3	15.8
83	8.5	9.5	10.6	11.7	13.1	14.6	16.0
84	8.7	9.7	10.8	11.9	13.3	14.8	16.2
85	8.9	9.9	11.0	12.1	13.6	15.0	16.5
86	9.0	10.1	11.2	12.3	13.8	15.3	16.7
87	9.2	10.3	11.5	12.6	14.0	15.5	16.9
88	9.4	10.5	11.7	12.8	14.3	15.7	17.2
89	9.6	10.7	11.9	13.8	14.5	16.0	17.4
90	9.8	10.9	12.1	13.3	14.7	16.2	17.6
91	9.9	11.1	12.3	13.5	15.0	16.4	17.9
92	10.1	11.3	12.5	13.7	15.2	16.7	18.1
93	10.3	11.5	12.8	14.0	15.4	16.9	18.4
94	10.5	11.7	13.0	14.2	15.7	17.2	18.6
95	10.7	11.9	13.2	14.5	15.9	17.4	18.9
96	10.9	12.1	13.4	14.7	16.2	17.7	19.2
97	11.0	12.4	13.7	15.0	16.5	17.9	19.4
98	11.2	12.6	13.9	15.2	16.7	18.2	19.7
99	11.4	12.8	14.1	15.5	17.0	18.5	20.0
100	11.6	13.0	14.4	15.7	17.3	18.8	20.3
101	11.8	13.2	14.6	16.0	17.5	19.1	20.6
102	12.0	13.4	14.9	16.3	17.8	19.4	20.9
103	12.2	13.7	15.1	16.6	18.1	19.7	21.3
104	12.4	13.9	15.4	16.9	18.4	20.0	21.6
105	12.7	14.2	15.6	17.1	18.8	20.4	22.0
106	12.9	14.4	15.9	17.4	19.1	20.7	22.4

107	13.1	14.7	16.2	17.7	19.4	21.1	22.7
108	13.4	14.9	16.5	18.0	19.7	21.4	23.1
109	13.6	15.2	16.8	18.3	20.1	21.8	23.6
110	13.8	15.4	17.1	18.7	20.4	22.2	24.0
111	14.1	15.7	17.4	19.0	20.8	22.6	24.5
112	14.4	16.0	17.7	19.3	21.2	23.1	24.9
113	14.6	16.3	18.0	19.6	21.6	23.5	25.4
114	14.9	16.6	18.3	20.0	22.0	24.0	25.9
115	15.2	16.9	18.6	20.3	22.4	24.4	26.5
116	15.5	17.2	18.9	20.7	22.8	24.9	27.0
117	15.8	17.5	19.3	21.1	23.2	25.4	27.6
118	16.1	17.9	19.6	21.4	23.7	26.0	28.2
119	16.4	18.2	20.0	21.8	24.2	26.5	28.8
120	16.7	18.5	20.4	22.2	24.6	27.1	29.5
121	17.0	18.9	20.7	22.6	25.1	27.6	30.2
122	17.4	19.2	21.1	23.0	25.6	28.3	30.9
123	17.7	19.6	21.5	23.4	26.2	28.9	31.6
124	18.0	20.0	21.9	23.9	26.7	29.5	32.4
125	18.4	20.4	22.3	24.3	27.2	30.2	33.1
126	18.7	20.7	22.8	24.8	27.8	30.9	33.9
127	19.1	21.1	23.2	25.2	28.4	31.6	34.8
128	19.4	21.5	23.6	25.7	29.0	32.3	35.6
129	19.8	21.9	24.1	26.2	29.7	33.1	36.5
130	20.1	22.3	24.5	26.8	30.3	33.9	37.5
131	20.4	22.7	25.0	27.3	31.0	34.7	38.4
132	20.8	23.1	25.5	27.8	31.7	35.5	39.4
133	21.1	23.6	26.0	28.4	32.4	36.4	40.4
134	21.5	24.0	26.5	29.0	33.2	37.3	41.5
135	21.8	24.4	27.0	29.6	33.9	38.2	42.5
136	22.1	24.8	27.5	30.2	34.7	39.2	43.7
137	22.4	25.3	28.1	30.9	35.5	40.2	44.8
138	22.8	25.7	28.6	31.6	36.4	41.2	46.0
139	23.1	26.1	29.2	32.3	37.2	42.2	47.2
140	23.4	26.6	29.8	33.0	38.1	43.3	48.5
141	23.7	27.0	30.4	33.7	39.1	44.4	49.8
142	24.0	27.5	31.0	34.5	40.0	45.6	51.1
143	24.2	27.9	31.6	35.2	41.0	46.7	52.5
144	24.5	28.4	32.2	36.1	42.0	48.0	53.9
145	24.8	28.8	32.8	36.9	43.0	49.2	55.4

## VALORACION DE LA NUTRICION Y EL CRECIMIENTO DEL NIÑO MENOR DE UN AÑO Y DE UNO A CUATRO AÑOS

Una vez comparados los índices antropométricos de peso para la edad, talla para la edad y peso para la talla con las tablas de referencia recomendadas (OMS), el niño se debe clasificar según los cuadros siguientes, considerando los síntomas y signos clínicos del niño.

**Cuadro 1**  
**PESO POR EDAD**

Desviaciones estándar con relación a la mediana	Indicador
+ 2 a + 3	Obesidad
+ 1 a + 1.99	Sobrepeso
más-menos 1	Peso normal
- 1 a - 1.99	Desnutrición leve
- 2 a - 2.99	Desnutrición moderada
- 3 y menos	Desnutrición grave

**Cuadro 2  
TALLA EN RELACION CON LA EDAD**

Desviaciones estándar con	Indicador
relación a la mediana	Talla / Edad
+ 2 a + 3	Alta
+ 1 a + 1.99	Ligeramente alta
más-menos 1	Estatura normal
- 1 a - 1.99	Ligeramente baja
- 2 y menos	Baja

**Cuadro 3  
PESO EN RELACION CON LA TALLA**

Desviaciones estándar con	Indicador
relación a la mediana	Peso / Talla
+ 2 a + 3	Obesidad
+ 1 a + 1.99	Sobrepeso
más-menos 1	Peso normal
- 1 a - 1.99	Desnutrición leve
- 2 a - 2.99	Desnutrición moderada
- 3 y menos	Desnutrición grave

**TABLAS DE REFERENCIA PARA VALORAR EL PERIMETRO CEFALICO**

**TABLA 1  
PERIMETRO CEFALICO (cm) POR EDAD (MESES)  
1 MES A 36 MESES**

**NIÑAS**

EDAD MESES	PERCENTILES						
	3	10	25	50	75	90	97
1	33.6	34.7	35.7	36.4	37.3	38.4	39.8
2	35.8	36.6	37.3	37.9	38.9	39.7	41.6
3	37.4	38.0	38.6	39.2	40.1	41.1	42.8
4	38.5	39.2	39.7	40.4	41.3	42.3	43.6
5	39.3	40.0	40.7	41.5	42.4	43.2	44.4
6	40.0	40.7	41.5	42.4	43.1	44.0	45.5
7	40.6	41.3	42.1	43.2	43.9	44.7	45.6
8	41.1	41.9	42.7	43.8	44.5	45.3	46.2
9	41.6	42.5	43.3	44.4	45.0	45.8	46.7
10	42.1	43.0	43.8	44.9	45.4	46.3	47.1
11	42.5	43.3	44.2	45.2	45.8	46.6	47.5
12	42.8	43.6	44.6	45.6	46.2	47.0	47.8
13	43.2	44.0	45.0	45.9	46.5	47.3	48.1
14	43.5	44.3	45.2	46.2	46.8	47.6	48.4
15	43.7	44.6	45.4	46.4	47.1	47.9	48.7
16	44.0	44.8	45.7	46.7	47.3	48.1	48.9
17	44.2	45.0	45.9	46.9	47.6	48.3	49.1
18	44.4	45.2	46.1	47.1	47.8	48.5	49.3

19	44.5	45.4	46.3	47.3	48.0	48.7	49.5
20	44.7	45.5	46.5	47.4	48.2	49.0	49.7
21	44.9	45.7	46.6	47.5	48.4	49.1	49.8
22	45.0	45.9	46.8	47.7	48.5	49.3	50.0
23	45.2	46.0	46.9	47.8	48.7	49.4	50.1
24	45.3	46.2	47.1	48.0	48.8	49.6	50.3
27	45.6	46.5	47.4	48.3	49.2	50.0	50.7
30	46.0	46.8	47.7	48.6	49.5	50.3	51.1
33	46.2	47.1	48.0	48.9	49.7	50.6	51.4
36	46.4	47.4	48.3	49.3	50.0	50.9	51.7

**TABLAS DE REFERENCIA PARA VALORAR EL PERIMETRO CEFALICO**

**TABLA 2**

**PERIMETRO CEFALICO (cm) POR EDAD (MESES)**

**1 MES A 36 MESES**

**NIÑOS**

EDAD MESES	PERCENTILES						
	3	10	25	50	75	90	97
1	35.0	35.7	36.3	37.2	38.0	39.0	40.0
2	37.3	37.8	38.4	39.0	39.9	40.7	42.0
3	38.7	39.2	39.8	40.5	41.4	42.3	43.6
4	39.7	40.3	41.0	41.7	42.5	43.4	44.6
5	40.7	41.2	42.0	42.7	43.5	44.2	45.5
6	41.6	42.1	42.8	43.6	44.5	45.0	46.3
7	42.2	42.8	43.5	44.2	45.1	45.8	47.0
8	42.8	43.5	44.0	44.9	45.8	46.5	47.5
9	43.3	44.0	44.6	45.5	46.2	47.0	48.0
10	43.8	44.4	45.1	46.0	46.7	47.4	48.5
11	44.2	44.8	45.5	46.4	47.2	47.9	48.9
12	44.5	45.3	46.0	46.9	47.6	48.3	49.3
13	44.8	45.6	46.3	47.2	47.9	48.6	49.6
14	45.1	45.8	46.6	47.5	48.2	48.9	49.9
15	45.3	46.1	46.9	47.8	48.5	49.2	50.1
16	45.6	46.4	47.2	48.0	48.8	49.5	50.3
17	45.8	46.6	47.4	48.2	49.1	49.8	50.5
18	46.0	46.9	47.6	48.5	49.3	50.0	50.7
19	46.2	47.0	47.8	48.7	49.4	50.1	50.9
20	46.4	47.2	48.0	48.9	49.6	50.3	51.1
21	46.6	47.4	48.2	49.1	49.8	50.4	51.3
22	46.7	47.5	48.4	49.3	49.9	50.6	51.5
23	46.8	47.6	48.5	49.4	50.0	50.8	51.6
24	46.9	47.7	48.6	49.5	50.1	50.9	51.7
27	47.2	48.1	48.9	49.8	50.5	51.2	52.1
30	47.5	48.3	49.2	50.0	50.7	51.5	52.4
33	47.6	48.5	49.4	50.2	50.9	51.8	52.6
36	47.8	48.7	49.6	50.4	51.1	52.0	52.8

Referencias

NORMA OFICIAL MEXICANA **NOM-031-SSA2-1999**, PARA LA ATENCION A LA SALUD DEL NIÑO.