

Modals of Probability 1

Put in 'must + infinitive' or 'must + have + past participle'.

| 1. | Keiko always does really well on exams. She (study) a lot. |
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| 2. | That woman drives a very expensive car. She (have) a lot of money. |
| 3. | You (practise) a lot before you gave your speech. It was great. |
| 4. | When Lizzie got home yesterday, there were flowers on the table. Her |
| | husband (buy) them. |
| 5. | Where is my purse? I saw it earlier, so it (be) in this room. |
| 6. | Sarah couldn't find her glasses. She thought she (leave) them at her |
| | office. |
| 7. | It (be) cold outside. That man in the street is wearing a coat. |
| 8. | All my plants (be) dead! I forgot to water them before I left for my |
| | holiday. |
| 9. | Susie is so late! She (miss) the train. |
| 10. | There's rubbish all over my garden! A fox (be) in the bin. |
| 11. | Anna has a huge library in her house. She (love) books. |
| 12. | Oh no, I don't have my keys! I (leave) them in the taxi. |
| 13. | When Lucy got home, she found the ice cream had melted. It |
| (be) | too hot in the car. |
| 14. | If you haven't eaten all day, you (be) hungry. |
| 15. | Jimmy and Louisa (be) very tired. They have a new baby. |
| 16. | It (rain) a lot in the night. There are puddles everywhere. |
| 17. | David (be) happy. His girlfriend just agreed to marry him. |
| 18. | What an amazing kitchen you've got! You (like) cooking. |
| 19. | John (eat) all the biscuits! There are none left. |
| 20. | When I got up this morning, the kitchen was spotless. Lily |
| (tidy | y) it before she went to bed last night. |



Answers

- 1. Keiko always does really well on exams. She must study a lot.
- 2. That woman drives a very expensive car. She must have a lot of money.
- 3. You must have practised a lot before you gave your speech. It was great.
- 4. When Lizzie got home yesterday, there were flowers on the table. Her husband must have bought them.
- 5. Where is my purse? I saw it earlier, so it must be in this room.
- 6. Sarah couldn't find her glasses. She thought she must have left them at her office.
- 7. It must be cold outside. That man in the street is wearing a coat.
- 8. All my plants must be dead! I forgot to water them before I left for my holiday.
- 9. Susie is so late! She must have missed the train.
- 10. There's rubbish all over my garden! A fox must have been in the bin.
- 11. Anna has a huge library in her house. She must love books.
- 12. Oh no, I don't have my keys! I must have left them in the taxi.
- 13. When Lucy got home, she found the ice cream had melted. It must have been too hot in the car.
- 14. If you haven't eaten all day, you must be hungry.
- 15. Jimmy and Louisa must be very tired. They have a new baby.
- 16. It must have rained a lot in the night. There are puddles everywhere.
- 17. David must be happy. His girlfriend just agreed to marry him.
- 18. What an amazing kitchen you've got! You must like cooking.
- 19. John must have eaten all the biscuits! There are none left.
- 20. When I got up this morning, the kitchen was spotless. Lily must have tidied it before she went to bed last night.