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**Nombre del trabajo:** months and dates.

**Materia:** English.

**Grado:** 3er cuatrimestre.

**Grupo:** C

## FUNCION Y ESTRUCTURA DE “BE GOING TO”

### FUNCIÓN

El uso de "going to" para referirse a eventos futuros sugiere un vínculo muy sólido con el presente. El momento preciso no es relevante, es posterior al ahora, pero la actitud implica que dicho evento depende de algo que sabemos sobre la situación actual. "Going to" se emplea sobre todo para hablar de nuestros planes e intenciones, o para realizar predicciones basadas en evidencias actuales. En el discurso cotidiano, "going to" suele acortarse como "gonna", especialmente en inglés americano, aunque nunca se escribe así. Uso de Going to

Going to se utiliza para expresar planes o hechos contundentes a futuro.

Es importante anotar que en esta forma del tiempo futuro, se hace uso del verbo to be en forma presente, por ejemplo:

### Conjugación de Going to en tiempo futuro.

En español traducimos esta forma del futuro conjugado con el verbo ir en futuro como auxiliar. Por ejemplo, la traducción del ejemplo anterior es: "Julia va a ganar el concurso".

### Usos de Going to:

1. Para expresar un plan:

Lucas is going to make another movie.

Lucas va a hacer otra película.

2. Expresa la intención de una persona para realizar algo en tiempo futuro:

Miss. Anderson is going to be a jury in the contest.

La señorita Anderson va a ser jurado en el concurso.

3. Expresa algo de lo que se tenga certeza:

It's going to rain.

Va a llover.

Para los usos 1 y 2, no importa si el plan es realista o no y esta construcción verbal se usa de manera informal.

Structure (Estructura) Sujeto + verbo auxiliar (to be) + “going to” + verbo principal.

Ejemplos: I am going to call you tonight.

Subject + To be + Auxiliary verb + Principal verb + Complement

My family is going to travel to Perú.

*(Mi familia va a viajar a Perú.)*

# WORKBOOK

## 1 Months and dates

**A** Put the months in the box in time order.

4 April	12 December	✓ January	6 June	5 May	10 October
8 August	2 February	7 July	3 March	11 November	9 September

- |                    |                  |                      |
|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| 1. <u>January</u>  | 5. <u>may</u>    | 9. <u>September</u>  |
| 2. <u>February</u> | 6. <u>JUNE</u>   | 10. <u>October</u>   |
| 3. <u>march</u>    | 7. <u>JULY</u>   | 11. <u>NOVEMBER</u>  |
| 4. <u>APRIL</u>    | 8. <u>AUGUST</u> | 12. <u>december.</u> |

**B** When are the seasons in your country? Write the months for each season.



Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter
<u>March</u>	<u>June</u>	<u>September</u>	<u>December</u>
<u>June</u>	<u>September</u>	<u>December</u>	<u>March</u>

**C** Write each date a different way.

- |  |                                     |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| 1. March 12th <u>March twelfth</u>     | 5. October 1st <u>October one</u>   |
| 2. April 11th <u>APRIL eleven</u>      | 6. May 22nd <u>may twenty two</u>   |
| 3. January 16th <u>January sixteen</u> | 7. July 3rd <u>July three</u>       |
| 4. February 9th <u>February one</u>    | 8. August 30th <u>August thirty</u> |

**2** It's January first. How old are these people going to be on their next birthdays? Write sentences.

	Alex	Anita	Peggy and Patty	You
Age now	76	25	18	21
Birthday	March 15th	July 27th	September 6th	February 27th

- Alex is going to be seventy-seven on March fifteenth.
- Anita is going to be twenty six on July twenty - seven
- Peggy and patty is going to be nineteen on september six.
- Claribel is going to be twenty-two on February-twenty-seven.

**3** Read Beth's calendar. Write sentences about her plans. Use the words in parentheses.

CALENDAR	Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
◀ June ▶	1	2 play golf after work	3 have lunch with Tony	4	5	6	7 go shopping with Julie
June 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	8 meet John for dinner	9	10	11 work late	12	13 go to Sam's party	14
	15	16 see a movie with Tony	17	18	19	20	21 have a family picnic
	22	23	24 buy Paula's birthday present	25 go to Paula's birthday dinner	26	27	28

- On June second, she's going to play golf after work. (June 2nd)
- On third June second, she's going to ~~to~~ have lunch with Tony. (June 3rd)
- On seven June second, she's going to go shopping with Julie. (June 7th)
- On eight June second, she's going to go meet John for dinner. (June 8th)
- On eleven June second, she's going to work late. (June 11th)
- On thirteen June second she's going to go to Sam's party. (June 13th)
- On sixteen June second she's going to see a movie with Tony. (June 16th)
- On twenty one June second she's going to have a family picnic. (June 21st)
- On twenty four June second she's going to buy Paula's birthday present. (June 24th)
- On twenty five June second ~~go to~~ she's going to go to Paula's birthday dinner. (June 25th)