

Classroom

/ clasrruum /

Salón de clases

School supplies

/scuul suplais/

Útiles escolares



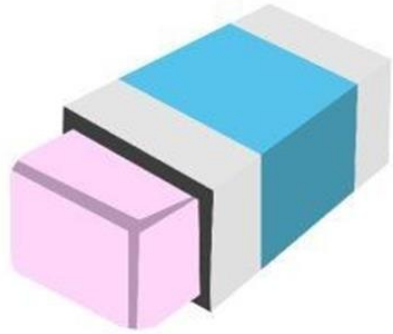
pencil

/pencil/



pen

/pen/



eraser

/ireiser/



pencil sharpener

/pencil sharpener/



book

/buk/



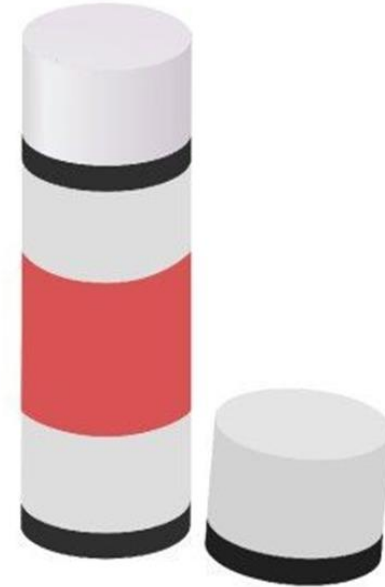
notebook

/notbuk)/



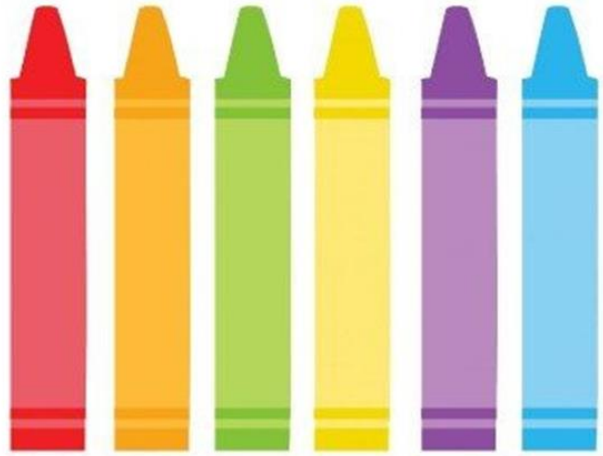
scissors

/sísors/



glue

/glu/



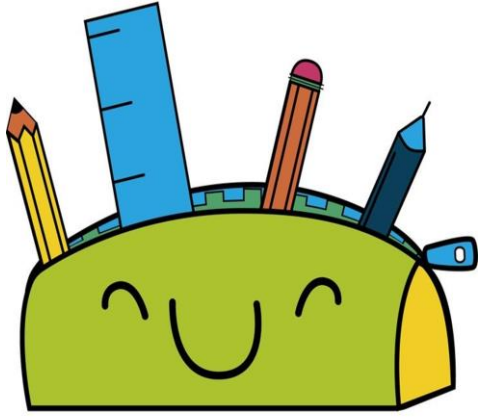
crayons

/craions/



marker

/marker/



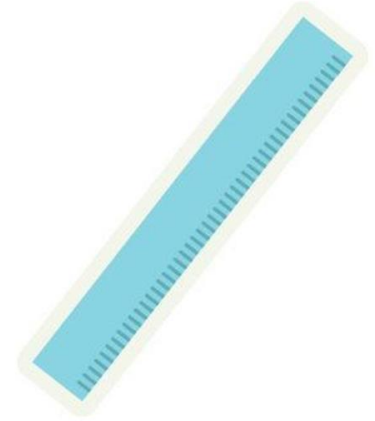
Pencil case

(pencil keis)



backpack

(backpack)



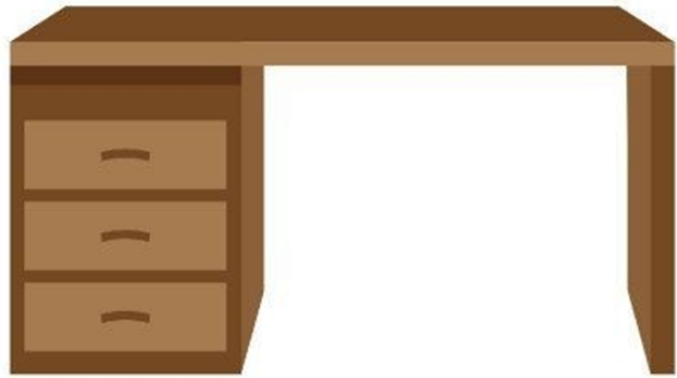
ruler

(ruler)

Classroom objects

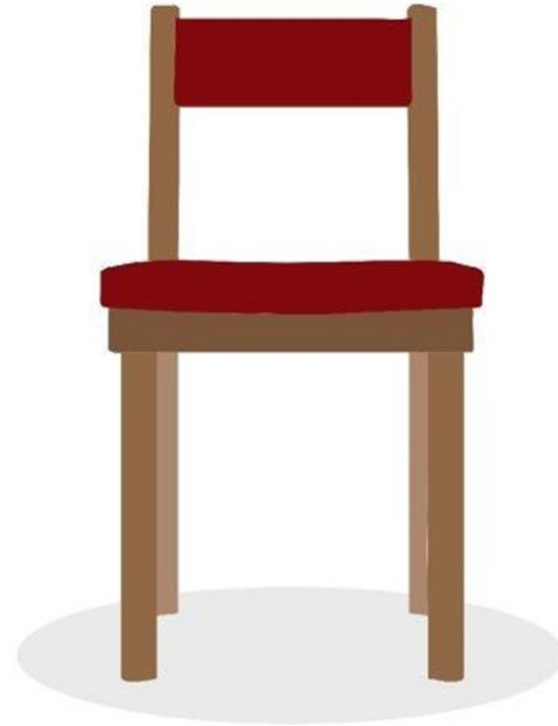
/ clasrruum obyets /

Objetos del salón de clases



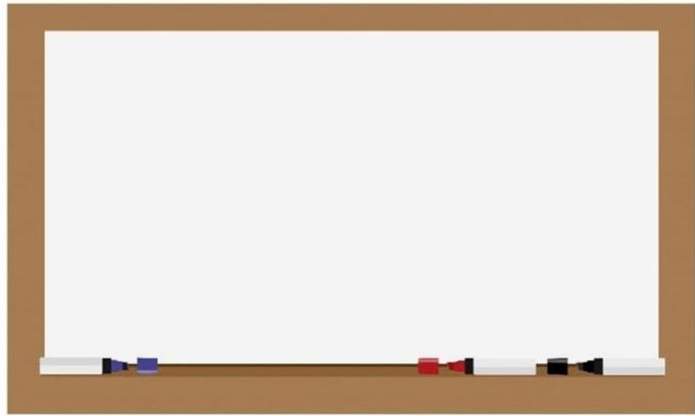
desk

/desk/



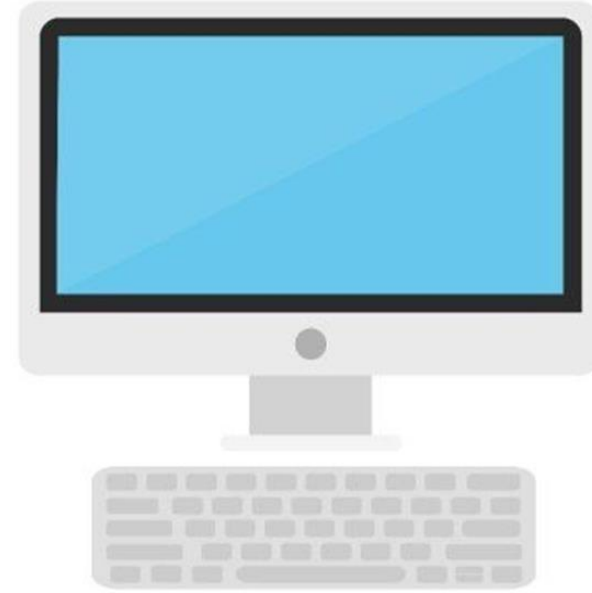
chair

/cher/



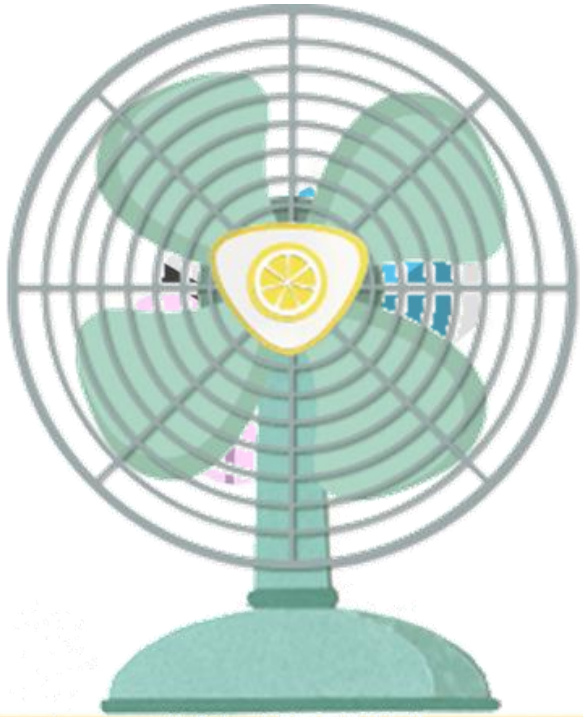
whiteboard

/waitbord/



computer

/compiurer/



fan

/fen/



















clock

/cloc/

Notes

Noun	Pronunciation	Meaning	Noun	Pronunciation	Meaning
School bag	<i>/scul bag/</i>	Mochila escolar	Backpack	<i>/bacpac/</i>	Mochila (común/
Sharpener	<i>/Sharpener/</i>	Sacapunta	Pencil sharpener	<i>/pencil sharpener/</i>	Sacapunta
Eraser	<i>/irreiser/</i>	Borrador	Rubber	<i>/rAber/</i>	Goma de borrar
Whiteboard	<i>/waitbord/</i>	Pizarron blanco	Blackboard	<i>/blacbord/</i>	Pizarra de gis
Desk	<i>/desk/</i>	Escritorio	Table	<i>/teibol/</i>	Mesa
Clock	<i>/cloc/</i>	Reloj (normal)	Watch	<i>/uotch/</i>	Reloj de mano

			1. book	
			2. pencil	
			3. bag	
			4. pen	
			5. glue	
			6. door	
			7. paper	
			8. desk	
			9. ruler	
			10. eraser	
			11. paint	
			12. marker	
			13. crayon	
			14. scissors	
			15. globe	
			16. window	
			17. stapler	
			18. notebook	
			19. corrector	
			20. compasses	
			21. calculator	
			22. blackboard	
			23. whiteboard	
			24. basket	
			25. calendar	
			26. push pin	
			27. pencil case	
			28. pencil sharpener	
			29. bulletin board	
			30. paper clip	

ARTICLES

Articulos

Articles

A / AN

We use **a** or **an** when we talk about a thing or a person for the first time.

*Here's **a** big book for you, Trig.*

THE

We use **the** when we talk about the same thing or person for the second time.

***The** big book's an English dictionary.*

Indefinitive articles

We use "a" with nouns that begin with a consonant sound. Example:

a trumpet

a bike

a pencil

a car

We use "an" with nouns that begin with a vowel sound. Example:

an animal.

an elephant

an orchestra

an ice cream

Activity

1 Write **a** or **an**.

▶ **a** book, **an** orange book

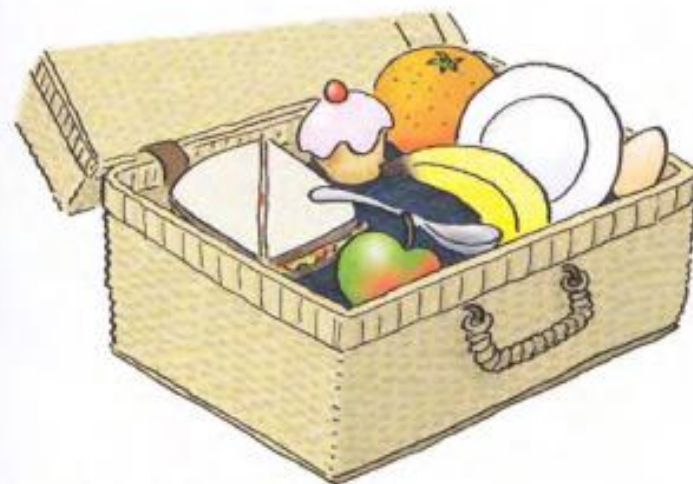
1 ____ friend, ____ English friend

2 ____ animal, ____ big animal

3 ____ book, ____ yellow book

4 ____ English book, ____ useful book

2 What's in the basket? Write **a** or **an**.



▶ **a** banana

▶ **an** egg

1 ____ sandwich

2 ____ spoon

3 ____ apple

4 ____ plate

5 ____ orange

6 ____ cake

Activity

e) Write the article "a" or "an" for each occupation.

1. I`m ____ architect.

2. She`s ____ student.

3. He`s not ____ banker.

4. He is ____ musician.

5. She is ____ singer.

6. I`m not ____ athlete.

Definitive article THE

The ðə before a consonant:

- the book
- the small book
- the school
- the computer

The ðɪ before a vowel:

- the english book
- the apple
- the egg
- the actor

Activity

7 Write the words in the correct lists.

egg book elephant tree
orange useful book board apple
English dictionary sandwich

the /ðə/

▶ the book

the /ði/

the egg

Plurals

Regular nouns



What is a noun?

Clase de **palabra** que se utiliza para **nombrar** un **objeto, sujeto, lugar, concepto**.

-S

(MOST COMMON)

Singular

Plural

cat



cats

kid



kids

pet



pets

book



books

picture



pictures

shell



shells

car



cars

play



plays

Activity 1. Add -S to underlined nouns.



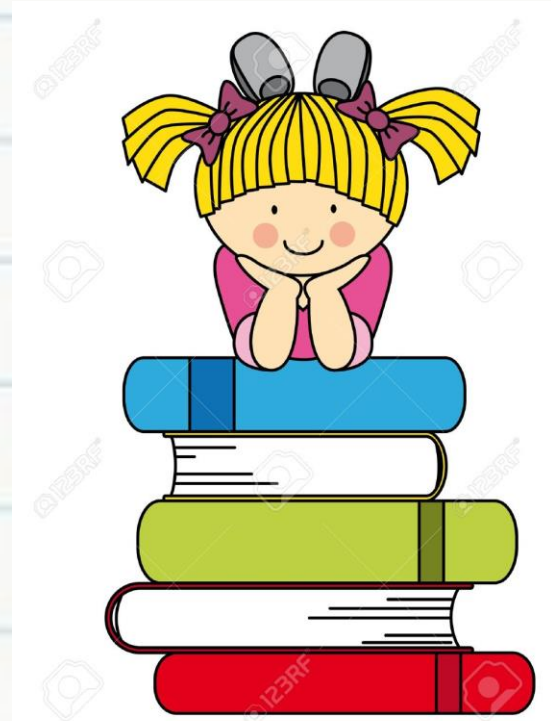
The kid_ are playing



I have two cat



I love my pet



She has a lot of book

-ES

Singular

Plural

bus	→	buses
class	→	classes
dish	→	dishes
lunch	→	lunches
patch	→	patches
Box	→	Boxes
Tomato	→	tomatoes

When the word ends in:

-s

-ss

-sh

-ch

-tch

-x

-o

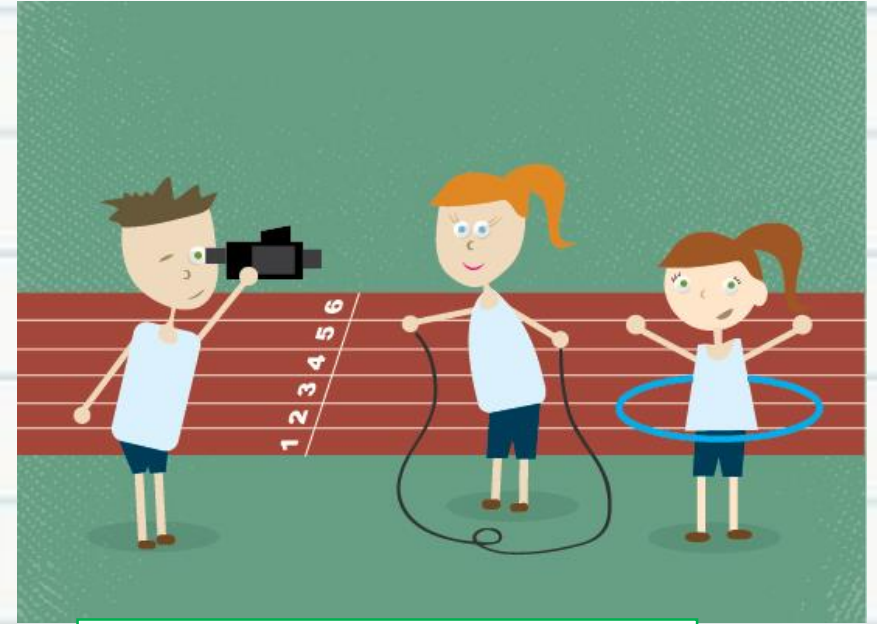
Activity 2: Add -ES to underlined nouns.



My mom makes
good lunch



I have three box
of pencils



My P.E class are
so funny.

-IES

city	→	cities
cherry	→	cherries
Family	→	families
story	→	stories
party	→	parties
baby	→	babies

When the word ends in:

-y

Note: In this case, Y has a function as a **vowel**, because it is after a consonant.

Activity 3: Add -IES to underlined nouns.



Cherr are
yummy.

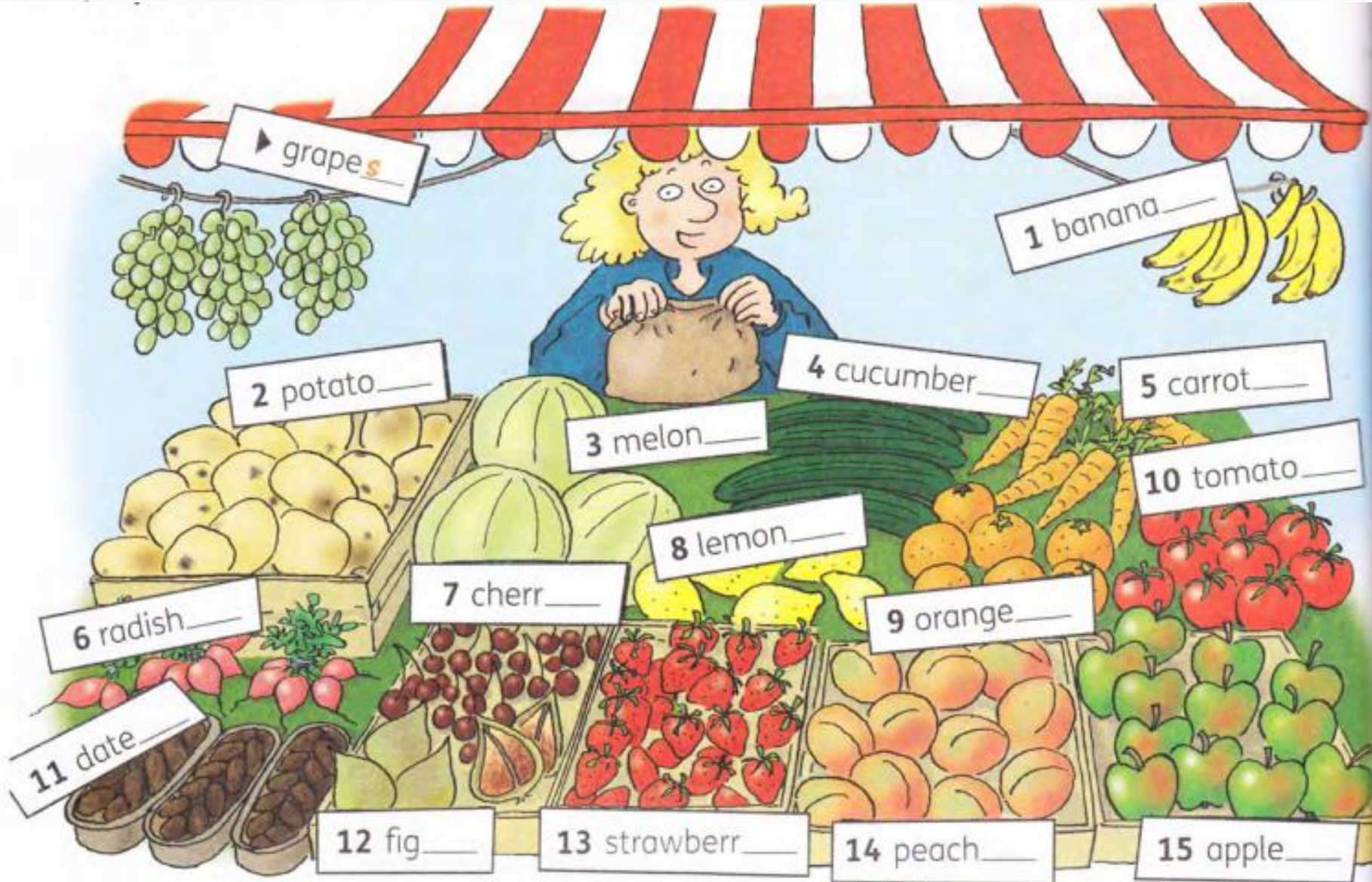


It is fun to go to
part.

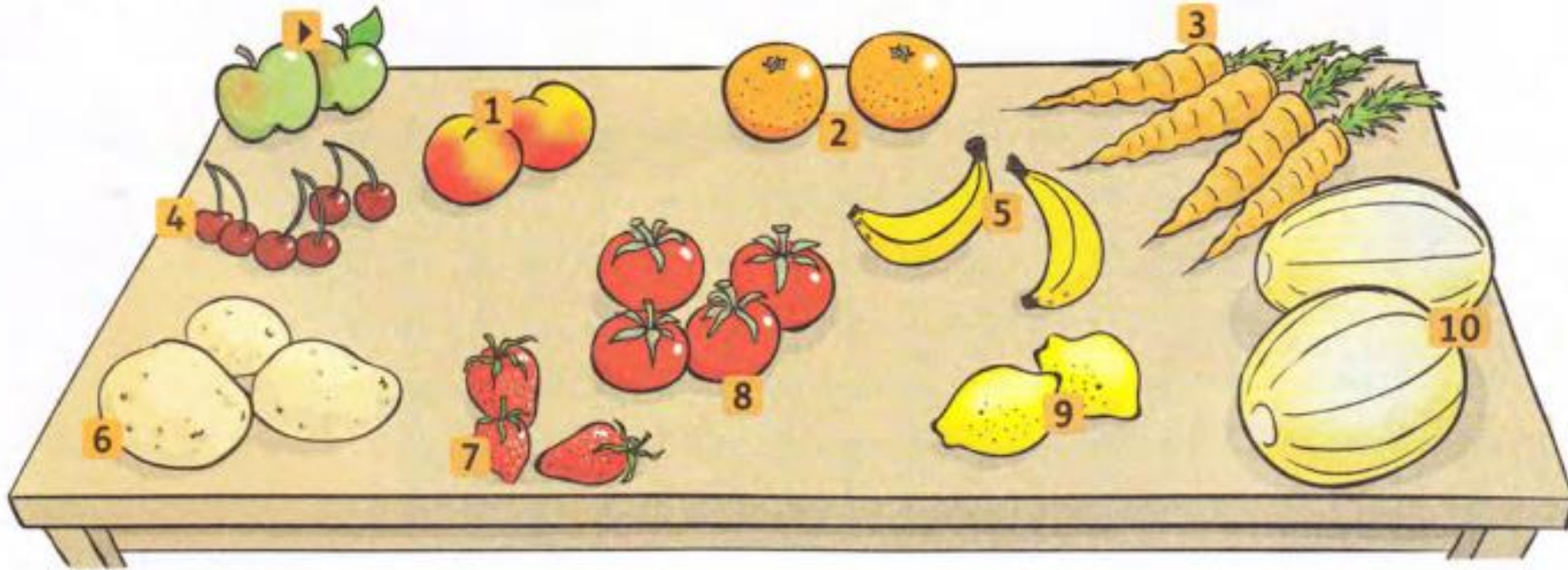


I like bedtime
stor__.

Activity 4: Complete the plural nouns.



Activity 5: How many? Count and write.



▶ two apples

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

6 _____

7 _____

8 _____

9 _____

10 _____

Plurals

Irregular nouns

Irregular nouns

man	→	men
woman	→	women
person	→	people
<u>child</u>	→	children
Mouse	→	Mice
<u>Knife</u>	→	Knives
<u>Foot</u>	→	Feet

These words are a clear example of irregular nouns in plural.