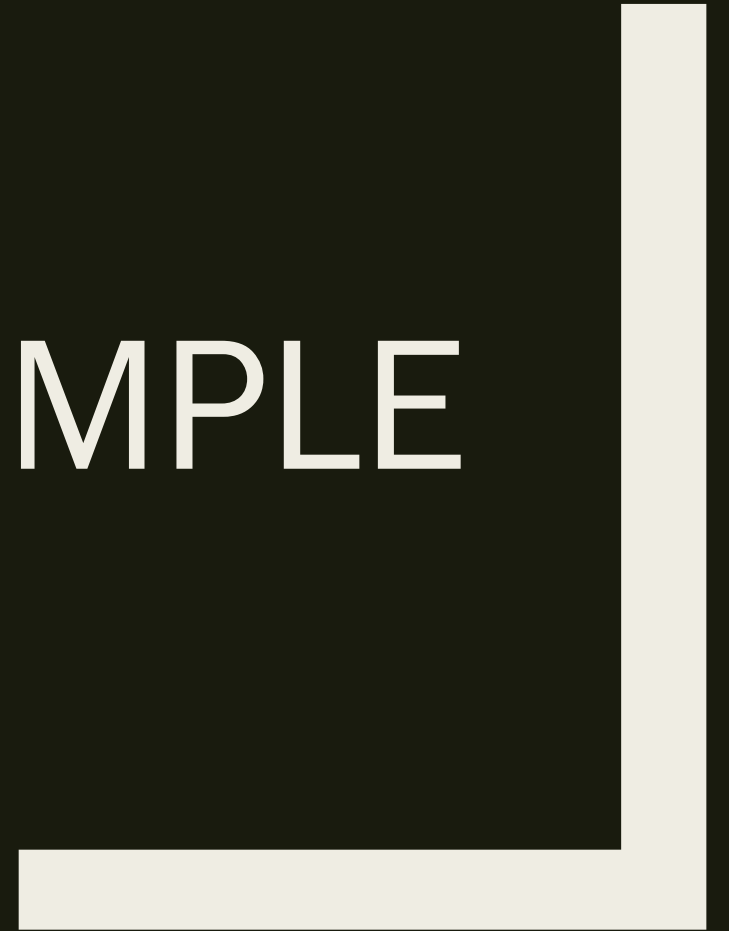


PRESENT SIMPLE



Present simple

Add **-s**, **-es**, **-ies** to the end of verbs conjugating with **he**, **she**, **it**.

I	eat
you	
we	
they	

he	eats <u>s</u>
she	
it	

Spelling rules

Add -es to verbs ending in -o, -sh, -ch, -ss, -x, -z.

To do	He <u>does</u>
To fish	She <u>fishes</u>
To teach	He <u>teaches</u>
To express	She <u>expresses</u>
To relax	He <u>relaxes</u>
To buzz	She <u>buzzes</u>

Add **-ies** to verbs ending in **-y** (as a vowel letter).

To study	He stud <u>ies</u>
To notify	She notifi <u>es</u>

Add **-s** to verbs ending in **-y** (as a consonant letter).

To buy	He buy <u>s</u>
To enjoy	She enjoy <u>s</u>

Present simple

“To have” is an irregular verb:

I	have
you	
we	
they	

he	has
she	
it	

Activity

Translate these verbs in 3rd person.

1. play

2. eat

3. go

4. walk

5. watch

6. sleep

7. drink

8. take

9. do

10. fix

11. choose

12. cut

13. write

14. study

15. arrive

16. ride

17. check

18. listen

19. see

20. match

21. read

22. have

23. wash

24. miss

25. raise

26. call

27. sell

28. give

29. talk

30. make

Answers

1. plays

2. eats

3. goes

4. walks

5. watches

6. sleeps

7. drinks

8. takes

9. does

10. fixes

11. chooses

12. cuts

13. writes

14. studies

15. arrives

16. rides

17. checks

18. listens

19. sees

20. matches

21. reads

22. has

23. washes

24. misses

25. raises

26. calls

27. sells

28. gives

29. talks

30. makes

Structure (affirmative)

SUBJECT

+

VERB

+

COMPLEMENT

I study English

He does exercise

They like pizza

It plays with its ball

We have three books

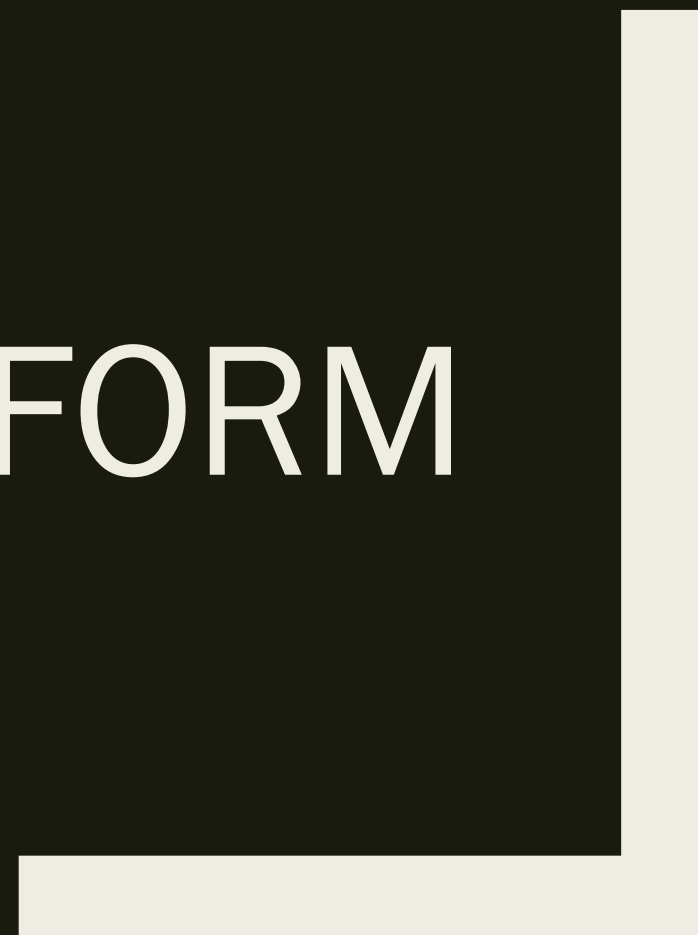
Activity 2. Complete the following sentences with the verbs in brackets.

- 1 She *goes* to college on her bike. (go)
- 2 A lot of birds *fly* south in the winter. (fly)
- 3 She very hard at the weekends. (study)
- 4 My father television most evenings. (watch)
- 5 I often at the cinema. (cry)
- 6 She a lot of homework in the evenings. (do)
- 7 A mother cat her kittens. (wash)
- 8 You language very well. (teach)
- 9 He the shopping for his grandmother. (carry)
- 10 He's very naughty - he other children. (push)

Activity 3. Complete the following sentences with the verbs in brackets.

1. My sister _____ (make) delicious cakes.
2. Frank _____ (like) dogs.
3. My parents _____ (do) the shopping.
4. We sometimes _____ (meet) in front of the cinema.
5. Uncle George _____ (go) to the doctor's.
6. Our friends _____ (play) football in the park.
7. She _____ (go) to the park every Friday.
8. He _____ (ride) his bike every day.
9. They _____ (live) next to a lake.
10. Martina and Joselyn _____ (speak) German

NEGATIVE FORM



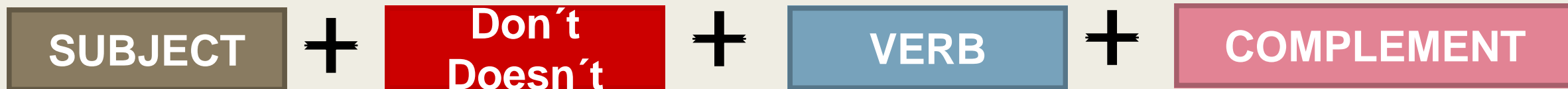
Negative form

Do is an auxiliary that is used to negate verbs.

I you we they	Do not Don't	drink
------------------------	-----------------	-------

he she it	Does not Doesn't	drink
-----------------	---------------------	-------

Structure (negative)



I **don't** study English

He **doesn't** do exercise

They **don't** like pizza

It **doesn't** play with its ball

We **don't** have three books

Activity: Choose the correct auxiliary and write each complete sentence in your notebook.

1- I don't / doesn't play football every Saturday.

2- We don't / doesn't like milk.

3- He don't / doesn't get up at 6 o'clock.

4- They don't / doesn't listen to rap music.

5- She don't / doesn't live in Poland.

6- We don't / doesn't go to the park very often.

7- Lily don't / doesn't wear shorts.

8- Katie don't / doesn't like to eat fish.

9- They don't / doesn't understand.

10- I don't / doesn't often help my mum.

Activity: Complete the sentences using don't or doesn't:

Example: Mike and Darren don't live in Manchester.

1. Suelike History.
2. Darren and Samgo to school by car.
3. Mattstudy Japanese.
4. Ben and Sueeat vegetables.
5. Lindalive in London.
6. Wework in a hospital.
7. Teresa and Sarahlike horror films.
8. My sisterget up at eight o'clock

Activity 7: Write the sentences in negative.

1. I study French.

2. School finishes at two o'clock.

3. You copy from other students.

4. We think English is easy.

5. My friends play volleyball.

6. I watch TV on Saturday morning.

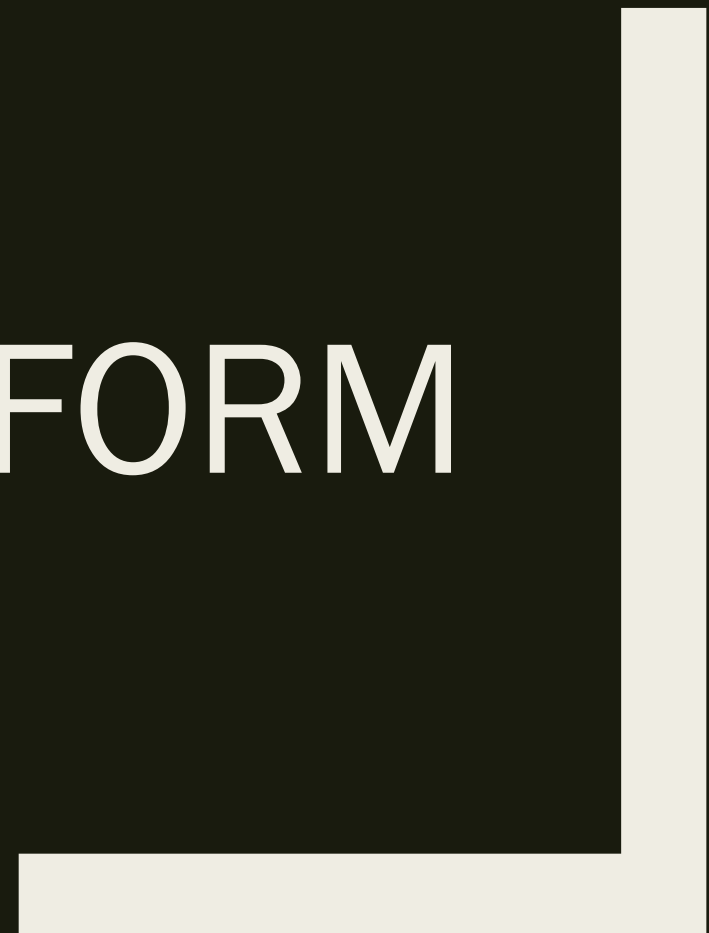
7. She speaks Chinese.

8. The dog likes cats.

9. They listen to pop music.

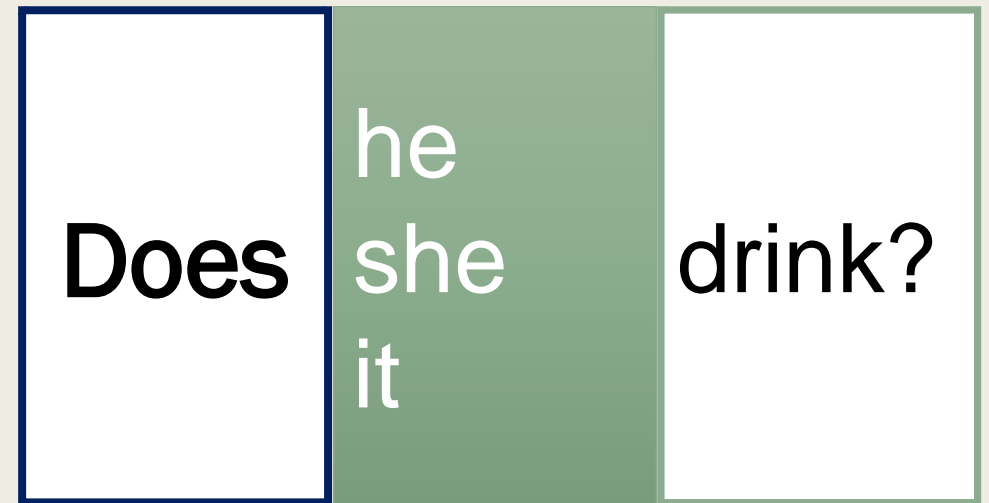
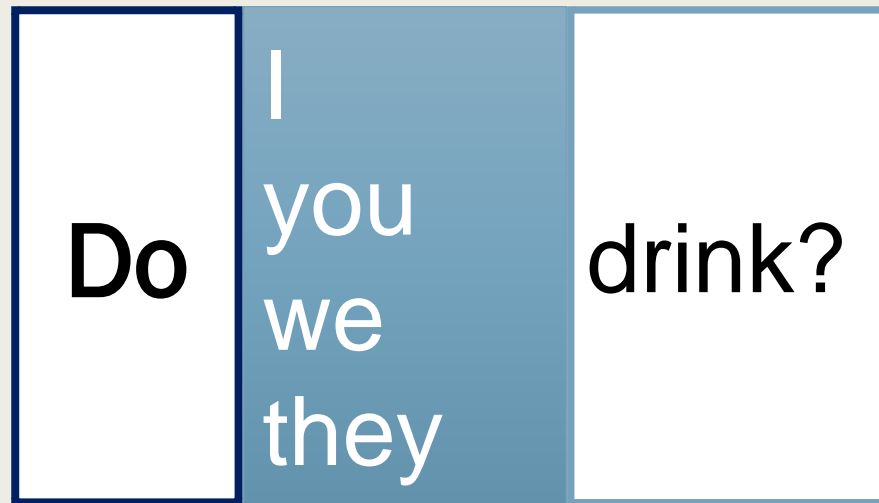
10. I play with my hamster every day.

INTERROGATIVE FORM



Interrogative form

Do/does are auxiliaries used to make interrogative sentences.



Structure (Interrogative)



Do I study English?

Does he do exercise?

Do they like pizza?

Does It play with its ball?

Do we have three books?

SHORT ANSWERS

Preguntas cerradas



	DO/DOES	SUBJECT	VERB	SHORT ANSWERS
S I N G U L A R	DO	I	PLAY ?	Yes, you do . / No, you don't .
	DO	YOU	PLAY ?	Yes, you do . / No, you don't .
	DOES	HE/SHE/ IT	PLAY ?	Yes, he does . / No, he doesn't .
P L U R A L	DO	WE	PLAY ?	Yes, we do . / No, we don't .
	DO	YOU	PLAY ?	Yes, we do . / No, we don't .
	DO	THEY	PLAY ?	Yes, they do . / No, they don't .

Activity:

14a Add *do* or *does* to make questions and *do*, *don't*, *does* or *doesn't* to make short answers.

- 1 '..... she live with her parents?' 'Yes, she *does*.'
- 2 '..... you like your job?' 'No, I *don't*.'
- 3 '..... I speak Italian well?' 'Yes, you
- 4 '..... you drive to work?' 'No, I
- 5 '..... they work hard at university?' 'Yes, they
- 6 '..... Alan smoke?' 'No, he
- 7 '..... your sister visit you very often?' 'Yes, she
- 8 '..... we usually give her a birthday present?'
'No, we
- 9 '..... you write to your parents very often?' 'No, I
- 10 '..... he help you very much?' 'Yes, he