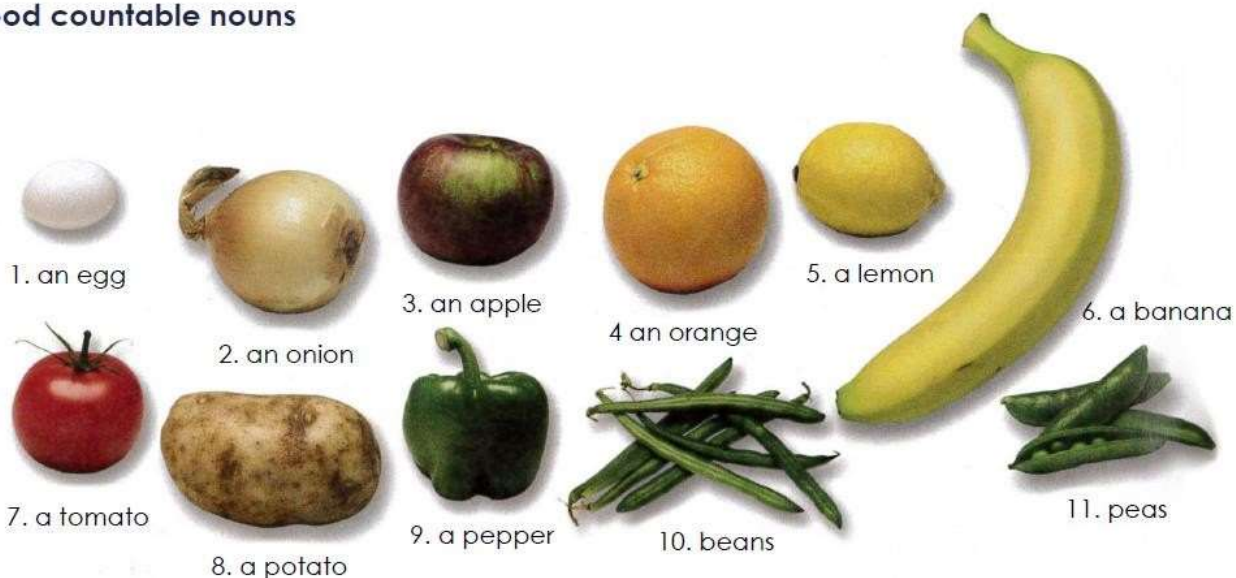


TOPIC 7: FOOD

VOCABULARY

Food countable nouns



Place to keep food in a kitchen.



1. in the fridge (in the refrigerator)



2. on the shelf



3. on the counter

GRAMMAR

COUNTABLE NOUNS

Countable nouns name things you can count. They can be singular or plural / **Los sustantivos contables nombran cosas que *puede contar*. Pueden ser singulares o plurales.**

Example: I want an apple

Example: I like bananas

How many / Are there

Use "how many" and "are there" any with countable plural nouns / **Utilice "how many" y "are there" cualquiera con sustantivos plurales *contables*.**

Example: how many onions are there? (Ten or twelve).

Example: how many apples are there in the refrigerator? (I'm not sure. Maybe two).

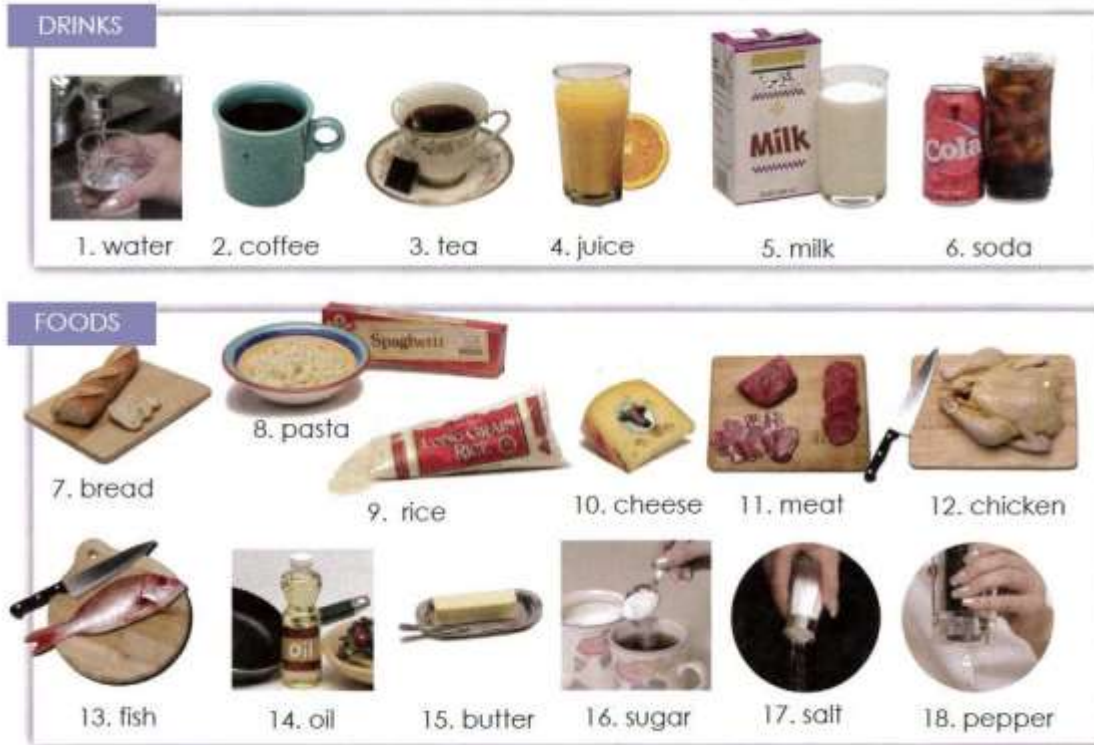
Example: are there any lemons? (Yes, there are OR Yes, there are three).

(No, there aren't OR No, there aren't any).

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Drinks and foods: non-countable nouns



GRAMMAR

NON- COUNTABLE NOUNS

Non- countable nouns name things you cannot count. They are not singular or plural / **Los sustantivos no contables nombran cosas que no puede contar. No son singulares ni plurales.**

Example: I don't eat sugar.

Example: Rice is good for you.

How much / Is there

How much bread does she want? (NOT How many bread does she want?).

How much milk is there? (NOT How many bread does she want?).

Is there any butter? Yes, there is. No, there isn't. OR No. There isn't any.

A. Complete each question with "how much" or "how many" / **Completa cada pregunta con "how much" o "how many"**

1. How many sugar do you want in your coffee?
2. How many onions do you need for the potato pancakes?
3. How much cans of coffee are there on the shelf?
4. How much meat do you eat every day?
5. How many loaves of bread do we need for dinner?
6. How much pepper would you like in your chicken salad?
7. How many bottles of oil does she need from the store?
8. How many eggs do you eat every week?
9. How many oranges are there? I want to make orange juice.
10. How much pasta would you like?

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Containers and quantities



1. a box of pasta



2. a loaf of bread



3. a bottle of juice



4. a can of soda



5. a bag of onions.

B) Complete each question with “how much” or “how many” / Completa cada pregunta con “how much” o “how many”

1. How many loaves of bread do you need?
2. How many bags of potatoes do we have?
3. How much cheese is there in the fridge?
4. How much sugar do you want in your tea?
5. How much eggs are there for the potato pancakes?
6. How many cans of tomatoes are there on the shelf?

GRAMMAR

SOME/ ANY WITH COUNTABLE AND NON-COUNTABLE NOUNS

The words “some” and “any” are used when the speaker cannot specify or does not need/ want to specify a number or an amount / Las palabras “algunos” y “cualquiera” se usan cuando el hablante no puede especificar o no necesita / quiere para especificar un número o una cantidad.

SOME

- “Some” is used with countable and uncountable nouns, with positive sentences / “Some” se usa con sustantivos contables e incontables, con oraciones positivas.

Example: Some people in my school like jazz. (countable)

Example: There is some snow here. (uncountable)

ANY

- “Any” is used in negative sentences / “Any” Se usa en oraciones negativas.

Example: I don’t have any friends.

- “Any” is used in questions / “Any” se usa en preguntas

Example: Do you have any money?

C. Complete with “some” or “any” / Completa con “some” o “any”.

1. I’m buying some eggs.
2. They don’t make any mistakes.
3. I can’t pay. I don’t have any money.
4. There aren’t any shops in this part of the town.
5. George and Alice don’t have any children.
6. Do you have some brothers or sisters?
7. There are some beautiful flowers in the garden.

TEACHER: RODRIGO CRUZ



8. Are there some letters for me?
9. I don't have any stamps.
10. Do you know some good hotels in London?
11. Would you like some tea?
12. I'm buying some bread.
13. When we are on holiday we usually visit some interesting places.
14. They don't have any milk in the shop.
15. I'm thirsty. Can I have some water, please?
16. Which bus goes to the city center? any bus.
17. Do you have some tomatoes?
18. Do they have ketchup? No, they don't have any.
19. Would you like some biscuits?
20. When can I go? any time you want.

Reading

Vegetarian or Meat eater?

I'm a vegetarian, so I don't eat meat or fish. I eat dairy products, eggs and, of course, I love all kinds of vegetables, especially tomatoes. I even have some tomato plants in my garden. For a snack, I usually have an egg sandwich and some tomato juice. It's delicious. I don't eat fruit very often and I can't stand strawberries or bananas.

Betty, 23



I love meat and I eat some every day! My favourite is beef and I usually have a steak with some rice. I don't like vegetables very much, but I try to have a salad with every meal, because vegetables are good for you. I love all kinds of fruit and fruit juices. My favourite is apple and strawberry. However, I hate one thing and that's eggs! I can't eat them.

Stuart, 29



D. Read and answer the questions / Leer y contestar las preguntas.

- 1.- Who likes vegetables?
Betty
- 2.- Who eats vegetables?
Betty
- 3.- Who likes fruit?
Stuart
- 4.- What does Betty have with her sandwich?
Egg
- 5.- What fruit does Betty never eat?
Strawberries or bananas
- 6.- What is in Stuart's favorite juice?
Apple and strawberry

