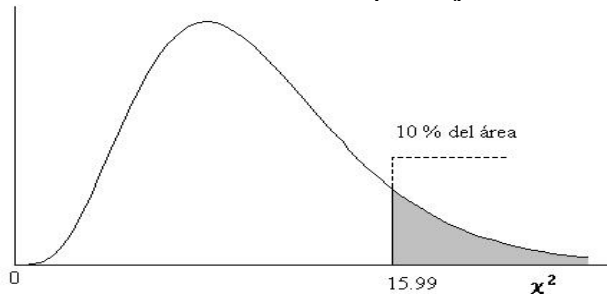


TABLA 3: DISTRIBUCIÓN χ^2

Puntos de porcentaje de la distribución χ^2



Ejemplo:

Para $\phi = 10$ grados de libertad

$$P[\chi^2 > 15.99] = 0.10$$

$\phi \backslash \pi$	0.995	0.99	0.975	0.95	0.9	0.75	0.5	0.25	0.1	0.05	0.025	0.01	0.005	$\pi \backslash \phi$
1	3.93E-05	1.57E-04	9.82E-04	3.93E-03	1.58E-02	0.102	0.455	1.323	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	7.88	1
2	1.00E-02	2.01E-02	5.06E-02	0.103	0.211	0.575	1.386	2.77	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	10.60	2
3	7.17E-02	0.115	0.216	0.352	0.584	1.213	2.37	4.11	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	12.84	3
4	0.207	0.297	0.484	0.711	1.064	1.923	3.36	5.39	7.78	9.49	11.14	13.28	14.86	4
5	0.412	0.554	0.831	1.145	1.610	2.67	4.35	6.63	9.24	11.07	12.83	15.09	16.75	5
6	0.676	0.872	1.237	1.635	2.20	3.45	5.35	7.84	10.64	12.59	14.45	16.81	18.55	6
7	0.989	1.239	1.690	2.17	2.83	4.25	6.35	9.04	12.02	14.07	16.01	18.48	20.3	7
8	1.344	1.647	2.18	2.73	3.49	5.07	7.34	10.22	13.36	15.51	17.53	20.1	22.0	8
9	1.735	2.09	2.70	3.33	4.17	5.90	8.34	11.39	14.68	16.92	19.02	21.7	23.6	9
10	2.16	2.56	3.25	3.94	4.87	6.74	9.34	12.55	15.99	18.31	20.5	23.2	25.2	10
11	2.60	3.05	3.82	4.57	5.58	7.58	10.34	13.70	17.28	19.68	21.9	24.7	26.8	11
12	3.07	3.57	4.40	5.23	6.30	8.44	11.34	14.85	18.55	21.0	23.3	26.2	28.3	12
13	3.57	4.11	5.01	5.89	7.04	9.30	12.34	15.98	19.81	22.4	24.7	27.7	29.8	13
14	4.07	4.66	5.63	6.57	7.79	10.17	13.34	17.12	21.1	23.7	26.1	29.1	31.3	14
15	4.60	5.23	6.26	7.26	8.55	11.04	14.34	18.25	22.3	25.0	27.5	30.6	32.8	15
16	5.14	5.81	6.91	7.96	9.31	11.91	15.34	19.37	23.5	26.3	28.8	32.0	34.3	16
17	5.70	6.41	7.56	8.67	10.09	12.79	16.34	20.5	24.8	27.6	30.2	33.4	35.7	17
18	6.26	7.01	8.23	9.39	10.86	13.68	17.34	21.6	26.0	28.9	31.5	34.8	37.2	18
19	6.84	7.63	8.91	10.12	11.65	14.56	18.34	22.7	27.2	30.1	32.9	36.2	38.6	19
20	7.43	8.26	9.59	10.85	12.44	15.45	19.34	23.8	28.4	31.4	34.2	37.6	40.0	20
21	8.03	8.90	10.28	11.59	13.24	16.34	20.3	24.9	29.6	32.7	35.5	38.9	41.4	21
22	8.64	9.54	10.98	12.34	14.04	17.24	21.3	26.0	30.8	33.9	36.8	40.3	42.8	22
23	9.26	10.20	11.69	13.09	14.85	18.14	22.3	27.1	32.0	35.2	38.1	41.6	44.2	23
24	9.89	10.86	12.40	13.85	15.66	19.04	23.3	28.2	33.2	36.4	39.4	43.0	45.6	24
25	10.52	11.52	13.12	14.61	16.47	19.94	24.3	29.3	34.4	37.7	40.6	44.3	46.9	25
26	11.16	12.20	13.84	15.38	17.29	20.8	25.3	30.4	35.6	38.9	41.9	45.6	48.3	26
27	11.81	12.88	14.57	16.15	18.11	21.7	26.3	31.5	36.7	40.1	43.2	47.0	49.6	27
28	12.46	13.56	15.31	16.93	18.94	22.7	27.3	32.6	37.9	41.3	44.5	48.3	51.0	28
29	13.12	14.26	16.05	17.71	19.77	23.6	28.3	33.7	39.1	42.6	45.7	49.6	52.3	29
30	13.79	14.95	16.79	18.49	20.6	24.5	29.3	34.8	40.3	43.8	47.0	50.9	53.7	30
40	20.7	22.2	24.4	26.5	29.1	33.7	39.3	45.6	51.8	55.8	59.3	63.7	66.8	40
50	28.0	29.7	32.4	34.8	37.7	42.9	49.3	56.3	63.2	67.5	71.4	76.2	79.5	50
60	35.5	37.5	40.5	43.2	46.5	52.3	59.3	67.0	74.4	79.1	83.3	88.4	92.0	60
70	43.3	45.4	48.8	51.7	55.3	61.7	69.3	77.6	85.5	90.5	95.0	100.4	104.2	70
80	51.2	53.5	57.2	60.4	64.3	71.1	79.3	88.1	96.6	101.9	106.6	112.3	116.3	80
90	59.2	61.8	65.6	69.1	73.3	80.6	89.3	98.6	107.6	113.1	118.1	124.1	128.3	90
100	67.3	70.1	74.2	77.9	82.4	90.1	99.3	109.1	118.5	124.3	129.6	135.8	140.2	100
Z_α	-2.58	-2.33	-1.96	-1.64	-1.28	-0.674	0.000	0.674	1.282	1.645	1.96	2.33	2.58	Z_α

Para $\phi > 100$ tómesese $\chi^2 = \frac{1}{2} \left(Z_\alpha + \sqrt{2\phi - 1} \right)^2$. Z_α es la desviación normal estandarizada correspondiente al nivel de significancia y se muestra en la parte superior de la tabla.

Tabla 5. VALORES F DE LA DISTRIBUCIÓN F DE FISHER

1 - a = 0.975

n₁ = grados de libertad del numerador

1 - a = P (F ≤ f_{a,n₁,n₂})

n₂ = grados de libertad del denominador

n ₂ \ n ₁	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1	647.793	799.482	864.151	899.599	921.835	937.114	948.203	956.643	963.279	968.634	973.028	976.725	979.839	982.545	984.874	986.911	988.715	990.345	991.800	993.081
2	38.506	39.000	39.166	39.248	39.298	39.331	39.356	39.373	39.387	39.398	39.407	39.415	39.421	39.427	39.431	39.436	39.439	39.442	39.446	39.448
3	17.443	16.044	15.439	15.101	14.885	14.735	14.624	14.540	14.473	14.419	14.374	14.337	14.305	14.277	14.253	14.232	14.213	14.196	14.181	14.167
4	12.218	10.649	9.979	9.604	9.364	9.197	9.074	8.980	8.905	8.844	8.794	8.751	8.715	8.684	8.657	8.633	8.611	8.592	8.575	8.560
5	10.007	8.434	7.764	7.388	7.146	6.978	6.853	6.757	6.681	6.619	6.568	6.525	6.488	6.456	6.428	6.403	6.381	6.362	6.344	6.329
6	8.813	7.260	6.599	6.227	5.988	5.820	5.695	5.600	5.523	5.461	5.410	5.366	5.329	5.297	5.269	5.244	5.222	5.202	5.184	5.168
7	8.073	6.542	5.890	5.523	5.285	5.119	4.995	4.899	4.823	4.761	4.709	4.666	4.628	4.596	4.568	4.543	4.521	4.501	4.483	4.467
8	7.571	6.059	5.416	5.053	4.817	4.652	4.529	4.433	4.357	4.295	4.243	4.200	4.162	4.130	4.101	4.076	4.054	4.034	4.016	3.999
9	7.209	5.715	5.078	4.718	4.484	4.320	4.197	4.102	4.026	3.964	3.912	3.868	3.831	3.798	3.769	3.744	3.722	3.701	3.683	3.667
10	6.937	5.456	4.826	4.468	4.236	4.072	3.950	3.855	3.779	3.717	3.665	3.621	3.583	3.550	3.522	3.496	3.474	3.453	3.435	3.419
11	6.724	5.256	4.630	4.275	4.044	3.881	3.759	3.664	3.588	3.526	3.474	3.430	3.392	3.359	3.330	3.304	3.282	3.261	3.243	3.226
12	6.554	5.096	4.474	4.121	3.891	3.728	3.607	3.512	3.436	3.374	3.321	3.277	3.239	3.206	3.177	3.152	3.129	3.108	3.090	3.073
13	6.414	4.965	4.347	3.996	3.767	3.604	3.483	3.388	3.312	3.250	3.197	3.153	3.115	3.082	3.053	3.027	3.004	2.983	2.965	2.948
14	6.298	4.857	4.242	3.892	3.663	3.501	3.380	3.285	3.209	3.147	3.095	3.050	3.012	2.979	2.949	2.923	2.900	2.879	2.861	2.844
15	6.200	4.765	4.153	3.804	3.576	3.415	3.293	3.199	3.123	3.060	3.008	2.963	2.925	2.891	2.862	2.836	2.813	2.792	2.773	2.756
16	6.115	4.687	4.077	3.729	3.502	3.341	3.219	3.125	3.049	2.986	2.934	2.889	2.851	2.817	2.788	2.761	2.738	2.717	2.698	2.681
17	6.042	4.619	4.011	3.665	3.438	3.277	3.156	3.061	2.985	2.922	2.870	2.825	2.786	2.753	2.723	2.697	2.673	2.652	2.633	2.616
18	5.978	4.560	3.954	3.608	3.382	3.221	3.100	3.005	2.929	2.866	2.814	2.769	2.730	2.696	2.667	2.640	2.617	2.596	2.576	2.559
19	5.922	4.508	3.903	3.559	3.333	3.172	3.051	2.956	2.880	2.817	2.765	2.720	2.681	2.647	2.617	2.591	2.567	2.546	2.526	2.509
20	5.871	4.461	3.859	3.515	3.289	3.128	3.007	2.913	2.837	2.774	2.721	2.676	2.637	2.603	2.573	2.547	2.523	2.501	2.482	2.464
21	5.827	4.420	3.819	3.475	3.250	3.090	2.969	2.874	2.798	2.735	2.682	2.637	2.598	2.564	2.534	2.507	2.483	2.462	2.442	2.425
22	5.786	4.383	3.783	3.440	3.215	3.055	2.934	2.839	2.763	2.700	2.647	2.602	2.563	2.528	2.498	2.472	2.448	2.426	2.407	2.389
23	5.750	4.349	3.750	3.408	3.183	3.023	2.902	2.808	2.731	2.668	2.615	2.570	2.531	2.497	2.466	2.440	2.416	2.394	2.374	2.357
24	5.717	4.319	3.721	3.379	3.155	2.995	2.874	2.779	2.703	2.640	2.586	2.541	2.502	2.468	2.437	2.411	2.386	2.365	2.345	2.327
25	5.686	4.291	3.694	3.353	3.129	2.969	2.848	2.753	2.677	2.613	2.560	2.515	2.476	2.441	2.411	2.384	2.360	2.338	2.318	2.300
26	5.659	4.265	3.670	3.329	3.105	2.945	2.824	2.729	2.653	2.590	2.536	2.491	2.452	2.417	2.387	2.360	2.335	2.314	2.294	2.276
27	5.633	4.242	3.647	3.307	3.083	2.923	2.802	2.707	2.631	2.568	2.514	2.469	2.429	2.395	2.364	2.337	2.313	2.291	2.271	2.253
28	5.610	4.221	3.626	3.286	3.063	2.903	2.782	2.687	2.611	2.547	2.494	2.448	2.409	2.374	2.344	2.317	2.292	2.270	2.251	2.232
29	5.588	4.201	3.607	3.267	3.044	2.884	2.763	2.669	2.592	2.529	2.475	2.430	2.390	2.355	2.325	2.298	2.273	2.251	2.231	2.213
30	5.568	4.182	3.589	3.250	3.026	2.867	2.746	2.651	2.575	2.511	2.458	2.412	2.372	2.338	2.307	2.280	2.255	2.233	2.213	2.195
40	5.424	4.051	3.463	3.126	2.904	2.744	2.624	2.529	2.452	2.388	2.334	2.288	2.248	2.213	2.182	2.154	2.129	2.107	2.086	2.068
50	5.340	3.975	3.390	3.054	2.833	2.674	2.553	2.458	2.381	2.317	2.263	2.216	2.176	2.140	2.109	2.081	2.056	2.033	2.012	1.993
60	5.286	3.925	3.343	3.008	2.786	2.627	2.507	2.412	2.334	2.270	2.216	2.169	2.129	2.093	2.061	2.033	2.008	1.985	1.964	1.944
70	5.247	3.890	3.309	2.975	2.754	2.595	2.474	2.379	2.302	2.237	2.183	2.136	2.095	2.059	2.028	1.999	1.974	1.950	1.929	1.910
80	5.218	3.864	3.284	2.950	2.730	2.571	2.450	2.355	2.277	2.213	2.158	2.111	2.071	2.035	2.003	1.974	1.948	1.925	1.904	1.884
90	5.196	3.844	3.265	2.932	2.711	2.552	2.432	2.336	2.259	2.194	2.140	2.092	2.051	2.015	1.983	1.955	1.929	1.905	1.884	1.864
100	5.179	3.828	3.250	2.917	2.696	2.537	2.417	2.321	2.244	2.179	2.124	2.077	2.036	2.000	1.968	1.939	1.913	1.890	1.868	1.849
200	5.100	3.758	3.182	2.850	2.630	2.472	2.351	2.256	2.178	2.113	2.058	2.010	1.969	1.932	1.900	1.870	1.844	1.820	1.798	1.778
500	5.054	3.716	3.142	2.811	2.592	2.434	2.313	2.217	2.139	2.074	2.019	1.971	1.929	1.892	1.859	1.830	1.803	1.779	1.757	1.736
1000	5.039	3.703	3.129	2.799	2.579	2.421	2.300	2.204	2.126	2.061	2.006	1.958	1.916	1.879	1.846	1.816	1.789	1.765	1.743	1.722

Elaborada por Irene Patricia Valdez y Alfaro.

Tabla 5. VALORES F DE LA DISTRIBUCIÓN F DE FISHER

1 - a = 0.975

1 - a = P (F ≤ f_{a,n1,n2})

n ₂ \ n ₁	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	200	500	1000
1	994.303	995.351	996.341	997.272	998.087	998.843	999.542	1000.240	1000.823	1001.405	1005.596	1008.098	1009.787	1011.009	1011.911	1012.610	1013.163	1015.724	1017.237	1017.761
2	39.450	39.452	39.455	39.457	39.458	39.459	39.461	39.462	39.463	39.465	39.473	39.478	39.481	39.484	39.486	39.487	39.488	39.493	39.496	39.497
3	14.155	14.144	14.134	14.124	14.115	14.107	14.100	14.093	14.086	14.081	14.036	14.010	13.992	13.979	13.970	13.962	13.956	13.929	13.913	13.908
4	8.546	8.533	8.522	8.511	8.501	8.492	8.483	8.475	8.468	8.461	8.411	8.381	8.360	8.346	8.335	8.326	8.319	8.288	8.270	8.264
5	6.314	6.301	6.289	6.278	6.268	6.258	6.250	6.242	6.234	6.227	6.175	6.144	6.123	6.107	6.096	6.087	6.080	6.048	6.028	6.022
6	5.154	5.141	5.128	5.117	5.107	5.097	5.088	5.080	5.072	5.065	5.012	4.980	4.959	4.943	4.932	4.923	4.915	4.882	4.862	4.856
7	4.452	4.439	4.426	4.415	4.405	4.395	4.386	4.378	4.370	4.362	4.309	4.276	4.254	4.239	4.227	4.218	4.210	4.176	4.156	4.149
8	3.985	3.971	3.959	3.947	3.937	3.927	3.918	3.909	3.901	3.894	3.840	3.807	3.784	3.768	3.756	3.747	3.739	3.705	3.684	3.677
9	3.652	3.638	3.626	3.614	3.604	3.594	3.584	3.576	3.568	3.560	3.505	3.472	3.449	3.433	3.421	3.411	3.403	3.368	3.347	3.340
10	3.403	3.390	3.377	3.365	3.355	3.345	3.335	3.327	3.319	3.311	3.255	3.221	3.198	3.182	3.169	3.160	3.152	3.116	3.094	3.087
11	3.211	3.197	3.184	3.173	3.162	3.152	3.142	3.133	3.125	3.118	3.061	3.027	3.004	2.987	2.974	2.964	2.956	2.920	2.898	2.890
12	3.057	3.043	3.031	3.019	3.008	2.998	2.988	2.979	2.971	2.963	2.906	2.871	2.848	2.831	2.818	2.808	2.800	2.763	2.740	2.733
13	2.932	2.918	2.905	2.893	2.882	2.872	2.862	2.853	2.845	2.837	2.780	2.744	2.720	2.703	2.690	2.680	2.671	2.634	2.611	2.603
14	2.828	2.814	2.801	2.789	2.778	2.767	2.758	2.749	2.740	2.732	2.674	2.638	2.614	2.597	2.583	2.573	2.565	2.526	2.503	2.495
15	2.740	2.726	2.713	2.701	2.689	2.679	2.669	2.660	2.652	2.644	2.585	2.549	2.524	2.506	2.493	2.482	2.474	2.435	2.411	2.403
16	2.665	2.651	2.637	2.625	2.614	2.603	2.594	2.584	2.576	2.568	2.509	2.472	2.447	2.429	2.415	2.405	2.396	2.357	2.333	2.324
17	2.600	2.585	2.572	2.560	2.548	2.538	2.528	2.519	2.510	2.502	2.442	2.405	2.380	2.362	2.348	2.337	2.329	2.289	2.264	2.256
18	2.543	2.529	2.515	2.503	2.491	2.481	2.471	2.461	2.453	2.445	2.384	2.347	2.321	2.303	2.289	2.278	2.269	2.229	2.204	2.195
19	2.493	2.478	2.465	2.452	2.441	2.430	2.420	2.411	2.402	2.394	2.333	2.295	2.270	2.251	2.237	2.226	2.217	2.176	2.150	2.142
20	2.448	2.434	2.420	2.408	2.396	2.385	2.375	2.366	2.357	2.349	2.287	2.249	2.223	2.205	2.190	2.179	2.170	2.128	2.103	2.094
21	2.409	2.394	2.380	2.368	2.356	2.345	2.335	2.325	2.317	2.308	2.246	2.208	2.182	2.163	2.148	2.137	2.128	2.086	2.060	2.051
22	2.373	2.358	2.344	2.332	2.320	2.309	2.299	2.289	2.280	2.272	2.210	2.171	2.145	2.125	2.111	2.099	2.090	2.047	2.021	2.012
23	2.340	2.325	2.312	2.299	2.287	2.276	2.266	2.256	2.247	2.239	2.176	2.137	2.111	2.091	2.077	2.065	2.056	2.013	1.986	1.977
24	2.311	2.296	2.282	2.269	2.257	2.246	2.236	2.226	2.217	2.209	2.146	2.107	2.080	2.060	2.045	2.034	2.024	1.981	1.954	1.945
25	2.284	2.269	2.255	2.242	2.230	2.219	2.209	2.199	2.190	2.182	2.118	2.079	2.052	2.032	2.017	2.005	1.996	1.952	1.924	1.915
26	2.259	2.244	2.230	2.217	2.205	2.194	2.184	2.174	2.165	2.157	2.093	2.053	2.026	2.006	1.991	1.979	1.969	1.925	1.897	1.888
27	2.237	2.222	2.208	2.195	2.183	2.171	2.161	2.151	2.142	2.133	2.069	2.029	2.002	1.982	1.966	1.954	1.945	1.900	1.872	1.862
28	2.216	2.201	2.187	2.174	2.161	2.150	2.140	2.130	2.121	2.112	2.048	2.007	1.980	1.959	1.944	1.932	1.922	1.877	1.848	1.839
29	2.196	2.181	2.167	2.154	2.142	2.131	2.120	2.110	2.101	2.092	2.028	1.987	1.959	1.939	1.923	1.911	1.901	1.855	1.827	1.817
30	2.178	2.163	2.149	2.136	2.124	2.112	2.102	2.092	2.083	2.074	2.009	1.968	1.940	1.920	1.904	1.892	1.882	1.835	1.806	1.797
40	2.051	2.035	2.020	2.007	1.994	1.983	1.972	1.962	1.952	1.943	1.875	1.832	1.803	1.781	1.764	1.751	1.741	1.691	1.659	1.648
50	1.976	1.960	1.945	1.931	1.919	1.907	1.895	1.885	1.875	1.866	1.796	1.752	1.721	1.698	1.681	1.667	1.656	1.603	1.569	1.557
60	1.927	1.911	1.896	1.882	1.869	1.857	1.845	1.835	1.825	1.815	1.744	1.699	1.667	1.643	1.625	1.611	1.599	1.543	1.507	1.495
70	1.892	1.876	1.861	1.847	1.833	1.821	1.810	1.799	1.789	1.779	1.707	1.660	1.628	1.604	1.585	1.570	1.558	1.500	1.463	1.449
80	1.866	1.850	1.835	1.820	1.807	1.795	1.783	1.772	1.762	1.752	1.679	1.632	1.599	1.574	1.555	1.540	1.527	1.467	1.428	1.414
90	1.846	1.830	1.814	1.800	1.787	1.774	1.763	1.752	1.741	1.731	1.657	1.610	1.576	1.551	1.531	1.516	1.503	1.441	1.401	1.386
100	1.830	1.814	1.798	1.784	1.770	1.758	1.746	1.735	1.725	1.715	1.640	1.592	1.558	1.532	1.512	1.496	1.483	1.420	1.378	1.363
200	1.759	1.742	1.726	1.712	1.698	1.685	1.673	1.661	1.650	1.640	1.562	1.511	1.474	1.447	1.425	1.407	1.393	1.320	1.269	1.250
500	1.717	1.700	1.684	1.669	1.655	1.641	1.629	1.617	1.606	1.596	1.515	1.462	1.423	1.394	1.370	1.351	1.336	1.254	1.192	1.166
1000	1.703	1.686	1.670	1.654	1.640	1.627	1.614	1.603	1.591	1.581	1.499	1.445	1.406	1.376	1.352	1.332	1.316	1.230	1.162	1.132

Elaborada por Irene Patricia Valdez y Alfaro.