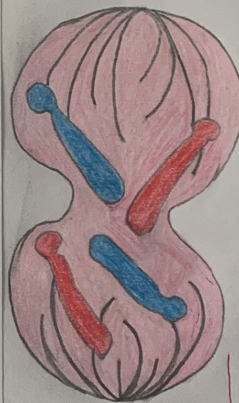
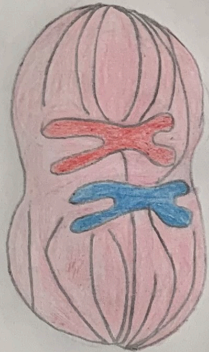
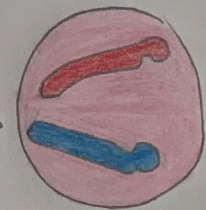


DNA
Replicación



Das Células
Diploidas.



Mitosis