Universidad del Sureste

Ingles III

investigación

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3º "A"

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Going to se utiliza para expresar planes o hechos contundentes a futuro.

Es importante anotar que en esta forma del tiempo futuro, se hace uso del <u>verbo to be</u> en forma presente, por ejemplo:

Subject + To be + Auxiliary verb + Principal verb + Complement

My family is going to travel to Perú.

(Mi familia va a viajar a Perú.)

En español traducimos esta forma del futuro conjugado con el verbo ir en futuro como auxiliar. Por ejemplo, la traducción del ejemplo anterior es: "Julia va a ganar el concurso".

Usos de Going to:

1. Para expresar un plan:

- *Lucas is going to make another movie.*
  Lucas va a hacer otra película.

2. Expresa la intención de una persona para realizar algo en tiempo futuro:

- *Miss. Anderson is going to be a jury in the contest.*
  La señorita Anderson va a ser jurado en el concurso.

3. Expresa algo de lo que se tenga certeza:

- *It's going to rain.*
  Va a llover.

Para los usos 1 y 2, no importa si el plan es realista o no y esta construcción verbal se usa de manera informal.

Se puede hacer uso de *will* y *going to,* para expresar una predicción general sobre el futuro. En este tipo de oraciones, el sujeto tiene poco control sobre lo que va a suceder y, por tanto, los usos anteriormente mencionados no aplican, veamos:

Con Will:

- *Our football team will win the national championship.*
  Nuestro equipo de fútbol ganará el campeonato nacional.

Con Going to:

- *Our football team is going to win the national championship.*
  Nuestro equipo de fútbol va a ganar el campeonato nacional.

El tiempo futuro simple no puede utilizarse en frases que empiezan con expresiones como:
When, while, before, after, by the time, as son as, if, unless; ya que estas expresiones denotan la ocurrencia de un hecho o acontecimiento dentro de cierto tiempo que iría contra la linealidad del tiempo futuro.

 Si deseas hacer uso de algunas de estas expresiones, puedes conjugarlas con el tiempo presente simple, por ejemplo:

Uso incorrecto:

- *If you will go to the meeting, call me.*
  Si irás a la reunión, llámame.

Uso correcto:

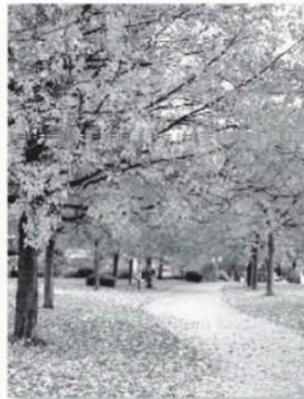- *If you go to the meeting, call me.*
  Si vas a la reunión, llámame.

1 *Months and dates*

A Put the months in the box in time order.

☐ April   ☐ December   ☑ January   ☐ June   ☐ May   ☐ October
☐ August   ☐ February   ☐ July   ☐ March   ☐ November   ☐ September

1. January
2. February
3. March
4. April
5. May
6. June
7. July
8. August
9. September
10. october
11. november
12. december

B When are the seasons in your country? Write the months for each season.

Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter
• March • May	• June • July • august	• September • October • november	• December • January • february

C Write each date a different way.

1. March 12th   March twelfth
2. April 11th   April eleven
3. January 16th   January sixteen
4. February 9th   February nine
5. October 1st   October one
6. May 22nd   May twenty-two
7. July 3rd   July tree
8. August 30th   August thirty

2

It's January first. How old are these people going to be on their next birthdays? Write sentences.

	Alex	Anita	Peggy and Patty	You
Age now	76	25	18	19
Birthday	March 15th	July 27th	September 6th	SEPTEMBER 10 th

1. Alex is going to be seventy-seven on March fifteenth.
2. Anita is going to be twenty-five on july twenty-seven
3. Peggy and Patty is going to be eighteen on september six
4. Victor is going to be nineteen on september ten

3

Read Beth's calendar. Write sentences about her plans. Use the words in parentheses.

CALENDAR June	Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
	1	2 play golf after work	3 have lunch with Tony	4	5	6	7 go shopping with Julie
	8 meet John for dinner	9	10	11 work late	12	13 go to Sam's party	14
	15	16 see a movie with Tony	17	18	19	20	21 have a family picnic
	22	23	24 buy Paula's birthday present	25 go to Paula's birthday dinner	26	27	28

June
1 2 3 4 5 6 7
8 9 10 11 12 13 14
15 16 17 18 19 20 21
22 23 24 25 26 27 28
29 30

Print   Email

1. On June second, she's going to play golf after work. (June 2nd)
2. june third, she is going to have lunch with tony (June 3rd)
3. June seven, she is going to go shopping with julie (June 7th)
4. June eight, she is going to meet John for dinner (June 8th)
5. June eleven she going to work late (June 11th)
6. June thirteen she going togo to sams party (June 13th)
7. June sixten she going to see a movie birhday present (June 16th)
8. June twenty one she going tohave a family pionic (June 21st)
9. June twenty four she going to buy paulas birthday dinner (June 24th)
10. June twenty five, she going to go to paulas birthday dinner (June 25th)