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Materia: estadística descriptiva

Carrera: licenciatura en administración de empresas

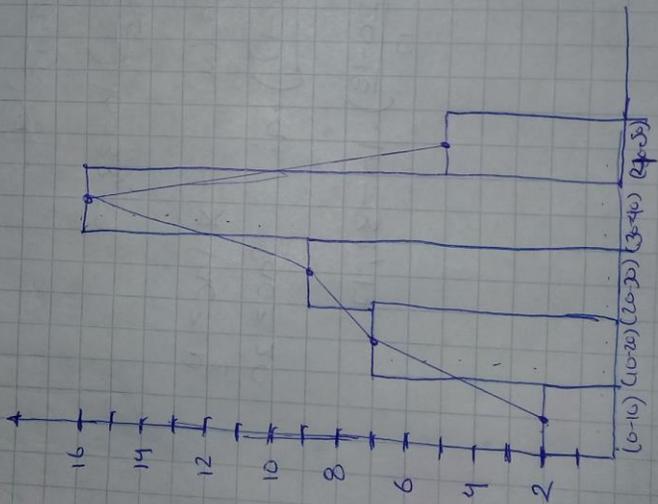
Los 40 alumnos de una clase han obtenido las siguientes puntuaciones sobre 50, en un examen de física

32, 35, 28, 38, 42, 48, 15, 32, 3, 15, 24, 28, 33,
 35, 42, 38, 23, 38, 36, 34, 29, 25, 17, 7, 34, 36,
 39, 44, 31, 26, 20, 11, 13, 22, 27, 47, 39, 37, 34, 13

Datos	f_i	f_a	M_C	$f_i \cdot M_C$	f_r	$f\%$
(0-10)	2	2	5	10	0.05	5%
(10-20)	7	9	15	105	0.175	17.5%
(20-30)	9	18	25	225	0.225	22.5%
(30-40)	17	35	35	595	0.425	42.5%
(40-50)	5	40	45	225	0.125	12.5%
$n =$	40					

$$\frac{f_i}{n}$$

$$\frac{f_i \cdot 100}{n}$$



Promedio (\bar{x})

$$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum M_c \cdot f_a}{n} = \frac{10 + 105 + 225 + 595 + 225}{40}$$

$$= \frac{1160}{40} = 29$$

Modo (M_o)

$$L_i + \left(\frac{f_i + 1}{(f_i - 1) + (f_i + 1)} \right) \cdot a_i$$

$$M_o = 30 + \left(\frac{5}{9 + 5} \right) \cdot 10 = 33,57$$

Mediana (M)

$$L_i + \left(\frac{\frac{N}{2} - f_{ac-1}}{f_a} \right) \cdot a_i$$

$$M = 30 + \left(\frac{20 - 18}{17} \right) \cdot 10 = 31,17$$

$$* f_{ac} > \frac{N}{2}$$

$$f_{ac} > 20$$

Percentil

$$P_{70} = \frac{n \cdot p}{100} = \frac{40 \cdot 70}{100} = 28 \leq f_{ac}$$

$$= Li + \left(\frac{\frac{Xn}{100} - (f_{ac} - 1)}{f_i} \right) \cdot a_i$$

$$30 + \left(\frac{28 - 18}{17} \right) \cdot 10$$

$$P_{70} = 35,88$$

Tercer cuartil

$$Q_3 = \frac{n \cdot 75}{100} = \frac{40 \cdot 75}{100} = 30 \leq f_{ac}$$

$$Q_3 = Li + \left(\frac{Q_3 - (f_{ac} - 1)}{f_i} \right) \cdot a_i$$

$$30 + \left(\frac{30 - 18}{17} \right) \cdot 10$$

$$Q_3 = 37,05$$