

# **ENGLISH HANDBOOK** Basic English - Level 1

Learning English opens the doors to the world and your future.



Dear Teacher and Student,

It is a great pleasure for me to provide you with this valuable English handbook, which was created to organize your work in order to be more efficient and successful in the classroom. Language is our primary source of communication. It is the system through which we share our ideas and thoughts with others. There are thousands of languages in the world.

Countries have their own national languages in addition to a variety of local languages spoken and understood by their people in different regions. However, English is undoubtedly one of the most spoken ones. There are several factors that make the English language essential to communication in our current time. First of all, it is the most common foreign language. This means that two people who come from different countries (for example, a Mexican and a German) use English as a common language to communicate.

That is why everyone needs to learn English in order to get in touch on an international level. Speaking English will help you communicate with people from countries all over the world, not just English-speaking ones. English is also essential to the field of education.

In fact, in many countries students are taught and encouraged to learn English as a second language as most of the research and studies are written in English. In the same way, at a University level, students study almost all their subjects in English in order to make the material more accessible to international students. What is more, with good understanding and communication in English, you can travel around the world.

As a result, UDS must motivate and encourage students to learn English. Our success lies in the quality and expertise of our teachers. Teachers need to be passionate about their work and to have excellent subject knowledge. It is teaching quality together with student's effort that will determine the future adult's success in life.

I do really hope you will enjoy this handbook and thanks for being part of this successful team!

Sincerely,

Víctor Manuel Albores Alcázar UDS Owner

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### NICE TO MEET YOU

# LISTENING

#### Hello!

a) All Look at the photo. Read and listen to conversation 1.

b)Fill in the gaps with I, my, you or your.

Sue: Hello, \_\_\_\_ name`s Sue. What`s \_\_\_\_ name? Mario: Hello, \_\_\_\_ `m Mario. Sue: Nice to meet \_\_\_\_. Mario: \_\_\_\_too.

c) Practice conversation 1 with four students. Use your name.

#### LISTENING

d)  $\int_{1}^{1,2}$  Read and listen to conversation 2.

e) Fill in the gaps with I, my, you or your.

Adam: Hi, Meg. Meg: Hi, Adam. How are \_\_\_\_? Adam: \_\_\_\_`m fine, thanks. And \_\_\_\_? Meg: \_\_\_\_´m OK, Thanks.

f) Practice conversation 2 with four students. Use your name.

#### LISTENING

#### Introducing people

g)  $\int_{1.3}^{1.3}$  Read and listen to conversation 3.

h) Practice conversation 3. Use your names.

#### LISTENING

#### Goodbye!

i) Read and listen to conversation 4.

j) Practice conversation 4. Use your names.



STEFAN: Hello, I`m Stefan. What`s your name? EMEL: Hello, my name`s Emel. STEFAN: Nice to meet you. EMEL: You, too.

TIM: Hi, Anita. ANITA: Hi, Tim. How are you? TIM: I`m fine, thanks. And you? ANITA: I`m OK, thanks.





NINA: Polly, this is David. POLLY: Hello, David. Nice to meet you. DAVID: You, too.



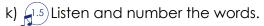


LUCY: Goodbye, Miki. MIKI: Bye, Lucy. See you soon. LUCY: Yes, see you.

Good morning  $\rightarrow$  12:00 Good afternoon 12:00 - 6:00 p.m. Good evening 6:00 p.m.  $\rightarrow$ 



#### LISTENING



Goodbye.

Bye.

Goodnight.

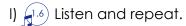
See you.

See you on Saturday.

See you tomorrow.

#### LISTENING

#### Numbers 0-12



| 0 zero  | 7 seven   |
|---------|-----------|
| 1 one   | 8 eight   |
| 2 two   | 9 nine    |
| 3 three | 10 ten    |
| 4 four  | 11 eleven |
| 5 five  | 12 twelve |
| 6 six   |           |

m) Write the next number in words.

1. Two, four, six, \_\_\_\_\_.

2. Four, \_\_\_\_\_, twelve, sixteen.

3. One, \_\_\_\_\_, three, four, five.

4. Twelve, \_\_\_\_\_\_, ten, nine,\_\_\_\_\_

5. Six,\_\_\_\_\_, eighteen, twenty-four.

# LISTENING

#### Phone numbers

n)  $\int_{1.7}^{1.7}$  Read and listen to these questions and answers. Listen again and practice.





#### LISTENING

o)  $\int^{1.8}$  Listen to three conversations. Write the phone numbers.

 1.

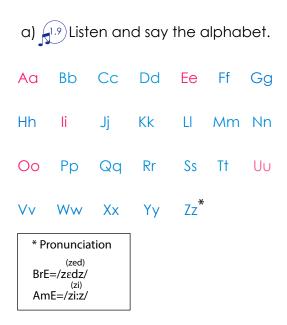
 2.

 3.

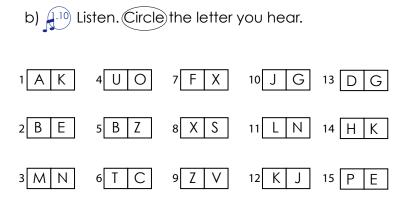
p) Work in pairs. Compare answers.

#### LISTENING

#### The alphabet



LISTENING



c) Listen. Circle the correct spelling. Then spell each name aloud.

| 1 | Green     | Greene    | Grin      |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 2 | Leigh     | Lee       | Li        |
| 3 | Katharine | Katherine | Catharine |

#### LISTENING

- e) Listen to the conversations. Write the names.
- 1.\_\_\_\_\_
- 2.\_\_\_\_\_
- 3.\_\_\_\_\_

d) Read 10 letters aloud to your partner. Point to the letters you hear.



# g) Check $\checkmark$ the common nouns. Capitalize the proper nouns. 3. sarah browne 5. canada 4. teacher 6. noun

#### **Common nouns**

Other nouns are common nouns. Use a lowercase letter to begin a common

noun. Example: morning, doctor, student.

f) Circle the proper nouns. <u>Underline</u> the common nouns.

- 1. Mary Chase 3. name 5. partners
- 2. letter 4. France 6. alphabet

# **Proper nouns**

GRAMMAR

The names of people and places are proper nouns. Use a capital letter

to begin a proper noun. Example: Melanie Pepper, New Delhi, Nicaragua.

#### What is your first name?

Μ 1. <del>m</del>arie

2. partner

- h) Look at the photo. Match the teacher's questions 1-3 to the student's answers a-c.
- 1. What is your first name, please?
- 2. What is your last name?
- 3. How do you spell that?
- a. Ortega.
- b. O-r-t-e-g-a
- c. It is Pablo.

#### LISTENING

i)  $\left( \frac{1}{3} \right)$  Listen and check your answers.



#### 1. A: Hi, Erin.

B:\_\_\_\_\_

a. Hello. b. What`s your name?

3. A: What`s your name?

B:\_\_\_\_\_

a. Lily.

b. Nice to meet you.

5. A: Hello. I`m Paul

B:\_\_\_\_\_

a. Nice to meet you.

b. Nice to meet you, too.

# GRAMMAR

#### Verb to be (singular)

AFFIRMATIVE (+)

| I`m (= I am)       | I`m British.      |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| you`re (= you are) | You`re a student. |
| he`s (=he is)      | He`s German.      |
| she`s (= she is)   | She`s Brazilian.  |
| it`s(= it is)      | It`s American.    |

We use it for a thing (a car, a book, etc.) Example: a German car, an English book. NEGATIVE (-)

| I`m not (= I am not)   | I`m not American.     |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| you aren`t (= are not) | You aren`t a teacher. |
| he isn`t (= is not)    | He isn`t from Berlin. |
| she isn`t (= is not)   | She isn`t Australian. |
| it isn`t (= is not)    | It isn`t a Mercedes.  |

TIPS: We can also say "you`re not", "he`s not". and "it`s not". Example: you`re not a teacher.

| YES/NO QUESTIONS (?) | SHORT ANSWER                     |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| Am I in this class?  | Yes, you are.<br>No, you aren`t. |
| Are you from Russia? | Yes, I am.<br>No, I`m not.       |
| ls he a doctor?      | Yes, he is.<br>No, he isn`t.     |
| Is she Italian?      | Yes, she is.<br>No, she isn`t.   |
| ls it Japanese?      | Yes, it is.<br>No, it isn`t.     |

TIPS: We can also say: "No, you`re not". "No, he`s not". "No, she`s not" and "No, it`s not". We can`t say "<del>Yes, you`re</del>", "<del>Yes, I`m"</del>, "<del>Yes, he`s".</del>

2. A: How do you spell your last name?

B:\_\_\_\_\_

a. Cooper b. C-O-O-P-E-R

4. A: My name is Dylan Adams. B:\_\_\_\_\_

> a. I don`t understand. b. I`m Kyle Williams.

6. A: What`s your name?

B:\_\_\_\_\_

a. Rose. b. R-O-S-E.

#### WHERE ARE YOU FROM?

#### Countries

b) Work in pairs. Look again at the map. Say a number. Your partner says the country. Example:



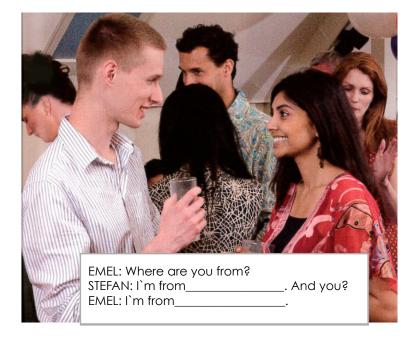
# LISTENING

#### **Countries and nationalities**

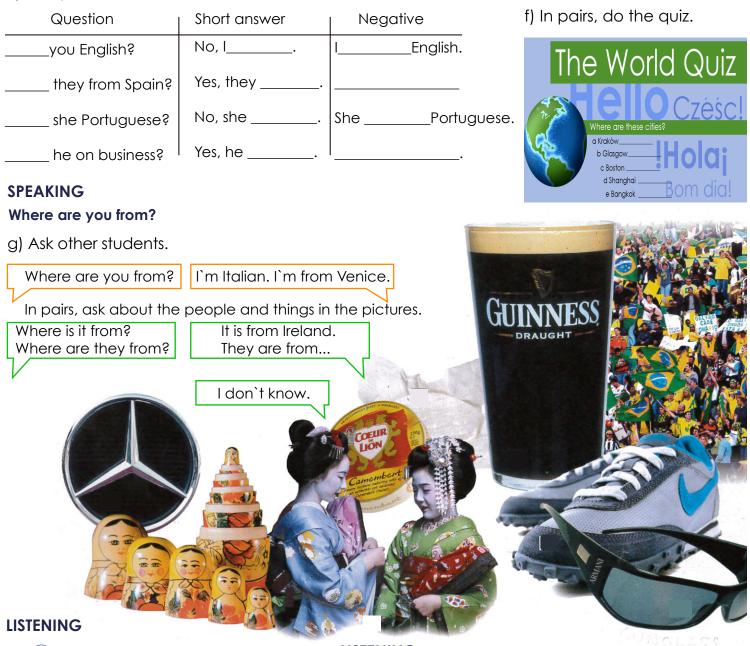
c) 1.14 Listen. I`m Italian I'm from Italy Italy Italian Brazil Brazilian Russia Russian the US American Germany German Egypt Australia Egyptian Australian Mexico Mexican Turkey Turkish the UK British Spain Spanish China Chinese Japanese Japan France French Colombia Colombian

#### LISTENING

d) Look at the photo of Stefan and Emel. Listen to the conversation and fill in the gaps.



#### e) Complete the chart.



h) 1.6 Listen and number the picture 1-4.

LISTENING

- i) Listen again and complete the dialogues.
- 1. A: Are you \_\_\_\_\_\_? B: No, I`m \_\_\_\_\_. I`m from Edinburgh.
- 2. A: Where are you from? B: We`re from\_\_\_\_\_ A: Are you on holiday?
  - B: No, we aren't. We're on business.
- 3. A: Where's she from? Is she \_\_\_\_\_? B: No, she isn't. She's \_\_\_\_\_. She's from Buenos Aires.
- 4. A: Mmm, delicious. Is it\_\_\_\_\_? B: No, it isn't. It's \_\_\_\_\_.

## WHAT IS YOUR JOB?

#### LISTENING Jobs

a) (17) Work in pairs. Match these jobs to pictures a-i.



#### LISTENING

b) J<sup>18</sup>Look at the photo of Tina and Matt. Listen and match these names to photos 1-4 on Tina's computer.



#### LISTENING

c) (18) Listen again. Complete the table.

|         | Gary      | Marco | Emma | Sofia |
|---------|-----------|-------|------|-------|
| country | Australia |       |      |       |
| job     | a doctor  |       |      |       |

d) Look again at the table.

- Is Gary a musician?
- 2. Is Marco from Mexico?
- 3. Is Emma an actress?
- 4. Is Sofia Italian?
- 5. Are you from Russia?
- 6. Is your watch Japanese?

#### Tick ( $\checkmark$ ) the correct answers.

- a. Yes, he is.
- a. Yes, he is.
- a. Yes, she is.
- a. Yes, she is.
- a. Yes, I am.
- a. Yes, it is.
- b. No, l`m not. b. No, it isn`t.

b. No, he isn`t.

b. No, he isn`t.

b. No, she isn`t.

b. No, she isn`t.



#### GRAMMAR

#### Indifinite article "a"

We use "a" with nouns that begin with a consonant sound. Example: a trumpet.

#### Indifinite article "an"

We use "an" with nouns that begin with a vowel sound. Example: an animal.

e) Write the article "a" or "an" for each occupation.

- 1. I`m \_\_\_\_ architect. 2. She`s \_\_\_\_ student.
- 3. He`s not \_\_\_\_ banker.

5. She is \_\_\_\_ singer. 4. He is <u>musician</u>. 6. I`m not <u>athlete</u>.

f) Read the names and occupations. Write affirmative and negative statements.



- 1. Orlando Bloom <u>is an actor. He`s not a singer</u> 3. Joo Yeon Sir\_\_\_\_\_
- 2. Luis Miguel \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. Marta \_\_\_\_\_

g) Read about Casey Affleck.



Casey Affleck is a famous actor. He's also a writer. And he's a director, too. Three occupations! The name of one of his movies is Gone Baby Gone. Casey Affleck is the main actor, but he's not the director. He's the director for I`m Still Here.



- h) Now answer the questions. Tick  $\square$  the boxes.
- 1. What are Casey Affleck's occupations?

artist photographer director

 $\Box$  actor  $\Box$  singer

□writer

2. In the movie I'm Still Here, Casy Affleck is the:

i) Circle the occupation that is not spelt correctly. arkitect athlete enginner doctor shef banker teacher singer

| •••••     |             |          | - 0-         |
|-----------|-------------|----------|--------------|
| scientist | fotographer | musician | manager      |
| writer    | pilot       | actor    | flight atter |
|           |             |          |              |

Now write the words correctly.

□ singer □ actor

🗆 director

9

flight attendant

#### GRAMMAR

#### Verb to be (plural)

AFFIRMATIVE (+)

#### NEGATIVE (-)

| we`re (= we are)     | We`re in a small hotel. | we aren`t (= are not)   | We aren't in the hotel now. |
|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| you`re (= you are)   | You`re from the UK.     | you aren`t (= are not)  | You aren`t from Turkey.     |
| they`re (= they are) | They`re very big.       | they aren`t (= are not) | They aren't very expensive. |

| YES/NO QUESTIONS (?)     | SHORT ANSWER                       |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Are we in room 216?      | Yes, you are.<br>No, you aren`t.   |
| Are you in London?       | Yes, we are.<br>No, we aren´t.     |
| Are they in a big hotel? | Yes, they are.<br>No, they aren`t. |

#### LISTENING

- a)  $\int 1^{19}$ Listen and write the contractions: I'm, we're, aren't, etc.
- 1. We <u>aren`t</u> from Italy, \_\_\_\_\_ from Spain.
- 2. \_\_\_\_\_ a new hotel, but it\_\_\_\_\_ very nice.
- 3. \_\_\_\_\_ a doctor and he \_\_\_\_\_ married.
- 4. You \_\_\_\_\_ Australian, \_\_\_\_\_ American.
- 5. \_\_\_\_\_ a manager and \_\_\_\_\_ a musician.
- 6. \_\_\_\_\_ actors, but they \_\_\_\_\_ very good.
- b) Complete each statement with a singular or plural form of "be".
- 1. I\_\_\_\_\_a writer.
   3. We \_\_\_\_\_doctors.
   5. We \_\_\_\_\_managers.
- 2. She \_\_\_\_\_ not a pilot. 4. They \_\_\_\_\_ not scientists. 6. He \_\_\_\_\_ a singer.

#### READING

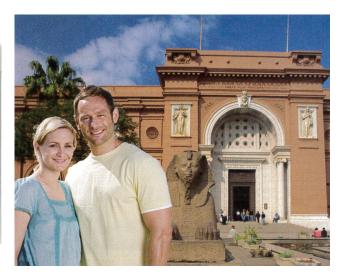
c) Read the email. Where are Liz and Steve? Choose the correct words.

Hi Alice and Mike

🚍 B 📎 🕻

Thanks for your email. Steve and  $l^1$  isn't/ aren't in London now, we<sup>2</sup>'s/ 're in Cairo! It<sup>3</sup>'s/ 're a very beautiful city. The people<sup>4</sup> is/ are very friendly and the restaurants<sup>5</sup> isn't / aren't very expensive. We<sup>6</sup>'re / 's in a big hotel near the Egyptian Museum. The rooms <sup>7</sup>is/ are very nice, but the hotel <sup>8</sup>isn't/ aren't cheap. It<sup>9</sup>'s/'re very hot here too!

Love Liz and Steve



# WHAT'S IN YOUR BAG?

#### GRAMMAR

#### **Plurals**





SINGULAR

a chair a table

a thing a boy

+-s chairs tables things boys

a wat<u>ch</u>a sandwi<u>ch</u>

a diary a baby

a m<u>a</u>n a wom<u>a</u>n a <u>person</u> + -es watches sandwiches y→-ies diaries babies irregular

men women pe**ople**  a) (Circle) the correct word.

- 1. I am (an artist / artists / artist).
- 2. We are (a flight attendant / flight attendants / flight attendant).
- 3. She is (banker / a banker / bankers).
- 4. They are (a writer / writers / writer).
- 5 He is (a teacher / man / surgeon).

TIP: We also add -**es** to words ending in -s, -ss, -sh, -x and -z: bus  $\rightarrow$  buses, class  $\rightarrow$  classes, etc.

## LISTENING

b)  $\int e^{20}$  Listen to three people in London. Tick ( $\checkmark$ ) the things in their bags.



books a dictionary a computer a notebook pens pencils a mobile a sandwich

Α





a camera a mobile books a watch a notebook pens a pencil an umbrella

С

#### SPEAKING

c) Now practice! Work in groups. Say what's in your bag, use there is / there are. See below.

#### GRAMMAR

There is / there are

#### POSITIVE (+)

| ( <i>1</i> |  |
|------------|--|
| SINGULAR   | There`s a big new shopping centre.<br>There`s an airport in Bristol. |
| PLURAL     | There are five theatres.<br>There are a lot of old buildings.        |

NEGATIVE (-) There isn`t a station near here. There aren`t any good restaurants near here.

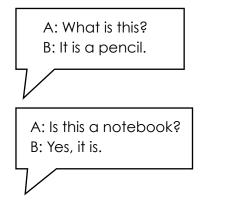
#### **Classroom objects**

d) Match the classroom objects to their names.



#### **SPEAKING**

e) Practice in pairs.



A: Is this a desk? B: No, it isn`t. It`s a marker.

# **PERSONAL INFORMATION**

#### LISTENING

| <ul> <li>a) Cook at the photo. Karen wants to join the City Gym. Listen to her conversation with Peter. Tick (And equations when you hear them.</li> <li>a) What's your first name, please?</li> <li>b) What's your rationality?</li> <li>c) What's your mabile number?</li> <li>c) What's your mail address?</li> <li>c) Patten again and complete form A.</li> </ul> Itelen again and complete form A. Itelen again aga |  |              |
|---|--|--------------|
| <ul> <li>4. What's your mail address?</li> <li>b) testen again and complete form A.</li> <li>The City Cym</li> <li>New Member Form</li> <li>Ifist name Karen <ul> <li>address</li> <li>Road</li> <li>Liverpool</li> <li>mobile number <li>email address</li> </li></ul> </li> <li>The City Cym, 12 Morton Street, Liverpool L8 3RF</li> <li>c) Work in pairs. Interview your partner and fill in form B.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>the questions when you hear them.</li> <li>1. What's your first name, please?</li> <li>2. What's your surname?</li> <li>3. What's your nationality?</li> <li>4. What's your address?</li> </ul> |              |
| Ite City Gyne New Member Form first name nationality first name nationality dates other street, liverpool ta street first name nationality dates dates  | City Gym   | New Members  |
| surname<br>nationality<br>address Road<br>Liverpool<br>mobile number<br>email address<br>The City Gym, 12 Morton Street, Liverpool L8 3RF<br>c) Work in pairs. Interview your partner and<br>fill in form B.  | A City Gym   | aren Peter   |
| Liverpool   mobile number   email address   The City Gym, 12 Morton Street, Liverpool L8 3RF c) Work in pairs. Interview your partner and fill in form B. New Member Form Interview your partner and address  | surname  | The City Gym |
| email address   The City Gym, 12 Morton Street, Liverpool L8 3RF   surname   nationality   fill in form B.  | Liverpool  |              |
| c) Work in pairs. Interview your partner and fill in form B.  | email address  |              |
| c) Work in pairs. Interview your partner and<br>fill in form B. address   | The City Gym, 12 Morton Street, Liverpool L8 3RF   | surname      |
|   |  |              |
|   | THE IN TOUM R.   |              |
|   | Email addresses  |              |



| -             |   |        |
|---------------|---|--------|
| first name    |   | -      |
| surname       |   | -      |
| nationality   |   | -      |
| address       |   | _      |
|               | 1 | _      |
| mobile number |   | -      |
| email address | 2 | -      |
|               |   | Sec. 1 |

The City Gym, 12 Morton Street, Liverpool L8 3RF

#### GRAMMAR

#### Subject pronouns and possessive adjectives

| subject pronouns      |     | you  | he  | she | l it | we  | you  | they  |
|-----------------------|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|-------|
| possessive adjectives | lmy | your | his | her | its  | our | your | their |

We use the subject pronouns with verbs. Examples: you listen, they read, etc. We use the possessive adjectives with nouns: my sister, your family, their cat, etc.

Example: I`m Mary and this is Sid, my husband.

Example: Her husband's name is Nick and he's a doctor.

Example: These are their two children - our grandchildren.

Example: It`s a very nice photo, I think.

#### Possessive`s

- We use a name (Nick, etc.) or a noun for a person (sister, etc.) + `s for the possessive. Example: Fiona is Nick`s wife. It`s my sister`s car.
- We can also use's with other nouns for people. Example: it's my teacher's car. It's his friend's camera., etc.

For plural nouns, we write s`.
Example: he`s my friends`son.
TIPS: `s can mean "is" or the possessive.
Example: Anne`s my sister. (`s = is); Kevin is Nick`s son. (`s = possessive).

d) Complete the questions.



1 A: <u>What`s his</u> address? B: 11 Main Street



**4 A:** \_\_\_\_\_phone number? **B:** 878-456-0055



**2 A:** \_\_\_\_\_ phone number? **B:** 22-63-140



5 A: \_\_\_\_\_e-mail address? B: It`s sgast@mp.net.



3 A: address? B: 18 Bank Street.



**6 A:** \_\_\_\_\_phone number? **B:** 44-78-35.

e) Complete the sentences with a possessive adjective.

Example: My name's Stephen.

- 1. Angela, please turn off \_\_\_\_\_ mobile phone.
- 2. The students are from Italy.\_\_\_\_\_ names are Susanna and Carlo.
- 3. London is famous for \_\_\_\_\_ red buses.
- 4. She`s French, but\_\_\_\_\_ mother is English.
- 5. We`re in Class 3.\_\_\_\_\_ teacher is Bob.
- 6. \_\_\_\_\_ name is Ian. He`s from Scotland.
- 7. I`m Mike.\_\_\_\_\_ family are from Dublin.

f) Write the questions.

| Example: you how are ? <u>How are you?</u> |
|--|
| 1. his what`s name ?                       |
| 2. German mother is her ?                  |
| 3. from your are where parents ?           |
| 4. surname Simpson is your ?               |
| 5. spell do how your name you ?            |

# VOCABULARY

#### Relationships

g) Study the vocabulary.





5 a colleague

h) (Circle) the correct word or words to complete each sentence.

- 1. Mr. Thomas is ( my / I) boss.
- 2. Is Mrs. Cory (you / your) teacher.
- 3. Is (she / her) Dr. Kim?
- 4. Are (they / their) Connie and Sam?
- 5. Are (your / you) Barry`s friend?
- 6. He`s (my / I) colleague.
- 7. Mr. Benson is (Alec / Alec`s) neighbor.
- 8. Jake is (Ms. Rose / Ms. Rose`s) student.
- 9. (He`s / His) an architect.
- 10 (Kyle / Kyle`s) and Ray`s classmate is Gail.

# SPEAKING

i) Tell a classmate about at least three of your relationships. Use the vocabulary.

#### HOW OLD IS SHE?

#### LISTENING

a)  $\int_{1}^{22}$  Listen and repeat.

| 13 thirteen | 17 seventeen |
|-------------|--------------|
| 14 fourteen | 18 eighteen  |
| 15 fifteen  | 19 nineteen  |
| 16 sixteen  | 20 twenty    |

b) Match these words to the numbers.

| _thirty_ | ninety | seventy   | forty |
|----------|--------|-----------|-------|
| eigthy   | fifty  | a hundred | sixty |

| 30 <u>thirty</u> | 60 | 90    |
|------------------|----|-------|
| 40               | 70 | . 100 |
| 50               | 80 |       |

#### LISTENING

c)  $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty}$  Listen to the numbers with -teen and -ty.

fourteen forty sixteen sixty eighteen eighty.

d) Write the numbers

| 21 twenty-one | 24 | 27 |
|---------------|----|----|
| 22            | 25 | 28 |
| 23            | 26 | 29 |

#### LISTENING

e)  $\int_{-\infty}^{2^{24}}$  Listen and check. Where is the stress in these numbers?

| ninety   | fifty   | thirteen |
|----------|---------|----------|
| nineteen | seventy | fifteen  |

#### **SPEAKING**

f) Work in pairs. Say these numbers.

27 35 49 52 68 73 86 94

#### LISTENING

g)  $\mathbb{A}^{25}$  Listen to five conversations.

Fill in the gaps with the correct number.

- 1) The cat is \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2) The house is \_\_\_\_\_years old.
- 3) The girl is\_\_\_\_\_.
- 4) The car is\_\_\_\_\_ years old.
- 5) The dog is\_\_\_\_\_.

#### **SPEAKING**

i) Take turns saying a number from the chart. Your partner circles) the number.

|    | 4.5 | 40 | 10 | 04 | 21  | 20  | 14  |
|----|-----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|
| 23 | 45  | 40 | 18 | 94 | 21  | 20  | 14  |
| 58 | 102 | 43 | 89 | 90 | 44  | 53  | 13  |
| 30 | 19  | 60 | 99 | 22 | 50  | 52  | 100 |
| 15 | 47  | 33 | 54 | 17 | 66  | 77  | 70  |
| 64 | 78  | 95 | 80 | 87 | 101 | 261 | 31  |

#### GRAMMAR

#### Verb to be: questions with "how old"

|             | he?<br>she?<br>your sister? | (He`s nineteen years old.)<br>(She`s thirty-three.)<br>(She`s twenty) |
|-------------|-----------------------------|---|
| How old are | they?<br>your parents?      | (They`re twenty-nine.)<br>(They`re fifty and fifty-two.)              |



i) complete the questions. Use "how old is" or "how old are".

| 1 | your sisters? |  |
|---|---------------|--|
|   | -             |  |

2. \_\_\_\_\_ Matt`s parents?3. \_\_\_\_\_ your grandfather?

- 4.\_\_\_\_\_ Helen`s husband? 5. \_\_\_\_\_ her children?
- 6. \_\_\_\_\_ his son?

#### LISTENING

k) <sup>27</sup>Read and listen.

A: I have one brother and two sisters.

- B: Really? How old is your brother?
- A: Twenty.
- B: And your sisters?
- A: Eighteen and twenty-two.

#### **SPEAKING**

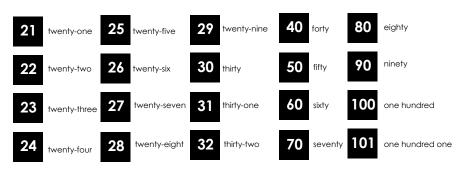
LISTENING

I) With a partner, personalize the conversation. Talk about your own family. Then change roles.

A: I have \_\_\_\_\_

B: Really? How old \_\_\_\_\_ ?

A:\_\_\_\_\_ B: And your \_\_\_\_\_? A: \_\_\_\_\_

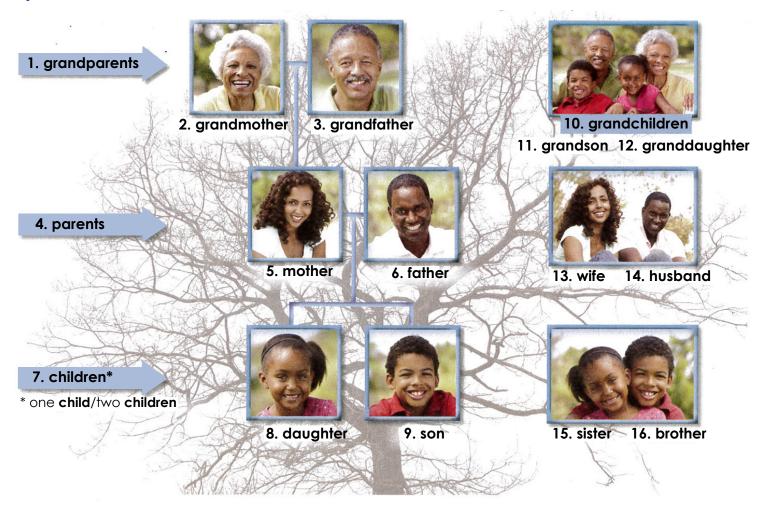


h)  $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty}$  Read and listen. Then listen again and repeat.

# FAMILY

#### LISTENING

a)  $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty}$  Read and listen. Then listen again and repeat.

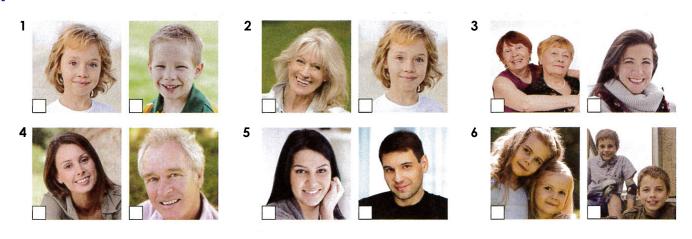


#### **SPEAKING**

b) Point to two people in the family. Describe their relationship. Example: "She's his daughter".

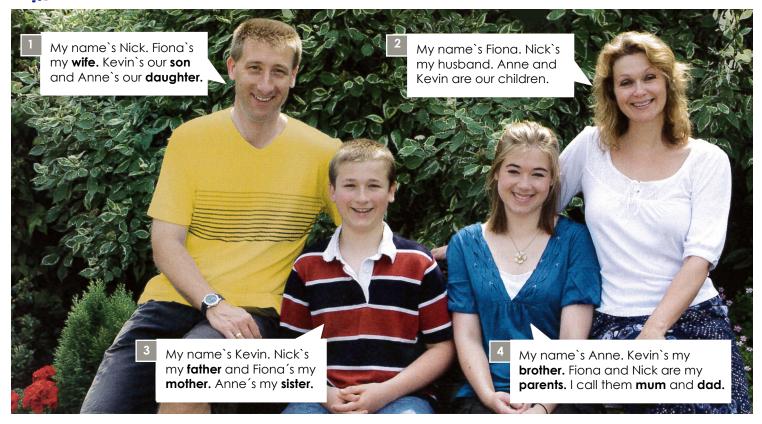
# LISTENING

c)  $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty}$  Listen to a man identify people in his family. Check the correct photo.



#### LISTENING

d)  $4^{30}$  Look at the photo. Read and listen to the Cooper family.



e) Choose the correct words.

- 1. Nick is Fiona`s son / husband.
- 2. Kevin is Nick's brother / son.
- 3. Fiona is Kevin's mother / daughter.
- 4. Anne is Fiona's sister / daughter.
- 5. Nick is Anne's brother / father.
- 6. Anne is Kevin`s mother / sister.
- 7 Nick and Fiona are Kevin and

Anne`s children / parents.

#### WRITING

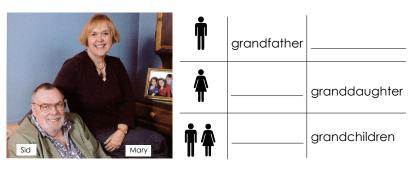
g) Make sentences about these people.

- 1. Nick  $\rightarrow$  Kevin <u>Nick is Kevin's father</u>.
- 2. Fiona  $\rightarrow$  Nick \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3. Kevin  $\rightarrow$  Fiona \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 4. Anne  $\rightarrow$  Nick
- 5. Kevin > Anne
- 6. Anne and Kevin  $\rightarrow$  Nick and Fiona

h) Look at the photo. Sid and Mary are Kevin and Anne's grandparents. Then write the words in the table. f) Work in pairs. Look again at the photo. Then complete the table with words in bold in 1-4.

| <b>Ť</b>     | <b>Å</b>    | <b>^ ^ ^</b>      |
|--------------|-------------|-------------------|
| men/ boys    | women/girls | both              |
| father<br>() | (mum)       |                   |
|              | daughter    | (singular: child) |
| husband      |             |                   |
|              | sister      |                   |

#### (grandparents grandson grandmother)



#### GRAMMAR

#### Verb to be: questions with "who"

Who is he? (He`s my dad\*)
Who are they? (They`re my sisters.)
Who`s Louise? (She`s my mom\*) Who are Nina and Jan? (They`re my daughters.)
\* mom and dad = informal for mother and father

Contractions Who is Who`s Be careful! Who are NOT <del>Who`re</del>

- i) Write questions. Use "Who`s" or "Who are" and he, she, or they.
- 1. A: <u>Who`s he</u>? B: He`s my grandfather.
- 4. A:\_\_\_\_\_ ? B: They`re Pat`s grandparents.
- 2. A: \_\_\_\_\_ ? B: She`s my mother.
- 5. A: \_\_\_\_\_? B: She`s Ed`s wife.
- 3. A: ? B: He`s Mr. Fine`s grandson.
- 6. A: \_\_\_\_\_? B: They`re my brother and sister.

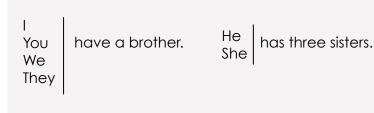


- B: She´s Natalie`s mother
- A: Is Mia Ellen`s daughter?
- B: No, she`s not. She`s her...

#### GRAMMAR

Verb "have" / "has": affirmative statements

I have one son and one daughter.





- k) Complete the sentences. Use "have" or "has". Then complete the sentence about your own family.
- 1. Mark \_\_\_\_\_\_ two brothers.
- 2. Mrs. Stevens \_\_\_\_\_\_ five grandsons.
- 3. They\_\_\_\_\_ a granddaughter.
- 4. We \_\_\_\_\_\_ twelve grandchildren.
- LISTENING
- I)  $\mathbb{A}^{31}$  Read and listen. Then listen again and repeat.

| Titles  | Ť            |              |              |
|---------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. Mr.  |              | $\checkmark$ |              |
| 2. Mrs. |              |              | $\sim$       |
| 3. Miss | 1            |              |              |
| 4. Ms.  | $\checkmark$ |              | $\checkmark$ |

#### **SPEAKING**

m) Introduce yourself to a classmate. Use a title and your last name.

#### LISTENING

o) (132) Listen. Circle the correct information.

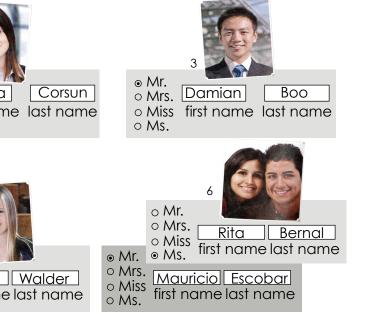


Mr. Brendan Hu Mrs. Lisa Hu

n) Match 1-3 to a-c.

8.1

- 1. Mr. (Brown)
- 2. Mrs. or Ms. (King) 3. Ms. or Miss (Roberts)
- a. a married woman
  - b. a single woman
- c. a man (married or single)



o Mr. ⊙ Mr. o Mrs. Brenda Corsun o Mrs. Craig Bryant Miss first name last name • Miss first name last name o Ms. • Ms. o Mr. Carrie Davison  $\circ$  Miss first name last name o Mr. o Ms. ⊙ Mr. o Mrs. o Mrs. Jaime Davison Teresa Walder Miss  $\circ$  Miss first name last name first name last name o Ms. o Ms.

- Be careful! Mrs. Lisa Hu

5. Carl and Anna \_\_\_\_\_two children.

7. They\_\_\_\_\_ no brothers or sisters.

6. She\_\_\_\_\_\_five sisters.

Mr. Brendan Hu OR Mr. Hu OR Mrs. Hu NOT Mr. Brendan NOT Mrs. Lisa

# **DESCRIBE YOUR RELATIVES**

#### LISTENING

a)  $4^{33}$  Read and listen. Then listen again and repeat.



so = !!!

They`re very good-looking. She`s so pretty. He`s very handsome. Your children are so cute.

#### LISTENING

c)  $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty}$  Listen to the conversations. Circle the adjective that describes each person.

- 1. Her husband is (handsome / tall / old).
- 2. His daughter is (tall / good-looking / cute).
- 3. Her brothers are (tall / good-looking / young).

#### WRITING

d) Write three sentences about people in your family. Use adjectives and the adverbs "very" or "so" to describe the people. Example: My mother is very tall.

1. 2. 3. \_\_\_\_\_

b) Use the vocabulary to describe people

4. His son is (tall / good-looking / short).

6. His sisters are (tall / good-looking / short).

5. Her father is (tall / old / short).

e) Look at the photos. Complete each sentence with a form of "be" and an adjective.



1. Your sisters\_ so \_\_\_\_\_



2. You daughter \_\_\_\_\_ !



3. Our grandfather \_\_\_\_\_ very \_\_\_\_\_



4. Her husband \_\_\_\_\_\_ very \_\_\_\_\_



5 His wife \_\_\_\_\_\_ so



6. Her brother\_\_\_\_\_ very \_\_\_\_\_

#### LISTENING

f)  $\int_{1}^{35}$  Read and listen.

A: Tell me about your fatherB: Well, he's a doctor. And he's very tallA: And how about your mother?B: She's an engineer. She's very pretty.

#### SPEAKING

g) With a partner, personalize the conversation. Describe your relatives.Then change roles.





a) Write the words or phrases under the correct heading.



- b) Complete the dialogues.
- 1. A: Hi. \_\_\_\_\_ Emily. B: Hi. I`m Grace.\_\_\_\_\_to meet you.
- 2. A: Hello. What`s your \_\_\_\_\_? B: \_\_\_\_\_ name's Matthew Tailor.
- 1. A: How do you spell your \_\_\_\_\_? B: T-E-N-N-Y-S-O-N
- 2. A: How do you spell your \_\_\_\_\_ name? B: G-E-O-R-G-E

c) Match the occupations that go together. Write the letter on the line.

- 1. <u>c</u> a singer
- a. a student
- b. a flight attendant
- 2. \_\_\_\_\_a teacherb. a flight atte3. \_\_\_\_an architectc. a musician

  - d. an engineer

d) Circle) the occupation that is different.

| <ol> <li>scientist</li> </ol> | engineer | chef     | doctor       |
|-------------------------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| 2. singer                     | manager  | actor    | athlete      |
| 3. banker                     | artist   | musician | photographer |

- e) Rewrite the sentences. Capitalize the proper nouns.
  - 1. john landry is a chef in paris.

2. isabel hunter is from canada. She's an architect.

3. alex quinn is a pilot. He`s in tokyo today.

| f) Read and write T for True or F for False.                        | g) Write the answers in number.                |
|---|--|
| Adam: Hello, I`m Adam Murphy and this                               | 1. eleven + six =                              |
| is my colleague Ellie Simpson.                                      | 2. nineteen - twelve=                          |
| Leo: Nice to meet you. My name`s<br>Leo Brancovich and this is Mary | 3. three x five=                               |
| Brancovich.   | 4 twenty + two =                               |
| Adam: Oh. Are you married?  |  |
| Leo: Yes, we are.   |  |
| Adam: How do you spell your last name?<br>Leo: B-R-A-N-C-O-V-I-C-H  |  |
| Adam: So, what do you do?   | h) Write the answers in words.                 |
| Leo: I`m a doctor.  | 1. ffty - ten=                                 |
| Mary: And I`m a nurse.  | 2. eighteen - three=                           |
| 1. Adam and Ellie are colleagues.                                   | 3. seventy - seven - twenty- two =             |
| 2. Leo and Ellie are married.                                       | 4. sixty - nine + eleven =                     |
| 3. Adam is a doctor.  | 5. fifty + fifty =                             |
| 4. Mary is a nurse.   | 6. thirteen + one=                             |
| i) Cross out the odd word. Then, add one more.                      |  |
| 1. Polish - Chinese - British - Spain                               | _  |
| 2. Italy - Brazilian - USA - Greece                                 | _  |
| 3. English - Tom- Math - History                                    | _  |
| 4. PE - gymnastics - swimming - tennis                              | _  |
| 5. man - girl - subject - friend                                    | _  |
| j) Find five countries and five nationalities in the g              | id. Then write them under †he correct heading. |

| Ρ | Е | R | U | Ρ | Ν | С | 0 | S | Н | Countries |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------|

| А | Е | Ρ | 0 | L | А | Ν | D | Ρ | Ι |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| L | М | Е | Х | Ι | С | А | Ν | А | T |
| С | Т | L | J | Q | F | G | Ρ | Ι | А |
| Н | U | Ν | G | А | R | Ι | А | Ν | L |
| Ι | R | 0 | В | Е | А | Κ | Ι | R | Ι |
| Ν | Κ | Е | G | С | Ν | S | Ν | D | А |
| Е | Е | А | L | М | С | D | S | G | Ν |
| S | Y | Ρ | F | R | Е | Ν | С | Н | Т |
| Е | Z | W | V | R | U | F | М | T | Е |

| Countries     |
|---------------|
|               |
|               |
|               |
|               |
| Nationalities |
|               |
|               |
|               |
|               |

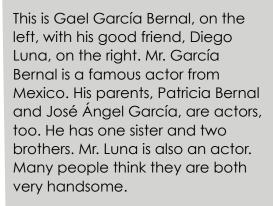
k) Complete with "a" or "an". Write the plural.

| singular   | plural                |              |               |                           |                       |
|--|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| <u>a</u> file<br>1 bag                                   | files                 |              | 1. Where      | lś                        |                       |
| 2 country  |                       |              | 2. Where      | you from?                 |                       |
|  |                       |              | 3. Where      | he/ she/ it from?         |                       |
| 3 identity card  |                       |              | 4. What       | your name?                |                       |
| 4 watch  |                       |              | 5. What       | his / her name?           |                       |
| 5 e-mail   |                       |              | 6. What       | your job?                 |                       |
| 6 sandwich   |                       |              | 7. What       | his/ her job?             |                       |
| 7 key  |                       |              |               |                           |                       |
| 8 umbrella   |                       |              |               |                           |                       |
| m) Complete with the co<br>1. A: he the nev<br>B: No, he |                       | b to be.     | -             | plete with "am", "is", or | r, "are".             |
| 2. A: you good   | at Math?              |              | 1. My surr    | name López.               |                       |
| B: No, I   |                       |              | 2. We         | from Madrid.              |                       |
| 3. Jane and Jackie                                       |                       |              | 3.            | Anna.                     |                       |
| George in 9<br>4. A: My best friend                      | -                     | s old        | 4. Antoni     | o and Juan in roo         | om 7.                 |
| B: I fourte  |                       | 5 616.       | 5. The tea    | acher English.            |                       |
| 5. Mr. and Mrs. Winters _                                | from the              |              | 6. You        | in Class 3.               |                       |
| USA. They`re from Can                                    |                       |              | 7. She        | a student.                |                       |
| 6. A: they y<br>B: Yes, they are.                        | our classmates?       |              |               |                           |                       |
| o) Complete the sentence                                 | ces.                  | 4. Ms. Mille | r and Mr. Sul | ivan arecc                | lleagues.             |
| 1. Audrey iscla  | ssmate.               | 5. Are       | V             | our / we                  | 0                     |
|  |                       | 5. AIC       | ey / their    | our neighbors?            |                       |
| 2. We`re<br>Mr. Haber`s / Mr. Ha                         |                       | 6. Dr. Frank | lin isn´t<br> | doctor.<br>Bill`s         |                       |
| 3. Who is n  | lanagere              |              |               |                           |                       |
| p) Complete the dialogu                                  | es.                   |              | a) Complet    | e the questions with "w   | ho", "what",          |
| 1. Rita:   |                       | number?      |               |                           |                       |
| lris: 555 - 6573.  |                       |              |               | your favorite sport?      | Vallayball            |
| 2. Henry:  | is he?                |              |               | Roberta from?             | Italy.                |
| Tom: He´s my collea                                      | gue, Brad.            |              |               | your favorite teacher?    |                       |
| 3. Sandy:  | is your friend        |              | 4 a           |                           | Not bad.              |
| Jorge from?  |                       |              | 5 ti          |                           | It`s 9:30.            |
| Kathy: He`s from Peru.                                   |                       |              |               | rade are you in?          | 7 <sup>™</sup> grade. |
| 4. Diego: Happy Birthday                                 | ! Here`s your present | t.           |               | s your last name?         | Smith.                |
| Mario: Thanks.   |                       |              |               | ,<br>old is Mark?         | Eleven.               |
| Diego:   | -                     |              |               |                           |                       |
| Mario: 1`m seventeen y                                   | years old.            |              |               |                           |                       |

I) Fill in the gaps with "am", "are", or "´s".

# Who Are They?







Dakota Fanning is a movie actor. Her younger sister, Elle, is also an actor in movies. They are from the United States, and they are both very pretty. Their father, Steven Fanning, is a salesman, and their mother, Heather Joy, is an athlete. Dakota and Elle are also students.



Meet Jay Chou, a famous singer from Taiwan. He is also an excellent musician and actor. His parents are both teachers. Mr. Chou has no brothers or sisters. His girlfriend is Hannah Quinlivan. Her father is from Australia, and her mother is from Taiwan. Her Chinese name is Kun Ling. She is very young and pretty.

Now, complete the sentences.

- 1. Gael García Bernal is Diego Luna`s \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2. Patricia Bernal, José Ángel García, and Diego
- Luna are all \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3. Heather Joy is Steven Fanning`s \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 4. Elle Fanning is Heather Joy`s\_\_\_\_\_
- 5. Mr. Chou`s \_\_\_\_\_\_ is good-looking.
- 6. Jay Chou's parents have one \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- s) Complete each sentence with "have" or "has". Then choose the correct response. Circle the letter.
- 1. Matthew \_\_\_\_\_\_ two sisters.
- a. How old is she? b. How old are they?
- 2. Mark and Jamie \_\_\_\_\_ a daughter.
  - a. How old is her? b. How old is she?
- 3. I \_\_\_\_\_\_ a brother and sister.
  - a. How old is your brother? b. How old is my sister?
- 4. We\_\_\_\_\_ a son.
  - a What's your name? b. What's his name?

t) Unscramble the words. Write sentences.

| 1. brother / tall / is / My / very |    |
|------------------------------------|----|
| 2. handsome / He / too / very / is |    |
| 3. your / Are / pretty / sisters   | \$ |
| 4. Is / daughter / young / Her     |    |
| 5. cute / so / is / she            |    |

u) Describe your relatives. Write sentences.

v) Look at the photos and read.

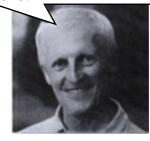




Hello. My name is Edgar. My wife's name is Anna. I'm an engineer and she's an architect. We have two children. Riley is our son and Reese is our daughter.



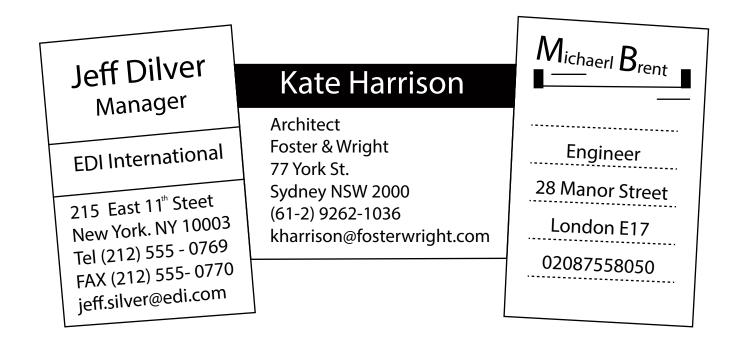
Hello. I'm George. My wife Carol and I are grandparents. We have three children and two grandchildren. Our granddaughter is Sophia. Our grandson is Jake.



Now answer the questions.

- 1. Who`s Jake?
- 2. Who's Anna?
- 3. Who's Jane?
- 4. Who are Riley and Reese?
- 5. Who are George and Carol?
- 6. Who's a doctor? \_\_\_\_\_

w) Look at the business cards. Read the response. Then write questions with "what's". Use possessive nouns or possessive adjectives.



| 1. A: What`s Ms. Harrison`s first name | Ś |
|--|---|
| 2. A: What`s her address               | Ś |
| 3. A:                                  | Ś |
| 4. A:                                  | Ś |
| 5. A:                                  | Ś |
| 6. A:                                  | Ś |

- B: Kate
- B: 77 York St.
- B: jeff.silver@edi.com
- B: He`s a manager.
- B: 0208 755 8050
- B: 28 Manor Street.

x) Answer the questions. Use your own information.

- 1. What`s your first name?
- 2. What's your last name? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. What's your occupation? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. What's your address?

5. What`s your phone number?\_\_\_\_\_

6. What's your e-mail address?\_\_\_\_\_

# **IRREGULAR VERBS**

| be we<br>become be<br>begin be<br>bite bi<br>bleed bl<br>break br<br>bring br<br>build bu<br>burn bu<br>buy bo<br>catch co<br>choose ch   | led<br>roke<br>rought                        | past participlebeenbecomebegunbit/ bittenbledbroken | <b>base form</b><br>lend<br>let<br>lose<br>make<br>mean | simple past<br>lent<br>let<br>lost | <b>past participle</b><br>lent<br>let |
|---|--|---|---|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| become be<br>begin be<br>bite bi<br>bleed bl<br>break br<br>bring br<br>build bu<br>burn bu<br>buy bo<br>catch co<br>choose ch  | ecame<br>egan<br>it<br>led<br>roke<br>rought | become<br>begun<br>bit/ bitten<br>bled              | let<br>Iose<br>make                                     | let<br>lost                        | let                                   |
| begin be<br>bite bi<br>bleed bl<br>break br<br>bring br<br>build bu<br>burn bu<br>buy bo<br>catch co<br>choose ch   | egan<br>it<br>led<br>roke<br>rought          | begun<br>bit/ bitten<br>bled                        | lose<br>make  | lost                               |                                       |
| bite bi<br>bleed bl<br>break br<br>bring br<br>build bu<br>burn bu<br>buy bo<br>catch co<br>choose ch   | it<br>led<br>roke<br>rought                  | bit/ bitten<br>bled                                 | make  |                                    |                                       |
| bleed bl<br>break br<br>bring br<br>build bu<br>burn bu<br>buy bo<br>catch co<br>choose ch  | led<br>roke<br>rought                        | bled  |   |                                    | lost                                  |
| break br<br>bring br<br>build bu<br>burn bu<br>buy bo<br>catch co<br>choose ch  | roke<br>rought                               |   | mogn  | made                               | made                                  |
| bring | rought                                       | broken  | mean  | meant                              | meant                                 |
| build bu<br>burn bu<br>buy bo<br>catch co<br>choose ch  | -  |   | meet  | met                                | met                                   |
| burn bu<br>buy bo<br>catch co<br>choose ch  | :!+  | brought   | pay   | paid                               | paid                                  |
| buy bo<br>catch co<br>choose ch   | UIIT   | built   | put   | put                                | put                                   |
| catch co<br>choose ch   | urned/burnt                                  | burned / burnt                                      | quit  | quit                               | quit                                  |
| choose ch   | ought  | bought  | read / rid/   | read / rɛd/                        | read / rɛd/                           |
|   | aught  | caught  | ride  | rode                               | ridden                                |
| come co   | hose   | chosen  | ring  | rang                               | rung                                  |
|   | ame  | come  | rise  | rose                               | risen                                 |
| cost co   | ost  | cost  | run   | ran                                | run                                   |
| cut cu  | ut   | cut   | say   | said                               | said                                  |
| do di   | id   | done  | see   | saw                                | seen                                  |
| draw dr   | rew  | drawn   | sell  | sold                               | sold                                  |
| dream dr  | reamed/dreamt                                | dreamed / dreamt                                    | send  | sent                               | sent                                  |
|   | rank   | drunk   | sew   | sewed                              | sewn                                  |
| drive dr  | rove   | driven  | shake   | shook                              | shaken                                |
| eat at  | te   | eaten   | sing  | sang                               | sung                                  |
| fall fe   | ell  | fallen  | sit   | sat                                | sat                                   |
| feed fe   |  | fed   | sleep   | slept                              | slept                                 |
| feel fe   |  | felt  | speak   | spoke                              | spoken                                |
|   |  | fought  | spend   | spent                              | spent                                 |
|   | -  | found   | spread  | spread                             | spread                                |
| fit fit   |  | fit   | stand   | stood                              | stood                                 |
|   |  | fled  | steal   | stole                              | stolen                                |
|   |  | flown   | stick   | stuck                              | stuck                                 |
|   |  | forbidden   | sting   | stung                              | stung                                 |
|   |  | forgotten   | strike  | struck                             | struck                                |
| -   | ot   | gotten  | swim  | swam                               | swum                                  |
|   | ave  | given   | take  | took                               | taken                                 |
|   | vent   | gone  | teach   | taught                             | taught                                |
| 0   | rew  | grown   | tell  | told                               | told                                  |
|   | ad   | had   | think   | thought                            | thought                               |
|   | eard   | heard   | throw   | threw                              | thown                                 |
| hit hi  |  | hit   | understand  | understood                         | understood                            |
|   | eld  | held  | wake  | woke                               | woken                                 |
|   | urt  | hurt  | wear  | wore                               | worn                                  |
|   | ept  | kept  | win   | wore                               | won                                   |
| •   | new  | known   | write   | wrote                              | written                               |
| leave le  |  | left  | <b>WILLE</b>  |                                    | WIIICII                               |
|   | /11  |   |   |                                    |                                       |

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