



***INDICE***

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***MAESTRO: MAGNER JOEL HERRERA***

***NOMBRE DEL TRABAJO: RETROALIMENTACION***

***MATERIA: ESTADISTICA DESCRIPTIVA***

***GRADO: 3***

***GRUPO: "C"***

***FECHA DE ENTREGA: 02/08/2020***

Medidas de tendencia central y dispersión para datos							
Clases	X	f	fr	F	X*f	(X- $\bar{X}$ ) <sup>2</sup>	f*(X- $\bar{X}$ ) <sup>2</sup>
[115-120]	117.5	5	35.71	5	587.5	45.97	229.85
[120-125]	122.5	3	21.43	8	367.5	3.17	9.51
[125-130]	127.5	2	14.29	10	255	10.37	20.74
[130-135]	132.5	4	28.57	14	530	67.57	270.28
total		14	100		1740		530.38

Media

$$\bar{X} = \frac{\sum X \cdot f}{n} = \frac{1740}{14}$$

$$\bar{X} = 124.28$$

Mediana

$$Me = 122.5$$

$$\text{Posición} = \frac{n-1}{2} = \frac{13}{2} = 6.5$$

Modo

$$Mo = 117.5$$

Varianza

$$s^2 = \frac{\sum (X - \bar{X})^2 \cdot f}{n-1}$$

$$s^2 = \frac{530.38}{13}$$

$$s^2 = 40.79^2$$

$$\bar{X} = 124.28$$

$$Me = 122.5$$

$$Mo = 117.5$$

$$s^2 = 40.79^2$$

$$s = 6.38$$

$$CV = 5\%$$

$$Q1 = 117.5$$

$$D6 = 122.5$$

$$P25 = 117.5$$

Desviación estándar

$$s = \sqrt{40.79}$$

$$s = 6.38$$

Coefficiente

$$CV = \frac{s}{\bar{X}} \cdot 100$$

$$CV = \frac{6.38}{124} \cdot 100$$

$$CV = 5\%$$

Cuartiles

$$Q_k = \frac{kn}{4}$$

$$Q_1 = \frac{1 \times 14}{4} = 3$$

$$Q_1 = 117.5$$

Decil

$$D_k = \frac{kn}{10}$$

$$D_6 = \frac{6 \times 14}{10} = 8$$

$$D_6 = 122.5$$

Percentil

$$P_k = \frac{kn}{100}$$

$$P_{25} = \frac{25 \times 14}{100} = 3$$

$$P_{25} = 117.5$$

1125 120 130 135 125 115 116 122

117 115 132 121 133 119

Media

$$125 + 120 + 130 + 135 + 125 + 115 + 116 + 122 + 117 + 115 + 132 + 121 + 133 + 119$$

$$= \frac{1720}{14} = 123.21$$

$$\bar{x} = 123.21$$

Mediana

115, 115, 116, 117, 119, 120, 121, 122, 125, 125, 130  
132, 133, 135

$$121 + 122 = \frac{243}{2} = 121.5$$

Moda

115, 115, 116, 117, 119, 120, 121, 122, 125, 125, 130  
132, 133, 135

$$MO = 115 \vee 125$$

125 120 130 135 125 115 116 122 117  
 115 132 121 133 119

varianza  
 $s^2$

$$s^2 = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n-1}$$

$n = 14$

$\bar{x} = 123.21$

$$s^2 = \frac{(125-123.21)^2 + (120-123.21)^2 + (130-123.21)^2 + (135-123.21)^2 + (125-123.21)^2 + (115-123.21)^2 + (116-123.21)^2 + (122-123.21)^2 + (117-123.21)^2 + (132-123.21)^2 + (133-123.21)^2 + (119-123.21)^2}{13}$$

$$s^2 = \frac{(1.79)^2 + (-3.21)^2 + (6.79)^2 + (11.79)^2 + (1.79)^2 + (-8.21)^2 + (-7.21)^2 + (-1.21)^2 + (-6.21)^2 + (-8.21)^2 + (8.79)^2 + (-2.21)^2 + (9.79)^2 + (-4.21)^2}{13}$$

$$s^2 = \frac{3.20 + 10.30 + 46.10 + 139.00 + 3.20 + 67.40 + (51.98) + (-1.46) + (-38.56) + (-67.40) + 77.26 + (-4.88) + (95.84) + (-17.72)}{13}$$

$s^2 = \frac{624.3}{13}$

desviación

CU  
 $CU = \frac{s}{\bar{x}}$

$s^2 = 48.02$

$s = \sqrt{48.02}$

$s = 6.92$

$CU = 0.056$

## Q1 cuartiles

$x_1$   $x_2$   $x_3$   $x_4$   $x_5$   $x_6$   $x_7$   $x_8$   $x_9$   $x_{10}$   $x_{11}$   
115, 115, 116, 117, 119, 120, 121, 122, 125, 125, 130  
 $x_{12}$   $x_{13}$   $x_{14}$   
132, 133, 135

Posición

$$Q_k = \frac{k \cdot n}{4}$$

$$Q_1 = \frac{1 \times 14}{4} = 3.5$$

## Deciles

[115 115] [116 117] [119 120] [121 (122)]  
[125 125] [130 132] [133 135]

Posición

$$\frac{k \cdot n}{10}$$

$$\frac{6 \times 14}{10} = 8.4$$

$$D_6 = 122 \quad 60\%$$

## Percentil

115 115 116 117 119 120 121 122 125 125  
130 132 133 135

$$P_{25} = \frac{k \cdot n}{100} = \frac{25 \times 14}{100} = \frac{350}{100} = 3.5$$

$$116 - 117 = -1 \quad 1 \times 0.5 = 0.5$$

$$P = 116.5$$

$$116 + 0.5 = 116.5$$