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“Demonstratives And  
Preferences; Comparison  
With Adjectives”

**DEMONSTRATIVES AND PREFERENCES; COMPARISON WITH ADJECTIVES**

**INTERROGATIVE EXPRESSIONS**

These are words to ask about countable and uncountable amounts.  
 The grammatical form for questions for quantities is:  
**How + much / many + uncountable / countable nouns?**

Countable  
 Uncountable

How much → non-countable nouns.  
 How many → countable nouns

How much money do you have?  
 ¿Cuánto dinero tienes?  
 How many cars do you have?  
 ¿Cuántos autos tienes?

**DEMONSTRATIVE ADJECTIVES, AFFIRMATIVE, NEGATIVE AND QUESTION FORMS**

Singular

This

Singular nouns, that are nearby

Affirmative form  
 Negative form  
 Question form

This + is + a gray shirt // Esta es una camisa gris  
 This + is + a red coat // Este es un abrigo rojo  
 This + is + not + a gray short // Esta no es una camisa gris  
 This + is + not + a red coat // Este no es un abrigo rojo  
 Is + this + a gray short // ¿Es esta una camisa gris?  
 Is + this + a red coat // ¿Es este un abrigo rojo?

That

Nouns in singular, which are far

Affirmative form  
 Negative form  
 Question form

That + is + a red cap // Aquella es una gorra roja  
 That + is + a blue belt // Aquel es un cinturón azul  
 That + is + not a red cap // Aquella no es una gorra roja  
 That + is + not a blue belt // Aquel no es un cinturón azul  
 Is + that + a red cap? // ¿Es Aquella una gorra roja?  
 Is + that + a blue belt? // ¿Es Aquel un cinturón azul?

Plural

These

Plural nouns, that are nearby

Affirmative form  
 Negative form  
 Question form

These + are + green pants // Estos son pantalones verdes  
 These + are + leather purses. // Estas son Bolsas de piel  
 These + are + not green pants // Estos no son pantalones verdes  
 These + are + not leather purses // Estas no son bolsas de piel  
 Are + these + green pants? // ¿Son Estos pantalones verdes?  
 Are + these + leather purses? // ¿Son Estas bolsas de piel?

Those

Plural nouns that are far

Affirmative form  
 Negative form  
 Question form

Those + are + cotton sweaters // Aquellos son suéteres de algodón  
 Those + are + vinyl wallets // Aquellas son carteras de plástico  
 Those + are + not cotton sweaters // Aquellos no son suéteres de algodón  
 These + are + not vinyl wallets // Estas no son carteras de plástico  
 Are + those + cotton sweaters? // ¿Son Aquellos suéteres de algodón?  
 Are + those + vinyl wallets? // ¿Son Estas carteras de plástico?

**DEMONSTRATIVES AND PREFERENCES;  
COMPARISON WITH ADJECTIVES**

ONE and ONES as a demonstrative pronoun

They go instead of the name either in singular and plural

One

which one dress do you prefer

Ones

Those ones are yours.

Ésos son tuyos

Those ones are yours.

Ésos son tuyos

how is it formed

This / that one or these / those ones

Clothing, colors, materials and expressions for shopping

Woman's

Blouse, Skirt, Boots, Dress and Blazer

Man's

Shirt, Tie, Suit, Jacket and Vest

Colors

Red, Orange, Yellow, Green, Blue, Purple, Violet, Black, Silver, Pink, Gray, White, Gold and Brown

Materials

Gold, Gold carat, Gold colors, Titanium, Platinum, Cotton. Wool, Silk, Leather